

CHINASIAN

Traffic jam in

typhoon shelter

ESTABLISHED YEARS MORE THAN 100

No. 34711.

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 6, 1950.

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ALL-OUT UN DRIVE DUE SOON

Powerful force ready to cross 38th Parallel

NO POLITICAL BARRIER

Tokyo, October 5. United Nations force of perhaps 175,000 men built up power today for a possible thrust across the 38th Parallel behind South Korean spearheads now some 60 miles deep in Communist territory.

American Marines punched a few miles Northward of battered Uijongbu,. 20 miles South of the Parallel, in a new advance today. South Korean forces continued to prod North of captured Kosong, 50 miles above the mythical boundary on the East coast.

Tars take ver London gas works

London, October 5. More than 450 British sollors day took over four of Loustrike-bound gas orks. Nine hundred soldiers ere preparing to move in The sailors moved in hly a few hours before the leaders of the 20-day-old trike were to appear in a ondon court to hear sumhonses issued on government

Police reinforcements were anding by, ready to deal with ly demonstrations by strikers the court.

One of the gasworks "occupled" by naval men this morning was eckton, the largest in Europe. he sallors were met by the ilice and State Gas Board offi-Tals, while a few strikers, idling street corners near the works Hently watched the services erries drive in.

The strikers were due to hold mass meeting this afternoon ionses against their leaders. At meeting on Tuesday. union officials leas to return to work." Since the strike began, the

thorities have cut gas pressure plants in private homes and ing. taurants in North London ve been thrown into chaos. lome housewives dub out oil! loves to cook their meals while the restaurants had to use open

They face charges under an 875 act which provides for funishment for "essential serlice" workers who break their contracts to the detriment of the Reople. They were sent to mol or a month after they were ne men gave notice of appeal. -Reuter.

ARMS EMBARGO ro greece, turkey WILL BE LIFTED

London. October Informed sources reported today hat Britain will soon lift an embargo on the supply of scarco irms to Turkey and Greece. The embargo was imposed on borders. hil countries outside the Atlantic 1 for military preparedness. Associated Press.

vinds, reaching gale force at times, properation later, Overcast with aqually Howers, at first, becoming partly slouds Hill stationed showers interi-Tetleklay's Weathertakimum : 19,0 deg. Fah.

minuta i 67.0 deg, Fah. chiefe Nil. Maria 1 1-41928 & mm/m75.92 % for it against an arestar of 1917.9 mm.

THE PARTY IN THE PARTY OF THE P

But for these Northern forces particularly, the main emphasis was on regrouping and resupplying for further action after the battering campaigns of the last two weeks.

United States troops will go But after they fell, much of the after Red forces in North remainder of the defending gar-Korea as soon as military strategy dictates.

The is no political barrier, sources at General Douglas Mac-Arthur's Headquarters empha-

Breaking silence on the hitherto touchy 38th Parallel question, terday by the Republic's Presi- until it was wiped out. dent, Syngman Rhee.

Strong signs pointed to the in an all-out United Nations | South Western Korea or to in and when the push would come

Several companies of riffemen of the British Commonwealth Brigade, including the Third Regiment which arrived only recently, were airlifted to new positions near the 38th Parallel from their Southern front today, according to United Press.

troops are being thept secret for security reasons until they begin Roaming Reds operations against the enemy. But-a-British-military-spokesman said their new positions were the 38th Parallel where a bare minimum, and cook- United States troops were mass-

> American military officials expressed surprise that anyone. could regard a U.S. crossing of the 38th Parallel into the Communist North as any different from the one made by South Korean troops.

Already new air bases have mounting United Nations move ern Korea had increased their acagainst North Korea.

any target in North Korea with six trucks and one tank. rockets and napalm (jellied petrol), bombs.

Headquarters declined to discuss Korea, although they may also future military strategy. But have three others that have not they left no doubt as to the goal been identified in action behind military forces all the way up below the Parallel,-Associated te the Manchurian and Siberian Press and United Press.

The advance South Korean Pact group and the British Com- spearheads were reported to be monwealth as soon as the Western | within five miles of Tongchoul Allies began their all-out drive where the Reds may make a stand in defence of Wonsan, East It covered the supply of all coast industrial centre. Wonsan ports of short-supply, military is about 50 miles beyond the equipment, which Britain and lief South. Korean forward elements: rionds felt were essential to their Tuday's Far Eust. Air Force bwn rearmament rrogramme. | summary said bombers blasted Wongan's rail supply line all the way to Hamhunt, 75 miles farther North. B-29s attacked a military training camp at Teunp- | missing. yong, five miles North of Wonsan.

found fow significant moving At 1200 CMT (0 p.m. HERT) the largets on the battered rail or topical storm centred about 100 miles highway network in North Korca. WEW of Hous Kons is moving We of Bills also bombed 12 marshall-WNW and filles up. From it a trough ing yards in a relentless programme of wrecking Red supply movements. Pllots said they save no evidence of waterops being

American, Marines mot scattered / resistance / In / punching. boyund Ullongbu. 11 miles | sources baid. North of Secul, The town was taken fufter hitter fighting Boweringed 82, United States wippy out a sujoide force held | milliony potty offices in Praktia Ing excellent defence poeltions would be accused during the let them go to London last win-That Bouth of the Itown

The Reds apparently preferred the country, to light to the death in these wife also said to nestance to two the absence the hallonel positions instead of surrendering be charged with lebdering the Communist reporters to accome hooker toen this year.—United Page 18

rison filed Northward. The highway through Uljongbu leads directly to the 38th Parallel. It is one of the best roads in that section of Konea and the Communists travelled down it for

their punch at Seoul.

In the clean-up campaign these sources said the South around Scoul, the South Korean Korean forces are advancing as | Marines captured Masegu, appropart of General MacArthur's kimately 13 miles North of the command. They are not there capital. Heavy Red mortar fire on their own, as speculated yes- slowed the advance in this sector

Allied forces intensified efforts Immense use of American troops to capture trapped Red units in drive into North Korea. Where duce them to surrender. Aircraft are dropping safe conduct passes was shrouded in military secrecy. and will soon broadcast surrender instructions telling Com-British troops move munist soldiers to assemble without arms in open spaces, Eighili Army communique

The communique said numerous prisoners have been token MacArthur's summary reported 541 Reds had given up to the 24th Division in the past three days. while two ROK corps reported a total of 4,507 prisoners, presum-The locations of the British ably for the same period.

The Eighth Army communique said. "It is believed the majority of the Communist forces have been badly disorganised beyond any military value to the enemy." It reported recapturing / considerable equipment once taken from the Americans, some of it still use-

Nevertheless, intelligence officers in Tokyo said armed Red troops still roaming South Westtivities. One force of 2,000 was reported near Kumchon and an It was disclosed that seven other of the same 'sizd was squardrons of jet and propeller lieved to be near Namwon. Pri driven fighters shifteld to new soners said the latter group still bases where they can easily hit had nine or 10 artillery pieces,

Intelligence estimates uro that l the Communists have the remn-Informants at MacArthur's ants of two divisions in North -to seek and destroy the Red the Allied battering ram reads

MINE-SWEEPER SUNK BY MINE

Washington, October 5. The United States, Navy announced on Thursday rithat the mine-sweeper' Magpie had; been sunk by a floating mine near North Korea. Twenty-one men are

clated Press. .

Prague, October 5.

Six members of the Czecho-

slovakia, world, champion, ice

day on charges of planning to

hockey team went on trial to-

flee the country and of assault-

ing the state police, reliable

The informants said Martin

irial of promising to All the

Taken yesterday, morning, this photograph shows the multitude of small praft that has Jammed the Causeway Bay typhoon shelter for two days in fear of the storm that never tame -("China Mail" Photo).

British overseas capital investment shows

London, October 5. British overseas capital investments dropped from £3,-545,000,000 in 1938 to £1,980,-000,000 in 1948, the Bank of England reported today.

It computed the Pound lat it? pre-devaluation rate of US\$4.03 which means British investments worth US\$14,286,350,000,000 before World War III shrank to The US\$7,898,800,000 piter the economir and financial effects of the war were accounted for.

Since 1646, a further reduction of investments abroad has been carried out but the Bank has not yet compiled the figures. It said in the 10 years survey-

ed, the nominal value of British investnients abroad had fallen by £1,585,000,000, or 45 per cent of the total outstanding in 1938.

dom still held substantial overseas assets at the end of 1948.". be fatal." the Bank said, "It will be remembered in any assessment of the International capital position that these are more after the war."

"Although the United King.

The report said investments in | Mr. Shinwell opened a halfthe Commonwealth countries de- | day debate on defence and foreign, clined from £1,008,000,000 in policy. The Foreign Secretary. the top nation for British in- nere this morning. He will close third place in 1940.

Investments in foreign countries, included: Argentina—1938-368,000,000, 1948 - 51,000,000; United States-1938-268,000,000, 1948-75.000.000: Germany-1938-45.000.000, 1948-43.000.000; Greece 1938-26,000,000, 1948-24,000,000. Other countries receiving investments were Brazil, Mexico, Chile, Cuba, Peru and Uruguny. --- Associated Press.

RAIL CRASH IN **US INJURES 25**

Erie, Pennsylvania, October 5. A speeding New York central passenger train' crashed into a derailed freight train in the contre of this town early today and exploded into a blazing inferno, injuring 25.

Railroad officials said freight train jumped the ralk one minute before the Bostonbound 'passenger train roared down the parallel line into the wreckogo.

United Press.

They were skating on thin ice

Czech officials contacted sald

that a trial was under way in the

state 'court at Pankrac but' re-

players were tho defendants.

fused to say whether the hockey

The players were understood to

have been arrested on March 13

following a public fight with the

Conmunist state police. The fight

Began after the players criticised

the government for refusing to

Mr. Shinwell pledges rearmament Margate, England, October 5

Defence Minister, Mr. Emanuel Shinwell, pledged Britain today to utmost speed in carrying out its rearmament programme While there is no evidence that any country con-

templates a major war, an incident or succession of incidents may lead to serious trouble, Mr Shinwell told the Labour Party's ahnual conference.

build up our defences would us for a time from ultimate social

He spent much of his lengthy speech reviewing the events that in promoting security: than I have led to increased East-West tension and Justifying the need than putwelched by overseas in. for a "bigger arms programme debtness incurred duiling and before a party with strong pacifist tendencies and a clear distaste for arms spending.

1938 to £1,111,000,000 in 1948. Mr. Ernest bevin who returned It disclosed that, among for- last night from United Nations eign countries. Argentina was meetings in New York, arrived vestments in 1938. It dropped to the debate and is due to speak at about noon.

Unacceptable views

Mr Bhinwell acknowledged that many members of the Party hold genuine pacifish convictions, but said: "We are unable to accept their views."

"Continued "weakness in the face of growing mulitary strength is. a source of danger and uitimate humillation," he argued.

He repeated figures on Russian armed strength which he gave recently in Parliament: an army of 175 divisions with 25,000 tanks and 2,800,000 men under arms, and an air force of 19,000 planes, including jets.

Of Western defence forces, he said: ... "They are fewer than we (Garcia, formerly stationed in wish them to be." But he gave

no figures. "We must make it clear that great as is our desire for peace, responsible officials in Manila. we will not accept it at just any it is believed to be possible that price," Mr. Shinwell said.

"Every member of the governe gained entry here are members ment deplores the expenditure of lot a Communist ring operating in The passenger train's diesel manpower and materials involved South East Asia countries.—Unitlocomotive smashed a petrol- in our defence preparations," Mr. ed Press. filled tank car and sent burning Shinwell said. "Hut we must fuel spraying over the wreckage, stand by the principles of collec-It was the third ship to hit a The locomotive's shattered fuel tive security and, in alliance with mine in Korean waters.—Asso- tanks added to the flames.— other countries, make our contribution must

Officials: 1 of the Czech. Tee

Hockey Association said not long

member team had been taken

Into custody. Most of these offi-

Some members of the team

have already been tried. One of

them, intensive star Vaclav Ro-

sink was wentenood to 15 years

The informants said the new trial had been timed to coincido

cials had sluco been dismissed.

afterward that most of the 16-

"We must, therefore, be out be effective even if it involves us our guard and any failure to in financial burdens and diverts

> "Far better to spend money now lose our security altogether." Associated Press.

to have base in HK

Manila, October 5. An organised ring of Chinese immigration visa forgers operating in Hong Kong, allegedly in connivance with influential Chinese brokers in the Philippines to get allens into this country illegally, according to information given to the Senate "blue ribbon" in-

vestigation committee today. The Senate committee, which is probing immigration procedures. was told by a Foreign Office source that some of the Chinese who gained entry into the Philipphies by this means were suspected of having Communist or subversive connections (**: ***

The Foreign Affairs Department, through Vice-Chilul Leon Hong Kong, reported the activities of these visa forgers to the British colony suthbritles and some allens using take visas who

Barolay, on Bridge

Cinoma Page

Hod general strike falls in Aus-

- Bevin says worldowar unlikely

hockey playors it. they escaped The government withdraw the with the opening of the linckey have less in propert against Britain's season to explain to sports fann Page 18

Typhoon threat passes Colony; Signal lowered

Hong Kong was, officially declared safe from typhoon attacks at 11.15 p.m. yesterday when the No. 8 Signal was lowered. However, the Colony experienced heavy showers since late yesterday afternoon and by I o'clock this morning 3.88 inches of rainfall were recorded for the past 24 hours.

The heavy rainfall yesterday brought hope that restriction of the water supply may be relaxed sooner than expected.

The storm warning issued by cut 50 per cent during the sus-e. Royal Observatory at 9 pension of the ferry service, m. vesterday said that the officials of the Kowloon Motor p.m. yesterday said that the tropical storm was centred within 30 miles of 21.6 degrees North, 112.6 degrees East. moving West or West North West thus putting the centre of the storm to the South West of Macao. The statement also forecast that winds in Hong Kong would be strong, moving gradually from East South

Residents were much relieved when at 12.30 plm. yesterday the Royal Observatory announced that the typhoen, officially described as a very intense one, was rapidly exhausting itself. It had reduced itself to a tropical storm Shortly after the announce ment, Hong Kong became alive with pedestrian traffic. Forry services were resumed on a -Testricted schedule pouring ou hundreds of passengers at the en of each trip.

Buses resumed operations to equal viriant, and stricts and sinary shops reopened for business.

Harbour casualties

Only two harbour casualties. resulted from the rough were and strong winds. The lighters Ting Sang, broke her moorings at Choungshawan and drifted away. The orow of olx, how ever, managed to disembark elmo. No trace has been foun of the Vessell

The Chinese 1,000-ton truighter, Lee She, went aground North East of Stonecutter's Island after dragging her anchor; A "Scheinfuly" rocket,

from Marine Police Launch 28 leent a tow line across heavy seas to the distressed vessel. was towed foff and relicated. The Les She then proceeded untder her own steam to shelter. The typhoon menace gave most office workers and school childrent their second consecutive efforts to ensure that the availholiday yesterday. Housewives, able supplies reach the consumer however, were faced with in at the controlled price. creased prices of fresh vegetables

indicating possible increased crament rice distributors during gales, was hoisted at 7.10 am October 6 and 10, at 45 cents a vesterday following which the pound. terry pervices were suspended. The signal was later replaced be a further issue of half a pound by the No. 8 signal. By 2.30 of brown sugar. p.m., the services weng resumed to The same ration will be issued completed new Kowldon: City be announced later.

Bus Company reported.

Shipping standstill Local shipping stood at- a

standstill throughout yesterday, with the exception of one arrival, the Dutch steamer, Van Hautez, which entered Kowloon Bay in the afternoon when the: Winds subsided...

More than 10 ships which: cleared earlier for foreign ports and North China, were "stranded" here since Tuesday. The Danish steamer, Heinrich

Jessen, which reached local waters on Wednesday morning from Tsinging with some 250 passengers, including some 100 Portuguese mationals from Shanghal, was still riding at anchor in Junk Bay, Yestorday, the passengers were still aboard. No accident aboard was reported.

(Continued On Page 2)

SUGAR BACK ON RATION

Government has decided to re-introduce sugar rationing. This decision: is a tesult of many complaints from members of the public who have been mable to buy sugar in the market. Sugar can only barobtained in

tha black market at 90 cents a

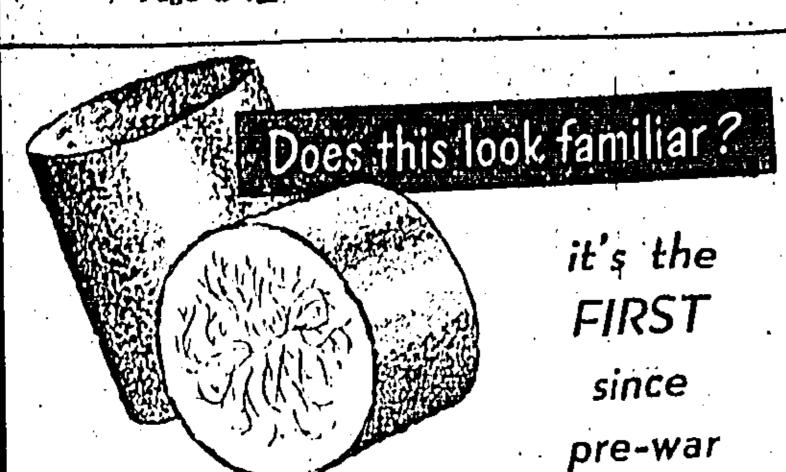
pound as against the official price of 45 cents a pound An official release by the Gove emment spokesman yesterday. sugar rationing has been rendered necessary by the fact that the Colony's supplies of sugar are limited and by the fallure of all

"One-pound of white sugar will be issued to each person on a The No. 9 Typhoon Signal rice-ration card through the Gov-Later in the month, there will

A large workmen's matched to holders of butter ration cards. in the compound of the nearly the arrangements for which will Police Station in Argyle Street | Supplies for industrial users collapsed early yesterday morney this month will he distributed

ing due to the lienvy winds through the sugar trade. There were no casualties. Buses | Arrangements for future subon all the mainland routes were plies will be announced later.





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We will keep it and care for it, with the attention it deserves, so that, at Christmas, its condition will be in perfect.

.... but order now!!





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TAIPEH'S GUESS CHINESE REDS'

Taipeh, October 5.

Rebellion

in the

Philippines

A long-standing Communist

the nearest of which is less

than 100 miles from Formosa,

sworn to protect from in-

The Philippines, now an in-

nerstone of the United States

under its 1947 treaty, arranged

for a 99-year lease of no less than-

Consequently, a successful Com-

would be a serious matter to the

Fighting has been going on it

the Philippines ever since the end

of World War II, chiefly in the

at one time or another, the gueril-

les have operated in 18 out of the

24 provinces on the main island

thousand rebels attacked and set l

movement resembles the Com-

with the Chinese, it is led by

6,000 armed men

Its followers are known

nese eccupation and was helped

He kept in touch with the

American arms were also freely

At present, the Huk movement

To beat down the rebellion, the

on the whole, been making pro-

Warning

But the Philippine Government

has yet to gain the confidence of

the average pensant who, at pre-

sent gets no more than half the

crop from the landlord. The Com-

munists, on the other hand, pro-

mised the peasants a new deal on

Discontent is not to be found

peans and most wealthy Filipinon

the enpital, sleeping out amid the

ruins which have not even been

Uncontrolled Inflation due to

Government incompetence, not to

my corruption, has discouraged

pulled down, still loss restored.

gress militarily.

United States.

The official military spokesman, in a roundup assessment of the Chinese Communist position with regard to their neighbours, today said there are Chinese Red troops in Korea and in Tibet but no direct evidence of any large numbers inside Indo-China.

Major-General Chang Yi-tin, spokesman for the Ministry of National Defence, gave the following, on a basis of intelligence reports, covering Korea, Tibet and French Indo-China.

Manchurla and Korea

Units of Red General Lin Plao's 38th and 39th armies, in whole or in part, are across. the border inside North Korea. They have seen no combat action so far as was known. Also not known is whether they are still there in the ori-

Battle - experienced Korean divisions that served with rebellion is already raging to-Chinese Communist 55th. day in the Philippine Islands, and perhaps the 57th armies in Manchuria, were among the crack units the North Koreans sent across the 38th Parallel. Chinese which the United States has Communist artillery, ammunitlon, food and clothing-and some envalry units—have been sent into vasion. North Koren.

 General Chang said, however, all material moved into Korea by dependent republic, form the corthe Chinese Communists was for eventual use by the Chinese Reds Pacific defence line and America, there. He said the Koreans themselves were supplied by Russia, especially material for the air 23 Philippine bases. force, tanks, artillery, trucks and materials. The Russian moval strength at Port Arthur has munist revolt in the Philippines been built up.

Reds in Tibet?

Chinese Communists have already crossed into Tibet from two directions. General Chang said it has been confirmed Communist troops have crossed the border from the North East and political workers have moved into North West Tibet. The cither force is no General Chang said workers and

organisers went into Tibet in 70 miles north of Manila. the name of the Panchan Lama, rival claimant of the Dalai munist revolt in China and as Lama for spiritual rule over all The Nationalist military spokes-Communists who fought the Japaman said crossing the border and hese

fanning out in the area where the crossings were made mio Tibet was 'not difficult. But to conduct a military campaign over all libet, however, would pose considerable hardships vior any Huks (a contraction of Huk Bo attacking force. Winter and rug- Ng Mapagpalaya meaning Peoged terrain are the biggest fac- ple's liberation army.) Their army tors opposing military conquest, came into being during the Japa-French Indo-Chiea: General Chang said there is no in every possible way by General

direct evidence and it cannot be MacArthur who was then in Ausconfirmed that any large numbers [tralia. Chinese Communists have l crossed into Indo-China. But leaders by radio and by means of there is no question as to Chinesa submarines which paid frequent Red-aid-to-the-Victminh-gueril-|visits_to_hidden_inlets_and_rivec las, providing training and sup- mouths. plies and furnishing expert guidance both the military and poli- sent to the Philippines during tical phases of Ho Chi-minh's World War II and failure to collect them after the war has proeampaign against the French.

At the same time, the Chinese vided the greater part of the Communists are rushing to com- Communist fire power. plete railways and good roads to the Indo-Chinese border from is believed to include more than the Yunnan and Kwangsi pro- 6,000 permanently armed men to-One road has already gother with 4000 supporters who been hacked out from Nanning provide reinforcements, propain Kwangsi South to the border, ganda, and intelligence. But Work is being speeded on the estimates vary from time to time rail line from Nanking South. | according whether the Huks are

When completed the railroad taking the initiative at the mowill provide through traffic from ment or not Indo-China to Russia. The line | Their leader, Luis Tarus, tall at present is open the entire high cheek-boned and stoopdistance from Nanking North-I shouldered, has a heavy price on word into Manchuria vin Muk-i his head. So have his lieutenants, den, Harbin, Dairen, Port Arthur Manano Balgos and Guillermo and by connecting links to the Capadocia. Soviet border.

General Chang said the roads Government has 37,000 men led and rail lines would presumably by heavy-jewled Major-General be the main supply arteries in Mariano Castaneda, who now has preparation against the French | marge of both/the police force and establishing a constal blockade by the army. Bécause of shortage of the use of the French Navy .- supplies in the rebel camp he has, United Press.

CZECH COLLIERY EXPLOSION

Thirty-six miners, were killed in an explosion in a colliery in the Ostrova area yesterday afternoon, it was officially announced teday.

The announcement said, that several dozen miners escaped the explosion and were rescued. The explosion occurred in the gion, main centre of the Czecho- since the war as reconstruction band." The combination is slovak hard coal mining area and aid: also the country's most important . For their own safety, all Euro- any instrument or contrivance heavy industry area.

The Czechoslovak Minister of have private guards on their Industry, Mr. Gustav. Kliment, houses at night. Squatters for has gone to the scene. Prague whom there are no houses roum Radio said.—Reuter.

EUROPEAN WOUNDED

Singapore, October 5. here. Tou mea ambushed his Philippines are part of a new West Indies; its day is doomed. It less and shot him three times campaign of protests against the is not a high form of art expressions and shot him three times campaign of protests against the list of high form of art expressions. while he was driving round the Covernment's, decision to send son, and sinco it is largely based

und one shoulder, Mr. Booth drove ping. Covernment, soon undertake through the ambush and escaped. a rapid and therough house-plean- all ing.

Water puts hothead Reds out



West Berlin police used mobile water guns to quench a Communist demonstration outside the City Hall. The high pressure guns, purchased for the May Day demonstrations, were used for the first time recently when Reds became rowdy and refused to obey police orders to leave the Square. Market stall holders and passers-by shared in the torrent as Reds mingled with the shoppers in an attempt to evade the flerce jets. Photo shows waterguns cleaning up a West Berlin street as police clear away Ped demonstrators. (AP "hote).

best in By George Hunte

The music of calypso, which hit calypso by Attilla, of Trinidad, most people associate with is typical of all enlypsos: tropical moonlight and the music of the jungle, is largely copied from the orthodox harmonic basis of British and

central area north of Manila, but European music. It owes nothing to African music. "This is the opinion of an English bandmaster, Captain Saison. Recently, 'a force of several who writes calypsos himself, and who has made a thorough study fire to 11 towns in a single night, of West Indian folk music while killing 100 people at Tarlac, only | conducting the band of the Bar-

bados Police Force for several In some ways, the revolutionary | years. "The music of calypso," Captain Saison, "has been influenced by Spanish, French and Latin-American rhythm styles. and by a touch of the Oriental

from Chinese contacts. Most calypso melodies show traces of the best-known Eng- laugh dies and the audience belish nursery rhymes and ditties, gins to wonder whether the jokes learned either from visiting sea- | are really funny or just childish? men or from British settlers," he

Many of the most catchy, calypsos have a harmonic structure of the texture to be found in several popular hymns. Calypsonians, whose songs are often unprintable, are great hymn

Calypsos can be classed with folk songs. Just as merrie England-used-to sing-in the days of Helsinki, capital of Finland the troubadours so the calypsonians express themselves on all simple music.

Started by slaves

Calypso singing originated in the days when slaves, after a metropolis from the Arctic to the hard day's work, would gather Aegean which is these latter days round their huls in the evening, has not become "iron-curtained." and, to the strumming of banlo, home-made gultars and drums and percussion instruments, sing it could be taken "by telephone" their leares away.

tancous and culled from the in- assistance in the event of war of cidents of their daily life on the a threat of war thereabout), bu plantations. They praised those Finland's capital is not afraid. So whom they liked and were loud in their abuse of those who made their slavery harder to bear. No one knows how the name

"calypso" arose but it may have been borrowed from the tale of in Greek mythology. Calypso, daughter of Atlas, lived Odyssgus was shipwrecked on the pendence Treaty, with Stalin behind, Calypso died of grief.

calypsos originated in Trinklad, with an accent. where they were sung in French. or patois, until the abolition of Blavery

Todny they have spread the land. That is powerful buit. | thoroughout the West Indian islands and are always sung in only among the peasants. Even in English.

generally accepted as comprising which is handmade.

"They use all kinds of drums," steel drum lids, sileks topping for rhythm-inything in fact except thy musical instrument of op- Formers, Liberals, and Swedish- movement and have ... hiready proved character that you could

United States, businessmen from Investing, money which would pthorwise have contributed to the palm oil astate on which he is an troops to Koren. But they are on European milele it partily do-ansistant blso a warning of what will con-Dosoite wounds in both arms tinue to happen unices the Philip-of West Indian culture.

The following extract from

How to live with women hap-What Zono, and Plate and Socrates didn't know I'll relate to you in Calypso.

I found out a new philosophy

Every now and then you cuft them down. They love you long and they

love you strong; Black up the eye and bruise the knee. And then they love you etern-

I had a pretty little mopsy, and She left me for a robust man; I followed her and said: "Darling, I care a lot: What this fellow have that haven't got?

.....and so on, with chorus and spontaneous verses until the first : Most people agree that calypsos are best in small doses.

Stall owner had too many HK coins

pleading guilty to a charge of possession of small change in excess of ressonable regulrement, Fok Sze, woman stall owner, of 331 Portland Street, was remanded 24 hours by Mr. R. W. B. Winter at Kowloon yesterday.

When defendant's stall was raided by the police on Wednesday she was found to have had in her possession 630 10cent coins and 890 five-cent coins.

ART EXHIBIT

Mr. Wu Chi-shun, one China's best known contemporary artists, will hold an exhibition of his paintings at Hotel Cecil morrow, Sunday and Monday, daily from 10 a.m. to 7 p.m.

At the same exhibition there will be a display of more. 1,000 ancient Chinese coins. paintings will include mountains, trivers, orchids and hamboo.

By Ralph Hewins.

and the most contradictory topics of the day in song and city in Eastern Europe, has been celebrating this summer its 400th anniversary as a free

It is, in fact, the only surviving

With only 400,000 inhabitants by the Russians (with whom The words were usually spon- | Finland has a treaty of mutua contradictory is the Helsinki at mosphere that the inhabitants joke about Stalin and call him politely "Little Boy Blue."

The President, Juho Panskivi (which, translated into English, means. John Stone) is 79 years ing coat, complete with carnation island called. Ogygla, old. He afgued the Finnish Indeisland and stayed seven years. 1919 and has maintained friendly When he left leaving two sons relations with the Soviet dictator both ex-Ministers , who are two ever since despite being a Ninety per cent, of calypsos are wealthy banker and a Finnish trained Communists. and and full of grief, and it is nationalist. Perhaps their bond is thought possible that the name that neither is a real Russian. may have been adopted for Stalin, the Georgian, and Pansithis reason. It is certain that kivi, the Finn, both speak Russian Paasikivi's presidential Palace

was built by the Czar Alexander supreme item of historical sculpture and still gives its name the capital's main square although Finnish children have been the towns, there is little to show The recognised accompaniment taught for generations never to The explosion occurred in the for all the money that has been to calypso singing is played by "point a gun at anybody unless confidence that it has accepted protected during the periods of the combination called "the steel he is Russian."

praise, while the outgoing Social- Finnish leftist sporting bodies. Democrats' remain 'anathema' to the Kremlin.

Having lost two wars to Russia; everybody from parliamentary in 1939-40 and 1941-44 and Spenker K. A. Fagorholm and having had her Northern province editorn of juntiquel newsphars John Bootti, on estate assistant country's recovery.

Captain Source the Lapland entirely faid waste by downwards is learning English.

Captain Source the Lapland entirely faid waste by downwards is learning English.

Captain Source the Lapland entirely faid waste by downwards is learning English.

Captain Source the Lapland entirely faid the Lapland entirely faid to the Lapland entirely fa 46, Finland nevertheless manages bying the best of "two worlds," parties 4,073. to remain happy. There la no lapping up lilengh chylling by rationing of food, clothing or the borrel and motoring, unpotrol, all of which are plantiful. restrictedly on Caucasien pelipl-Helsinki is not more expensive all on Loningrad's doorstep. Most calvisos havo two wer- and is just as smart as Stockholm. I salute Releinkl, my favourile slocks, one for respectable society which had not experienced war confinential capital in its 400th—and one for the unuslimmed. for 140 years.

The secrets of Finland's survival as an independent power and of Helsinki's continuation as a proud capital are, first, courage; second the ability to keep mental move ahead of the Russinas; and, third, a capacity for dealing, with apparently in superable problems.

Consequently, persistent Russo-Finnish crises which appear desperate to strangers have always reached a solution honourably acceptable to the Finns. In these "miraculous solutions

personalities count. At the head of the Helsinki Government is Premier Urho Kaleva Kekkonen, uged 50 of the Farmers' Party. No more anomalous figure exists n Europe. · He was Finland's lithe

jump champion at one time. He is a satirical and cynical playboy. He delights to appear in a grey ton hat, grey walstcoat and mornand rolled umbrella. Two of his friends are Mrs. Hertta Kuusinen and her ex-husband, Yrio Leino of Finland's leading Moscow-

Czar's tavourite Another personality is Finland's

Field-Marshal Baron Czar's favourite officer, liberator storm unsenthed. 11. whose statue is still Helsinki's of Finland, C.-in-C. in the 1939never attorked by Moscow pro- harmed by the wind and rain pagandists and can have a Soviet They were sheltered in the harvisa whenever he likes. Such is Helsinki's paradoxical Aplichan Island and were well

the 1952 Olympic Games. The vain nnil gusty winds. Finnish Olympic chief, Mr. Erik The Finnish Government is the invited, although, the ... Russians Captain Salson, "beaten only one in Northern or Eastern (prominent in the recent Euro-Europo which is not Left. It is a phan Athletic Championships) are bourgeois minority coalition of not members of the. Olympic Finns. Yet it has enrued Moscow's storted making trouble. through Russiah has become bottomi

first language: la sechools but

Historic pictures on display

ings and lithographs—the remains of the Chater Collection -will be held at the British Council Centre from October

The exhibition will consist of about 70 pictures, many of which pre of considerable historical interest, and , includes views of Macao and Canton in the early XIX Century and of Hong Kong in the years, immediately following its foundation as a British

The pictures will be on view each day from 9 a.m. to 8.30 p.m. The exhibition will be opened to the public.

On October 17, the exhibition will be on view between 5301 and 8.30 p.m. by invitation only. invitations have been sent to the Officer Administering the Government, Lt. General Sir Roberti Mausergh, Members of Executive and Legislative Councils, mem-1 hers of the Urban Council and Board, of Education, the Sino-British Club, the Hong Kong Art Club and the British Council Scholars' Association, an well as to a number of people known to be interested in the orts or who are themselves collectors, including Sir Robert H. Tung, Mr. J. R. Jones, Mr. Henry Yeung and Mr. Cheng Te-kun

(Continued from page 1)

The ferry services were sul pended early in the morning yel terday. The Star Ferry launch appeared at the piers at 2.30 p.m.

yesterday to resume service after the No. 9 typhoon signal was lowered. The Vehicular Ferry launches began services half an hour later No neeldent involving the ferries was reported. The piers

except for the usual buffetting of rough waves, did not sustain any damage, it was learned. Residents were requested not to use the restricted ferry services

unless absolutely necessary. Long ride Because of the rough water

the beats took twice as long at normal to make the crossing using extremely slow and sweeping approaches to wharves to insure safety.

In the New Territories, British servicemen weathered the high winds and slight rain and had no incidents to report. Similarly, the Royal Navy stated

that none of their ships or installations had suffered any damage in the high winds yes terday. Apart from heavy gusts of wind

sweeping occasionally over th peninsula at Stanley the only evidence to show that there was a typhoon menace was the deserta ed streets and heavily-a attered

shops in the village. There were very few travellers to town from Stunley. The China Motor Bus Company's No. 6 bus only ran hourly from 7.30 a.m.

instead of every half-hour. Soon after 1 p.m. buses on the No. 6 route were given instruct tions to cease running but at 2.3 b.m. they were again put on the

usual half-hourly run. The No. 7A bus which leave Aberdeen for Stanley on the hour did not run at all yesterd while the No. 7 buses from and Vehicular Ferry ran only every

half-hour until 6 p.m. yesterday when they again resumed their quarter-hourly schedule. Buses on the No. 2 route werd alto fewer than usual due partis

to the pending typhoon and also because there were very for passengers as most people remained Indoors. The Tramway Company kep the trams running.

No accidents were reported by the fishing fleets at Aberdeen or The solitary fishing junk caugh

in Stanley Bay on Tuesday even ing rode out the gusty wind a waves yesterday and short after noon the owner decided sail for shelter at Aberdeen. It was reported he made Aber-

deen safely late yesterday afternoon although the three small vessels, which it had towed to Stanley were still beached a School Beach. A solitary pleasure yacht was seen riding the waves at Repulse

Boy. in the afternoon, and i Mannerhelm, the last seemed to have weathered the The fishing junks clustered a 44 wars and ex-President, He is Chung Mel, Aberdeen, were no

row strait between Aberdeen and

The fishing folk at Shaukiwai von Frenckell, has stated that the were also fortunate although Germans and Japanese will, by several small sampans were cas loose by the heavy waves. Nd cosualties were reported.

REDS GAIN IN

Helsinki, October 5. Returns, from 401 of the 6 communities in Finland's loca clections . gave the Conservatu parties 6,145 city, and cour

The results indicated the leftists had made gains since the Parliamontary, elections in 1948, witth the Communists received 20: personn of the voter This time they have received 24 per centil Bo for Assectified Prosp.

RED RETREAT TRAIL IN KOREA A BLOODY ONE

tombola, 7.30 p.m. Union Jack Club, dance, 8 p.m. heero Services Club, Amatour Night, 7.30 p.m.

K Hockey Association Council meeting, Shewan Tomes and Co., Ltd., board room, 5.45

Coming events

TOMORROW

Dragons Services Club. (snowball), 7.30

Unemployed gets two months' gaol

On the pretence of being in position to obtain a job or him in a Chinese bank in re House Street, Mak Cheuk, has Mak Kwong-ming, aged ≀3, unemployed, of Java, obtained sums of money totalling \$50 from Mak Kwong-hung, unemployed.

Arrested and charged before obtained the money by false pre- | official sources said. sences between September 27 and October 4. He was sentenced to two months' hard labour. The sum of \$10 recovered from de-Jendant was ordered to be re-

turned to complainant. told the Court defendant met subsequently obtained various sums of money from complainant on the pretext they were for purchase of his uniform.

result of defendant's and defendant subsequently ar-

Obituary

Mr. F.C. Mow Fung

Mr. F.C. Mow Fung, one of Street, Kowloon, yesterday. He | Korea. was 68 years old and had suffered a stroke more than a yeek ago.

An Unofficial Justice of the Peace for Hong Kong, Mr. Mow ung was born in Stawell, Vicbria, Australia. Ho was bunder Member of the Kowloon otary Club and a member of the Kowloon Residents' Association since its establishment. He was President of the Association in 1931 and Honorary Secretary for a number of years up to 1947. In appreciation of his services, he was elected a Life Member of the Association.

Mr. Mow Fung was also Freemason. In the Scottish Constitution, he was Right Worshipful Master of Lodge St. John In .1925, 1926 and 1946 when the Lodge was resuscitated. He was also a past member of Andrew's Royal Arch Chapter and an honorary member of the Grand Royal Arch Chapter of Scotland, PCM of St. Andrew's Royal Ark Mariners. member of Phoenix . Sovereign and a past - District Grand Senior Warden of the District Grand Lodge of Hong Kong and South China.

He was also a past Master o the Cathay Lodge and a past District Grand Junior Deacon of the DGL of Hong Kong and South China in the English Constitution.

In the Irish Constitution, he was a member of Concordia Mark Lodge and of Shamrock Lodge "No. 712. He served on the Board of Zetland Hall Trustees for a

number of years. Mr. Mow Fung is survived by his daughter, two sisters, Miss con, nephew. Mr. E. C. Fincher, and niece, Mrs. A. E. P. Guest. The encoffining will take place at 2 p.m. tomorrow of 23, Maple Street, Shamshuipo. The funeral he said.—Associated Press. will take place from that address at 2 p.m. on Sunday at the Chinose Christian Cemetery, Kow-

FOUR WEEKS FOR 17-YEAR-OLD GIRL

No at Control yesterday 36 6 86

Police in Wanchal on Wednesday littent to deceive. do de dostituto? On thos destituand ordered to be oppelled atom Asty is in charge of the prosecu- wanted to give the cigaratte to a Prompt tin in New York aver- a result of a police raid on the the Colony,

Tokyo, October 5. The Red retreat trail back to North Korea is strown with buried and unburied bodies of an officially estimated 25,000 men, women and children in South Korea.

Wonju, an apparent quasi military operation became a massacre of civilians, Associated Press Correspondent William Jorden reported

He said the North Koreans first overran a South Korean. Lecture on "A critical approach command post, killing five to the cinema" by the Rev. American officers along with Fr. A. Cooney, SJ. British the South Korean officers Council Library, Gloucester, The Reds then turned on the civilians and killed between 1,000 and 2,000.

In most cases, however, the Beas cut down their victims for prittical recsons, namely anti-

Associated Press Correspondent Ben Price reporting the discovery of the trench graves at Tagon, said the condition of the hodies indicated the South Koreans were killed deliperately: and without haste. Most were | shot or bayongtted, Price said. Some had been beaten to death | meal his folks promised him with clubs and rubber hoses. -- he will be too busy in the Some were killed with axes and next few days receiving con-

Giant incinerator

At Yangpyong, near Scoul, some [of the 700 also were burned to death. The charred bodies of some small children were found lamong the ashes of their parents.

Mr. Reynolds at Central yester- that as many women and childday, Mak Chenk admitted he ren as adult men were killed, possession of the heavyweight

families of known anti-Com-

munists were city and village | head, had been through it all be-Inspector Brown; prosecuting, officials, Policemen, and ordinary fore. He was welcomed by a civilians who were either de- similar reception only a few complainant at Tong Mei Road, nounced as anti-Communists or months back after he had won Mongkok, on September 26, and refused to conform to Commu- the National Boxing Association promised to get him a job. He nist methods during the two recognised title.-United Press. months when the Reds held most of South Korea.

There is some testimony from a few cities indicating the North failure to keep an appointment. Koreans tried to indoctrinate a report was made to the police | non-Communists. When they failed they killed them. Nobody

> One such instance was discovered in the gaol at Inchon, where 33 bodies were found. Residents of the city-where Allied forces landed to _attack Scoul—said some were city officials and the remainder were munists."

Survivors said these were to 'punish" the anti-Communists and_to_terrorise_the entire population of a city into conforming. In other cases, the Reds' last act when they were pulling out of city before the advancing Americans was to take final vengeance on the civilians.

Correspondents witnesses

Every war correspondent Sub-Inspector Lai. moving forward with the troops ranged from two or three to 10

At the tiny village where the Marines crossed the Han River in the drive on Scoul-a community of about 50 thatched huts probably 300 people—a gray-haired old lady was left shot through both legs. Three men were killed. Several others

South Koreans attached to the Marines explained simply, "They were anti-Communists. This vil- yesterday on a charge of collectlage was about evenly divided ing and having had in their posbetween Communists and the session letters with a view to

At another village when four Marines flushed a sniper from to cornfield the Koreans begged them not to leave. An Englishspeaking boy said," "The Communists will say we told you where he was. They will kill us

At another small place near granted bail of \$5,000 by Mr. W. Kimpo nirfield, the aged headman A. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon yestermade a bargain with a Marine day. Defendant was remanded a security force. In exchange for further seven days. preserving a hiding place for snipers, he agreed to notify the On a charge of collecting money Ruby Mow Fung and Mrs. Park- Marines if any North Koreans for a charitable purpose without into solder and 1,652 tons into minute of silence.

slipped into the field. "But you understand that the Communists will kill everyone in this village if they come back,"

ADJOURNMENT GRANTED

An adjournment of one week was granted when Foo Man, aged Halphong Street, was fined \$75 N-YEAR-OLD GIRL 35, public vehicle driver, of 30 by Mr. R.W.S. Winter at Kow- 51,700 tons.

A 17-year-old girl, Chan Shul- Public Square Street, ground loon yesterday on a charge of floor, appeared before Mr. Rey- trespassing in the Talmahatani Aver mprisonment for breach of an nolds at Central yesterday on a Police Station compound expulsion order by Mr. Hinsking charge of making an alteration to his driving licence a between The girl was arrested By the August 14 and August 25 with

Defendant is on ball of \$500. Detective Sub-Inspector ... J.

Rousing

for champ Cincinnati, October 5. Ezzard Charles, undisputed heavyweight champion of the world, made a triumphant return home last night to receive the cheers of thousands of people. But he will have to wait for that home cooked

welcome

gratulations. Thousands lined the mile and n half parade route from Union station to the Plaza as the The 280 put to death at "Cincinnati Cobra" waved from a Suchon were burned apparent. red convertible preceded by ly in a glant incinerator. Army floats, four bands, majorettes and sources declined to give further all the trimmings necessary for a

returning hero. ... City officials and civic leaders hailed him as a "great sportsman, inspiration to the nation and an example for totalitarian coun-

Charles, who outpointed Joe An accurate count may show Louis in New York a week ago crown, agreed. "I hope my vic-The Rods executed whole "It could only happen in this tory will inspire youth," he said, | wonderful free country of ours." Charles, a giant crown of The chief victims of the Com- | yellow | flowers resting on his

Shop foki didn't want to talk

For obstructing a police officer in the execution of his duty by refusing to give inpeople "who would not be Com- formation when requested, a shop foki, Yu Chi, aged 24. Some of the large-scale killings was fined \$30, or seven days in July was 13,500 tons as com-

shing Lo at Central yesterday. According to the prosecuting officer, Sub-Inspector C. Y. Chan; a road path at Thomson Road was found - by patrolling Sub-Inspector K. H. Lai blocked by trays of empty bottles on the morning of October 3.

the licencee when requested by tons to Chile.

However, Yu thought better of very last moment. The numbers lars requested by the police officer.

Court

Ball of \$500 each was allowed Ngai Lap-kwong and Ngai Mauhung, of 61 South Wall Road, by Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon sending them out of the Colony other than through the Pos

A 24-hour remand, requested by Inspector J. Hill, was granted

Mo Ping-kwan, alias James Mo. Health Department Inspector, who is facing a charge of demanding \$1,000 with menades, was

a permit, Leung Lum, aged 29, bronze. was remanded 24 hours by Mr. R.W.S. Winter at Kowloon yes-

torday. · Loung on Wednesday was alleged to have gone to the Silhan Recreation Club, 71 Cooke Street, and collected \$4, on behalf of the Kowloon Dockyard Labour Federation. He was allowed ball of

On Wednesday defendant was caught throwing of cigarotte and weeks of Seplember decreased. prisoner friend in the jobile

The happy warriors



Fresh conscripts for the Republic of Korea's army wave and sing as they stream along a great winding road from the Maran area on the way to Pusan training camp. The conscripts were called up from villages near Masan. (AP Photo)

Tin-concentrate Malaya, ndonesia

The Hague, October 5. last night, to gain undisputed Production of tin-in-concentrates in July as compared with the previous month increased in Malaya to 5,071 long tons (against 4,739) tons), in Indonesia to 2,792 tons (2,605 tons) and in the Belgian Congo to 1,236 tons (280 tons in June, which was an abnormally low figure).

> The Bolivian export figure has not yet been received and, therefore, a full world production figure for July cannot yet be published.

Figures so far available for the first three weeks of Septem-August are from Malaya ber as compared with 102.05 (4,752 tons). Indonesia (2,829 cents in August. tons) and the Belgian Congo-(1.509 tons). Indonesian production has shown in general a steady increase as from January, 1950 (only slightly interrupted in June and July) and is now at an annual rate annual rate). of 32,000 tons (based on the first eight months of 1950).

World production of tin metal the Colony's most prominent took place during the period community leaders, died at his residence, No 16, Maple to be solidly entrenched in South the Communists appeared by the communists appeared payment of fine, by Mr. Hinto be solidly entrenched in South to be solidly entr This decrease was mainly due to a drop in production in both figure). Malaya and the Netherlands to 5,234 tons and 1,778 tons, respectively. U.S.A. production in July at 2,256 tons was the same in the previous month. In the UK production was around 2,500 tons.

> Malayan exports of tin metal in The obstacles covered almost the August remained on a high level entire area of the footpath behind at 7,500 tons, of which 3,791 tons H coffee stall. Defendant said went to the U.S., 859 tons to he was a foki, but refused to India, 785 tons to Italy, 300 tons give any information regarding to Western Germany and 365

UK metal exports in August saw the dead and wounded it while on the way to the were 3,362 tons, surpassing even civilians who were shot at the station, and gave all the particu- the high June figures. 1,815 tons went to the U.S., 225 to Denmark, 224 tons to Western Germany, 183 tons to Canada, 75 tons to the USSR. Netherlands exports of the metal in August dropped to 1,630 tons, of which 675 ions went to the U.S.A. and 187 tons to Czechoslovakia.

Stocks decline

World stocks declined substantially from 126,000 tons at the end of May to 118,500 tons at the a Hotelier," Mr. Guddi reviewed end of June. U.S.A., Malayan and his career as a culinary student Netherlands stocks, were all in Switzerland, After his gradua-67,125 tons), 15,350 tons (17,- appointment was in Egypt where, 700 tons) and 3,800 tons (5,200 during, the Prince of Wales' tons) respectively. During July hunting trip to Afrea, he was and August Malayan stocks de- called upon to cook for the future creased further to 11,700 tons. King. UK stocks, which stood at 18,700 tons at the end of June, dropped

World consumption in Juna was 12,600 tons as compared with 12,100 tons in May. This increase was due to the American figure of 6,511 tons which was higher than any monthly figure in the lost three years. A total of 3,250 Mow Fung, of the Club, yester-

Consumption of the metal in the U. K. declined to 1,873 tons in July (against 1,943 tons in June) of which 760 tons went into tinplate, 585 tons into alloys and 280 | dons into solder.

World, limplate production in July is estimated at 494,000 tons against 313,000 tons in June. U.S.A. production doclined to 175,369 tons (391,454 tons in June) and the U. K. was also lower at 49, unemployed, of 12 Hill-Road,

Average prices

Average prices in the first three yesterday. aged: 100.02 cents per pound. In premises.

as compared with 1949 may be suremarised as follows: (First figure is 1949; second figure is first seven months of 1950, third figure is equivalent

The first seven months of 1950.

World mine production; 162,300, (no figure), (no figure). Of which Malaya: 54,910, 34,-

Belivia 34,117, (no ligure), (no

Indonesia: 28,965, 18,509, 21,724. World metal production: 168,-500, 99,900, 171,929. Of which Malaya: 62,737, 38,-986, 66,822.

USA: 38,053, 27,663, 30,274. UK. 28,084, 16,100, 27,395. Netherlands: 19,247, 13,408, 22,-981,--Associated Press.

A talk on his experiences as chef and his eventual appointment as manager of the Peninsula Hotel, was given by Mr. Leo Gaddi before the Kowloon Rotary Club at its weekly luncheon yesterday.

Speaking on "Reminiscences of at 63,801 tons (against | tion ag a cook his first foreign

After serving in the Swiss Army, Mr. Gaddi returned to to 14,600 tons at the end of July. Egypt and later come to Hong He become the manager of the Peninsula Hotel ulter sorving 16 years as chef. The speaker was thanked by Rotarian L. Starbuck.

tons werst into tinplate, 2,187 tons day morning, was marked by a Guests at the luncheon were N. Hart-Baker, F.J.D. Clemo and R. Lovett. Visiting Rotarians were

The death of Rolarian Fred

FURTHER REMAND GRANTED

H. Kadoorle and George Fryer.

A further remand of two days was granted when Ng Tak-wan Arst floor, and Chang Ylulchi 33, seaman, of 572 Queen's Road West, second floor, came up before Mr. Reynolds at Central

... The defendants / were churged foun matches Into the colls London cash averaged £770.0 per with unlawful possession of a through a window from the foot- ton in that period (against 88 revolver and 20 rounds of ampath leading to the compound. 2784.8 in August) and forward munition at 12 Hill Road on Defendant told the police that he tin £766.8 (£781 in August) October 8. Both were arrested as

PORTUGUESE CELEBRATION CANCELLED

The reception planned for yesterday at the Club Lusitano in honour of Portugal's National Day was cancelled because of the typhoon. Dr. Eduardo Brazao, the Portu-

guese Consul in Hong Kong, said that it has not been postponed to a later, dute because the national holiday which it was to commemorate will only return again next year. Quietly the "Portuguese com-

munity honoured the occasion in their own homes. Rediffusion featured a special programme of Portuguese music with suitable comments.

In Macao the weather also hampered the celebrations, but it is understood that the Governor's reception was held as

Quarantine restrictions have been imposed against arrivals from Jakarta on account of plague, it was officially announced





Stands Supreme . Sole Agents



spontaneous smile...the your needs...the speed that is not obvious. i. and the cushioned comfort that is. It's such a JOY to fly with S.A.S. SCANDINAVIAN AIRENNES SYSTEM

20 Words \$2 for 1 insertion \$1 for every additional insertion 10 cents every additional word per insertion

(Alternate insertions 10% Extra) BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, PERSONAL \$5 per insertion of 25 words, 25 cents every additional word per insertion,

Classified Advertisements, accepted up to 5 p.m. for publication the following days paper.

Replies for the Following Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

No. . 618.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on original form which should bear their names and addresses. -A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge If Advertisers' requirements are satisfactorily answered.

THE HONG KONG

JOCKEY CLUB

AUSTRALIAN

SUBSCRIPTION PONIES 1951

The new ponies are expect-

ed to arrive on or about Octo-

ber 5/6. They will be quaran-

able extra work for the

bers until Tuesday, October

10, when it may be re-opened

By Order,

Hong Kong, October 3, 1950.

S. A. SLEAP,

Sceretary.

POSITION VACANT

LADY STENOGRAPHER required by professional firm, also Accounts/Copy Typist. Must be experienced. Essential speak fluent English. Apply Box 624 "China

WANTED KNOWN

RADIO REPAIRS performed by tined in "C" Block for at least trained technicians under foreign three weeks. The arrival of supervision. Modern, accurate these ponies at the time of the methods,-no guesswork. Repairs 8th Race Meeting on October include cleaning and checking 7 and 9 will mean considerchassis. Moderate rates, reliable works Our reputation is your Phone 26310, and Stables Stalf and it has therethe rest. Colonial fore been decided that "C" Agencies, Szehol Building, 14 Block will be closed to Mem-Queen's Road.

LADIES, we have at your service at the discretion of the Club's all specialized operations for Veterinary Surgeon. Members Hotono Curtise cool waves are asked to co-operate in machineless oil perms, hairdyes & complying with these tempormanicure-ROSE MARIE Beauty ary arrangements. Parlour-Phone 50384-43. Hankow Road, Kowloon.

PEKING ART RUG CO., 221A Nathan Rd., Kowloon, seli exsiusively carpets and rugs. Please drop in and have a look.

STAMP WANTED

USED POSTAGE STAMPS WANTED. Prompt cash paid for used stamps. If you wish, merchandire such as fountain pens, cameras, clothing etc. will be sent in exchange. Send 300 or more DAYTON STAMP stamps. COMPANY, Box 128, Conterville, Ohlo U.S.A.

CLASSIFIED

ADVERTISEMENTS

SWINDON BOOK STORE. 25 MATHAN ROAD, TEL. 59327.

-DANCING-LESSONS-

MAAAAAAAAAAAAA

BALLROOM DANCING:--"Made-· Beginners, Advanced Variations taught. Specialities:-Rhumba, Samba, Tango, Jitterbug. Enguirles.:--(6-7 p.m.) TONY WONG, 69 Wongnelchong Road.

TUITION GIVEN

CANTONESE experienced teacher gives lessons for beginners and advanced students by new direct methods. Easy, interesting, highly recommended, moderate Apply Box 623" China Mail".

CAR SERVICE

HONGKONG [GARAGE LTD. (Tel. 27779) wil check and grease your car, their Shellubrication service will it freer running and lenger on Shell X-100 Motor Oll.

FOR SALE

TAMARA MAY 503, Peninsula Hotel autumn cocktail drasses also gabardine dresses and sults corduroys, etc. Open till 6 p.m. CONVENIENT EABY Way to own New Pilot Radio- Whather you noed a bodelde midget, jarge table mod I, or luxury radiogram,—we "Pilot" to suit. Terms at low as only \$20 per month. Colonia Agencies, Szehol Building;

Queen's Road. Phone 26810. CHINA MAIL!PICTORIAL (Revised edition) at \$5.00 per copy. Lower Albert Road Obtainable: at all Leading Book Ponk Branching SCRIBBLING PADS-100 gt 50 / contag cach. On a salo a Mail", Office, Windsor

House, Tel, 82818//--

CHINA MAIL

OF HONG KONG Objainable at BOOKSTALLS AND

POLICE NOTICE

Will the person who assisted Police to arrest a man hear Lamar Park between 7.18 and 7.30 p.m. on Sunday the 181 October 1950, please report to the Officer-in-Charge (C. I. D. Bay View Police Station.

COMMISSIONER

OF POLICE.

Hong Kong, October 4, 1950.

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that MR. IAN DENHOLM BRUCE has been authorised to sign Per Procuration with effect from 1st October, 1950.

> JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.

Flag Day SATURDAY OCTOBER 7



funds to continue and expand the work of the Hongkong Anti - Tuberculosis Association

Give that they may live

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF HONG KONG IN PRIZE

IN THE MATTER OF

Action No. 25 of 1940 part cargo ex s.s. Roubaix 204 bags of paraffin wax and 200 tons of pig

Action No. 2 of 1941, part cargo ex s.s. Glennifer 909 bundles round bars and 500 pieces

mild steel sheets. Action No. 9 of 1941 part cargo ex s.s. Tarifa 2,039 bundles of hides.

MAY BE BOOKED AT, THE Action No. 11 of 1941 part cargo ex s.s. Tjitjalengka 5,000 tins vegetable lard.

Action No. 13 of 1941 part cargo ex s.s. Tamesis 1,000 well salted hides.

Action No. 16 of 1941 part cargo ex s.s. Fernplant 4,000 drums lubricating oil.

TAKE NOTICE that the Court will be moved at . 10 o'clock-on-Saturday-the-21st-day-of-October,-1950,-by-Counsel for an order that the proceeds of sale of the cargo in respect of which the above causes were instituted be condemned as good and lawful prize and that the said proceeds of sale be paid out of Court to the Proper Officer of the Crown. Dated the 2nd day of October, 1950.

A. LONSDALE

Counsel for the Proper Officer of the Crown.

Any interested party should enter an appearance.

The Dairy Farm, Ice & Cold Storage Co., Ltd.

Our Customers are requested to note that the following will be our Hours of Business on the forthcoming PUBLIC HOLIDAY, 9TH OCTOBER 1950 and on subsequent Public Holidays, unless changes are advertised by us in the Press.

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CLOSED ALL DAY. All Branches & Windsor House DAIRY DEPARTMENT Lower Albert Road East Point Branch 7.30 a.m. to 9.30 a.m. Kowloon Branch &

Windgor House Annexe Peak Branch

COLD STORAGE DEPARTMENT East Point 9.00 a.m. to 11.00 a.m. Connaught Road, Contral. Canton Road, Kowloon ICE SALES East:Point USUAL HOURS Kansu Street, Kowloon

8.00 a.m. to 10.00 a.m. Pottinger Street (1985) Nathan Road, Kowloon

USUAL HOURS. RESTAURANTS & SODA FOUNTAINS PURE FOOD SPECIALISTS.

BALL THE STOR-BALES STORE OF STORES Very attractive Dakery and Confectionery Fiend, Reinte bestreet, lecated main thoroughter Brokers Konford in the State Insuted Centrel West, Blenskens, Drialle

By Ralph Hewins

North Pole, where the sun never sets at this time year, 2000 Russians have been to make a coup if they wished, looking on while 2000 neighbouring Norwegians celebrated the twenty-fifth anniversary of Norway's sovereignty over Spitzbergen.

Molotov questioned the validity of that part of the 1925 Paris mansk railway and for bunkering Peaco Treaty which awarded her White Sea ships, either for Splizbergen to Norway in recognition of the exploration, trapwegians had carried out there, gen is not, however, large anough that the Russians are looking for of 2000 ment Not is it enough to trouble in this most "northerly explain the considerable amount inhabited land in the world.

The Norwegian Governor In- hem Spitzbergen: spects the Russian mines annually as stipulated by treaty in order it would be cheaper for Ruskin to to check the extent of the shufts, use her mainland coal at Muv-The Russians pay four per cent mansk. of their earnings to Norway as share of administrative The Baylot coalmining company (Articugol) also paysi royalties.

Cordial visits are exchanged between the Norwegian Governor and the Soviet Consul. The Russions even put their ice-breaker at the disposal of the Norwegians.

Few contacts

For their part the Norwegians leave the Russians as much as possible to their own devices. Contact between lower-level Russians and Norwegians is slight, claims last year. No effort is made by the Russians Russians to Western democracy.

year and so exposed that hurri- years ago. canes often prevent the three! Separated from de Geer Fell by going out of doors for weeks.

unobtrusiveness there.

the Russians could probably take! the place ever unopposed in the

BANK HOLIDAY

The Exchange Banks will of public business on Monday. 9th October 1950. (The second Monday in October).

Hong Kong, October 6, 1950.

OPENS

TODAY

Only 600 miles from the event of war. For the Norwegians loyally obey the trenty clause demilitarising Spitzborgon; and li would be easy for the Russians What brings Ruskians and Norwegians to Spitzbergen is mainly cont, Norway minod 500,000 tons there last year, chiefly "at Longyear City. But subsidiary mines at Sven and King's Bay are being During and after the war closed, perhaps only temporarily. Russia wants coal for the Murvoyaging along the North-East passages or for the North Atlantic Soviet (production) at (Spitzber-

> at present to justify the presence of Russian shipping plying to and Anyway, the Norwegians think

39 50 1659266 (1) [1

Britain's traditional interest in Spitzbergen for 400-years is reviving. Each your a member of the British Embassy staff from Oslo pays a visit. RAF machines regularly reconnoitre the area from Scotland. Scottish fisher men follow the cod and halibut to j the Spitzbergen archipelago, Syalbard.

Moreover, the Scottish Spitzbergen Syndicate, which has periodically prospected Synlbard since the early 1900s, renewed its

De Geer Fell-seventeen miles to indoctrinate the Norwegian square and coal-bearing-is next miners, with Communism. Nor do door to Soviet mining and adthe Norwegians try to gain the ministrative headquarters at the Pyramid, which is at the inner The greatest service the Nor- end of Ice Fiord, the hub of wegians perform for the Russians! Spitzbergen civilisation, A wooden is transmitting weather reports cross with the inscription "S.S.S. and messages over the Norwegian | 1909" still recalls the fact that radio station at Cape Linne, which the Scottish Spitzbergen Syndiis completely isolated half the cate was busy at De Geer Fell 40

operators and their steward from the great Norderskield Glacier is the second claim, Gypsum Valley Considering that Spitzbergen is -fifteen square miles and also a key point on the shortest bomb- | coal-bearing. At the Northern ing route between America and extremity is a heap of stones Russin, besides being astride the which is marked on the chart as sea route to Murmansk, some ob- | Bruce City, another reminder of servers are surprised at Soviet Scottish enterprise in this outlandish spot.

The answer seems to be that Adjoining the Gypsum Valley is the third claim, the Temple Felt -ten square miles and gypsum-

Since there is hardly enough machinery or labour to go round in Eritain today, it is hardly worth while exploiting those claims now. They have been rebe closed for the transaction | newed with an eye to the future. Together with the Foreland two square miles and no known Deacon & Co., LTD. minerals-which lies on Prince Charles Foreland at the outer end of the Ice Flord, they merely serve as potential British outposts at the strategic heart of Spltzbergen.



KIBUJ SUNTRA - NLYSON . D C2 J Clarence Koth - William Might Released thre United Action Tony Barrett - Mir Marth

ADDED! LATEST KOREAN WAR NEWS

TARZAN'S NEWEST ADVENTURES! "TARZAN AND THE SLAVE GIRL" starring LEX BARKER

- TOMORROW -

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9.30 P.M.

YOUR HEART MAKES!

and other his

"It didn't even rain-it just got a little cloudy!" BY Shepere Buckers

COUNT UP TO 2, 3 OR 4

IT IS EASY: to understand how | infrequent players - the equi- gloton K. Seven sure tricks were valent of week-end golfers-may countable to South, who decided get befuddled when they try to to seek the needed two more in count the probable suit-lengths spades. He ied the 5 from dumin the hidden hands. That neces- iny, East playing the 2, and the situtes their figuring as high as Q won. Dummy was re-entered 13 in each suit they consider, also with the diamond K and the spade as high as 13 for each individual K led, East taking it with the A. hand. But the matter of cal- When the club 2 was returned to. culating the number of entries the A. South realised all at once required, into their own hand or | that he had only one re-entry the opposite one, never gets into left to dummy, the heart K, and such high numbers. -Usually this that the suit was now hopeless necessitates counting only as high | because East still stopped it with as 2, 3 or 4. Yet there are plenty the J. South fried to build a of otherwise fair-players who thirteener in the red suits, but

S'K'10 9 7 6 5 HK96 DK84 SK HJ1043 H A 7 5 2

CAQ83

DA965

North - East South

North was pretty bad when he had all of those kings and could D Q 10'8 have sashayed into a No Trump game. It had the single merit of showing his spade length, but at the risk-of missing a game. He explained later that he know his partner, and that the latter would

not pass with three biddable sults. It was South's misfeasance ra- soundest hidding of this deal in a ther than North's, "however, that rubber game?

West led the club J to the sinfalled, so had to settle for onedown with only eight tricks.

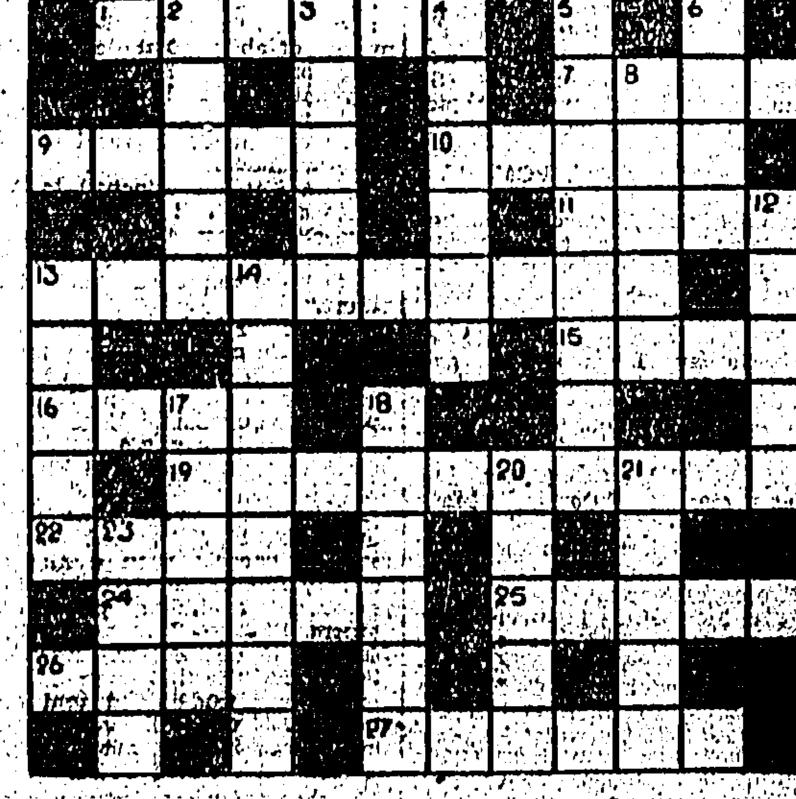
If South had counted dummy entries needed and those available, he would have seen that he required one more than he had to make his method of play work. He could have played spades, though, so as to knock out one stopper while leaving two reentries. He should have led the spade K to the second trick, consuming his own Q. Then, no matter what the defenders did. (Dealer: South, Both sides vul- he could have established four tricks in the suit to take a total of eleven.

Tomorrow's Problem S K 10 9 7 H A 8 D 0 7 5 CJ.653 That last bid of spades by H-Q-J-10-W E DKJ4

S 0 9 7 2 SAQJ64 South. North-South vulnerable)..

What would you consider the

BRITISH CROSSWORD PUZZLE



1. List of 19 Put out of charges. oxistence. 7 Yield to. O Decelvo. 10. Sovereign. 11 In excess. 13 Under-26 Bearing! .27 Wave. inking:

17 Light craft. 3 Deduce. 16 Brood. 4 Craze. 20 Urge forward. 21 Humble. 12 Knnyo. 13 Enlist.

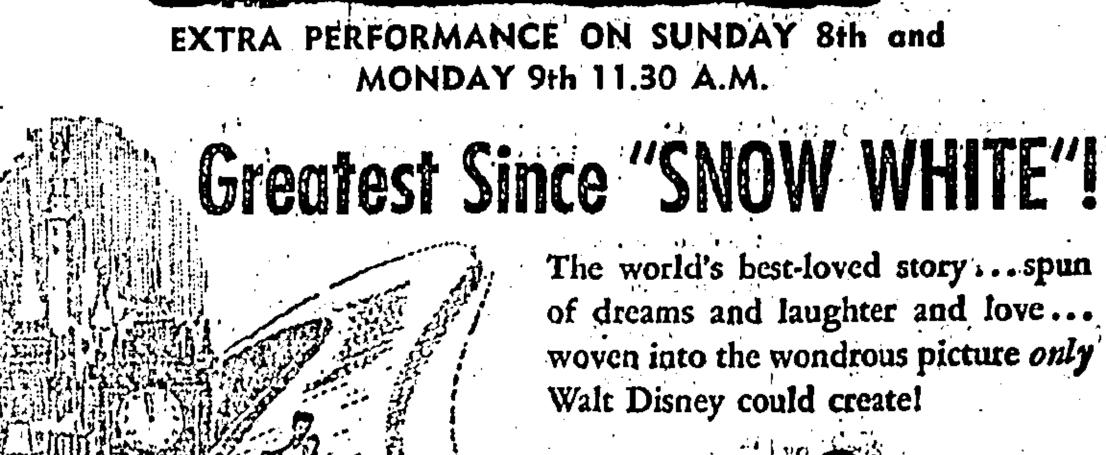
DOWN ALA Apposite, 4.2 Total

16 Notion. 22. Go. ashoro.

15 Bullet.

ACROSS:-1. Avisty, 4 Shell, 7 plat & Runk, 5 Harnsped, 6 Links Polene, 3.81 mink, 10. Beed., 12 h Bolid. 11 Policive 12 Hiver. Holstor, 15 Peril; 10 Sere; 17 Tail, Trethio, 14 Response, 18 Anomi

AIR - CONDITIONED MONDAY 9th 11.30 A.M.



woven into the wondrous picture only Walt Disney could create!

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OPENS

SUNDAY

"THEY WERE NOT DIVIDED"

The Terror & Thrills of Tank Warfare-From Normandy to Ardennes

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P.M.

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CINEMA WORLD MILL



VICTOR MATURE AND HEDY LAMARR. He took the wrong cup

Technicolor, splendour

Rating: 🛨 🛧 🛧

Cecil B. DeMille's Paramount production of "Samson and Delilah," which is now at the Lee and Liberty, has all the splendour one associates with the producer's name.

This Technicolor spectacle makes an undeniable bid for screen fame with a story that has the sweep of an epic and a fine cast.

As the bewitching Delilah Henry Wilcoxon, the leader of whose charms enslaved a manwhere mighty armies had failed Miss Hedy Lamarr is beautiful in her first Technicolor film. And hetress of fire and persuasion.

Victor Mature, also, handles in "Samson and Delilah." particularly difficult role with imagination and finesse, keeping Samson always within the bounds of credibility, never once succumbing to what would have been an excusable urge to overplay the strong man of Gaza. Whether falling prey to Delilah's seductive charms, as any man might, or performing prodigious feats of strength, Mature makes Sumson a real and dynamic money, entertainment of a high character.

the Philistine armies. Basically, the film is a powerful story of a man's fight to free his enslaved people, his betrayal and his ultimate retribution. she proves herself a dramatic There are colour pageantry and throbbing excitement which build to a breathtaking climax

> DeMille has staged many spectacular scenes in his motion pictures, but few can surpass the destruction of the Philistine Temple by the blinded Samson.

Although it will be blessed with many superlatives, "Samson and Delilah" is, above all, entertainment, and for this reviewer's degree. It has everything one Particular mention should to ture visual beauty, fine acting, be made of George Sanders, as the suave Saran of Gaza; Angela story taken from the world's Lansbury, Delilah's sister; and hest-selling book, the Holy Bible.

A tribute to every Allied soldier...

oured Division sweeping across jubilation of Brussels' liberation. Europe in the fight for libera- Written and directed by Terenco tion.. the danger and the drama' Young, who himself served with of tank warfare ...two men, and the Guards, the film will enable Englishman and an American, millions to live again the treworking and fighting together in mendous days that followed then the momentus weeks that follow- Allied invasion of Europe. ed D-Day....

Two Cities' latest production, Englishman, and David, an Amer"They Were Not Divided," coming ican. On D-Day, both men are
to the Roxy and Broadway, an sent to France—Philip leaving exciting, yet deeply moving film behind his wife and two small which pays fitting tribute to a sons; David leaving his sweet-

Made almost entirely on loca- stegether in the tremendous days tion in Europe, "They Were Not that follow...until the advance Divided" has no "stars" in the is halted in the Ardennes..... necepted sense; its male cast is "They Were Not Divided" is a made up of ex-servicemen and dramatic, exciting and deeplyserving soldiers.

keynote ' throughout - from the war.

The epic of the Guards Arm- | battlefields of France to the wild

The story, based on fact, tells of wartime comradeship between That is the outline story of the two Guards officers: Philip, an heart, Jane. They work and fight

moving film, not without touched Romance and humour, as well of romance and humour. It will as drama, play their part in the be an anonymous tribute to-every film, but realism remains the Allied soldier who served in the



"THEY WERE NOT DIVIDED"

"Cinderella"

Rating: 🛧 🛧 🛧

Walt Disney's production of "Cinderella" which opens today at The King's Theatre, is a miracle of beauty. Rich in colour and originality of treatment, the film brings to life those pages in childlore that are our first introduction to literature.

the medium of his art certain pearls of his own which gild the lily and make the best even betprosaic real-life theatre unable to command. His mas- ful—the bedroom scene early in imagination is transformed into plausible reality.

whole world of fable, of romance scene of the pumpkin's transand fancy, and gives animation to rats, birds, dogs and cats in such a manner that nothing seems out of place. With a few strokes | Cinderella and a full chorus. of the brush he builds fabulous castles, creates an atmosphere of splendour that are childhood's invariable association with the world of kings and princesses.

The famous tale is retold with infinite subtle variations, interspersed with bursts of beautiful comedy-like the decision of the animal world to make a dress for Cinderella, or the absent-mindedness of her Fairy Godmother bring the Magic Wand.

The whole production is held together with marvellous originality, and scene after scene un- Hannagan at the Mocambo when folds which leaves the audience everyone thought that the affair breathless. Here at last, one feels, has the fairy-tale achieved its Paul Douglas dating regularly. ultimate destiny, for Mr. Disney has dipped into this treasure-

Mr. Disney achieves through thouse of ideas and emerged with

Some scenes are truly wonderthe picture when two little birds do their best to awaken their friend, the scene heralding the appearance of the Fairy Godmother, when hundreds of twinkling stars suddenly merge In "Cinderella" he exploits the into a charming old lady, and the formation into an ivory carriage. Three famous songs make their

appearance in the film, sung by So satisfying is this picture that perhaps seeing it once is not enough. Like the best wines, its fine flavour can only be appreciated after three or four sips.

Who's Dating: The utter surprise twosome of the week was Ava Gardner and Howard Duff back together again at Ciro's after Ava's news-making escapade who thought she had forgotten to with Frank Sinatra in Houston, Texas . . . Rhonda Fleming and John Payne at the Cafe Gala.... Ann Sheridan back with Steve was cold Audrey Totter and



CINDERELLA It satisfies

OPENS TODAY At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

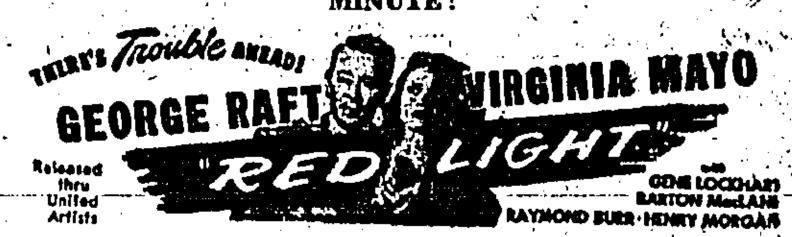
WALTER SLEZAK EDWARD ARNOLD-JAMES GLEASON . A METRO GOLDWYN MAYER PICTURE .

__ 5 SHOWS SUNDAY Extra Performance 'THE YELLOW CAB MAN' ALHAMBRA QUEEN'S

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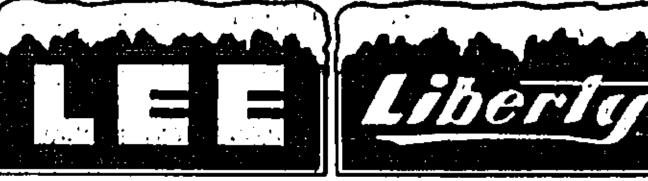
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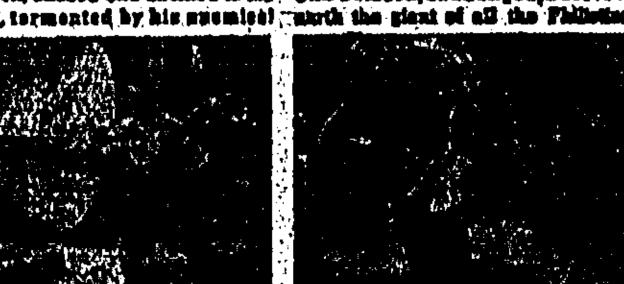
DUE TO THE LENGTH OF THE PICTURE, PLEASE NOTE SPECIAL TIMES:

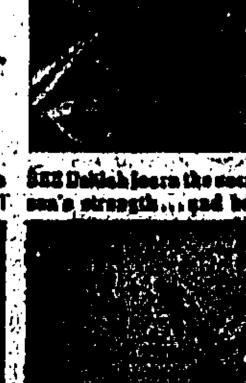
DAILY AT 12.00, 2.30 5.00, 7.20 & 9.40 P.M.

DAILY AT 12.15, 2.30 LIBERTY: 5.10, 7.20 & 9.39 P.M.

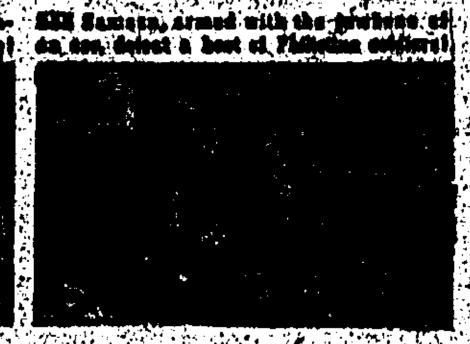
Cecil B. De Milles 3amsom AND Delialalia Color by Technicolor

BEE Samion, blisded and chaland to the SES Samuen, challenged, harl to the SEE Debleh foorn the secret of Same SEE Samen, armed with the freshes of grist mill, tormonted by his spiemies? "much the giant of all the Philletteen" sen's strangth., and betray him? do don defect a best of Phillettee configuration.









Cecil B. DeMille's SAMSON AND DELILAH' Hedy Lamarr-Victor Mature-George Sanders-Angela Lansbury Henry Wilcoxon - Produced and Directed by Cecil B. DeMille

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"Dick says It's a big expense,"

he answered. "so we're going to

stop the first £25." At nine

was nothing I could do about it.

for Smith was the winner on

Telegram sent

hold payment to me. We were

pionship belt for Bermondsey.

up the form of the boxers.

way. But remember, I only bet

when I thought the odds were

often had plenty of scares before

false; and, needless to say,

though. Piercey got to

the region of £140. Out:

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addressed to Editor-In-Chief.

DEATH

MOW FUNG, Federick Charles, passed away at his residence, 16 Maple Street, Kowloon on 5th October. The encomning will take place at 2 p.m. on Saturday, October 7, 1950, at 23, Maple Street, Shamshulpo. The funeral will take place from that address at 2 p.m. on Sunday, October 1950, at the Chinese Christian Cemetery, Kowloon.

STRAWS IN THE TYPHOON

It is certainly a bit of a change to find Pelling Radio talking about warm feelings of friendship held by the British people for the Chinese people. It quotes a despatch which came from behind the curtain as saying that these feelings were "unmistakably demonstrated" at the gathering in London to mark the anniversary of the founding the present regime in

Peking's gesture doesn't yet mean anything more than a many worse foreign policies | significance for the future if for China than a Peking- the aim of wholesale indus-Delhi-London axis as a half- trialisation is to be attained. way house pending full re- Relations with non-Comconciliation with the West and | munist countries may, as Mr. especially the United States. | Chou said, be more complicat-It is not enough for China to ed than entry into trade re-"stand up"-it is pretty near- lations. That is, of course, bely time she stood up straight. | cause of Peking's own affilia-That doesn't mean she has to | tions and ideology. The blame pass from toadying to the mostly lies there that his total Kremlin to enmity. She is efforts to gain recognition

dignity to herself. Straws in stormy times are sist of the Communist States. as capricious as the winds Of course, the Kremlin's feelthemselves. The vagaries of lings have to be considered, our own latest typhoon shar- but must they be considered pen that point. So we would do I to China's own detriment? If well not to feel too sure that | so, why? Is rapture, or fear, the wind from Peking is blow- the main cause? We don't ing in a better direction. But I think much of either impulse. Mr. Liu Ning-yi did drop a | But it is the British angle hint the other day, in London, that most concerns us. Mr. that he might be making a Chou says it wasn't love or longer stay, perhaps as Am- | fear of Russia that caused the bassador. He isn't quite our | "fruitlessness" of what he idea of the right man in the called "our long-drawn-out right place; he is a bit-too negotiations" with Britain. close to the Liaison Bureau. It was because, while offering so the wage freeze must con-The satellite Embassies are to recognise Peking on the just so many more voices from one hand, it "agrees to perthe Kremlin. London would mit" the Nationalists to relike something better than main in the United Nations. developing in the last few days that. It would help on the Really, Mr. Chou does us too a new line. They say that good work. However, an Am- much honour. We do not bassador of any sort is better have more than one vote and may come of it. It was the sair than none at all, if the two we do not hold the United fices and austerity of the countries are to get out of Nations in the hollow of the the somewhat silly impasse Union Jack. It is in fact a which followed British do jure pretext for failure of quite evitable, the demand was that recognition of the Peking unique pressure, and not a Government.

Mr. Chou En-lai devoted In point of fact, Britain only a tenth part of his very voted for the Indian resolution force the country lowards long anniversary speech as tion in favour of Peking's new and more radical stage of Premier to China's foreign representation, and when it socialism. policy. He adopted an obvious- was defeated, the British ly defensive note when he re- | gave their vote for a successferred to the problem of estab- | ful Canadian resolution inlishing relations with what he viting Peking to take part called "capitalist countries." in the discussions on Formosa. depression in which it had The Chinese people noted long Peking's position in the world found itself. A few months ago with obvious gratification does not, in fact, depend on sgo, it had seemed that the Many of them knew well self—and on the great ing itself. Things were settling enough that it was an act of majority of countries with down. But now there is the proscourage as well as of which Peking has no relations pect that the economic difficulties courtesy, and it may well be as yet. that they do not altogether. Then there is the other exrelish the way in which it has cuse of Britain's "extremely

justification.

esteem of the Chinese intelli- about this quite untenable the people to carry out a capital nobody, yet knows the extent of gentsia, who still count for a charge as we feel complacent. force through a capital lovy as the scale of the British rearlot more than the proletariat it, is, in fact, simply untrue, an emergency measure, linked mament programme is formideven in present-day China: and unjust.

By Ted Broadribb

FIGHTING IS MY LIFE

o'clock he came to me and said: "It's a wonderful gate-we're I ended up on the right side. going to take £50 out." There as a cushy way of making so in the finish my end was in living, but I was always ready to of try anything once, as you'll probthat, I had to pay Walker £20, ably be realising by this time.

Promoter, matchmaker, manager, referee and fighter-all one night. That sounds like tall story, I know, but it happened to me in June, 1928, Perry Barr Stadium, Birmingham, the night the clever Brum welterabout it, and sent a telegram to weight, Jack Hood, retained his the newspaper holding the side- title against Alf Maneini, of Lonstakes and told them to with- don.

called to the office, and finally, after hearing all sides, the stake- my fighters, and I'm going to all ready to fight for a champion-"You gay right now that Alf was the ship and nowhere to put it on shouldn't complain. You ought unlucklest little fellow who ever I had to do some quick thinkto give Broadribb £25 for show- pulled on a boxing glove. It ing if months of planning wasn' ing you how to manage a fighter." was only Hood's brilliance which to come unstuck, and I got Harry So it ended happily for every- prevented him being champion. Hill, of Birmingham, to run one, particularly for Smith, who for the Londoner was far and charity show in the midland won the first flyweight cham- away shead of the rest of the town, with Hood fighting Du

on your own judgment, and at my own boys together for a staged one day after the fighters' say you haven't told us about your living betting at the National feat, and I'm going to tell you suspension ended. so if they bet six to four on one man with whom I worked re-lof the gate. man at the start I would take it, ferred to it, and so that's good. So, on a miserably wet June about it, I very quickly showed

knowing that the other man enough for me. After the first round the odds suggestion should be made that enthusiasts. It was probably the An interesting night, you might quite often went to five to four, the two should fight, and that busiest night I ever spent, for I say, but it was more than that for and after three or four rounds it was what I wanted. They were began by checking the turnstiles me, because it was then that I might easily be six to four the matched to fight at Holland Park and helping the stewards get struck up one of the soundest Rink in April, 1928, but on March | people into their seats before the | friendships any man ever had So I would fiddle about with a 28 of that year Hood had an show began, but it was really with another. few quid and back both boxers, engagement with a Frenchman, then that the fun started for me, so that I made a profit either Du Mondin. For some reason h was unable to fight, and Hood although the fighters were trywent in with Joe Bloomfield.

Not attractive

The contest wasn't an attracmere encouragement of good Nor does the froth on top deny tive one-anything but-and works. Fellow-travellers are the solid tradition of Sino- after six rounds the referee, the tolerated for this and this American friendship which late J.W. H.T. Douglas, declaralone. But there could be lies below, or its immense ed it "No contest." Both men fight." and lost their purse money. That suspension meant a great deal because the period extended almost a month beyond the date happen today. The referee refixed for the title bout.

Park Rink was about to be taken over for another purpose, and I happen to know that the fight would probably never have taken place there in any case. I had for 60 per cent of a £10,000 gate. on the building had stepped before that date, would been entitled to £1,000 pensation, £500 on behalf each of the fighters.

With the suspension, though, I hadn't a leg to stand on, and so Hood and Mancini were both I found myself with two boxers Mondin, who should have been You've got to know the fight I always regard getting two of his original opponent on

Sporting Club I was one of how I did it. Whenever Hood That aroused interest once by happened while the championthe few managers allowed in beat a fighter, usually a con- more, and then I signed a con- ship bout was on. A spectator sit-Tattersall's, and I used to weigh tinental, I would match Mancini tract with Fred Wilkes and ting near me, and quite near to with the same fellow shortly George Whitehurst, representing Alf Mancini's father, was making Quite often a fight began with after, and more often than not the Birmingham Greyhound Club, remarks about Mancini, and I a false favourite. They would be won more convincingly than Ltd., to put on Hood and Man-could see there was trouble brewbe betting odds on one man when the champion had done. "Creat- | clui at Perry Barr for a guaran- ing. I felt sure the other would win, ing situations" was the way one tee of £2,750 or fifty per cent | So I interrupted, and when he Monday as the site for the Day

night, I found myself at the ring- him. After a bit of a scufile I The first contest went in, and

ing their best, it wasn't 'so hot

Out of the ring

What happened then couldn't plied "If you want to referee it,

you can have it," and promptly got out of the ring. I did no more than accept his challenge. took his score card from him Now at that time the Holland; and carried on where he left off.

I sat out the big fight, because it wouldn't have been fair for me to have gone in the corner with either Hood or Mancin a contract for the two fighters against the other. The boxers were hindered by the difficulty it and, if the people with the option getting a foothold because of the wet canvas, but it was a great fight just the same. I had hand+ led both of them in most their earlier contests, and I don't think either of them had ever fought better.

> Hood was in command at long range, but at close quarters there was nothing to choose between them, but it wasn't until the twelfth round that Hood really went ahead convincingly. hooked Alf to the head, then to war with the North Koreans. But the stomach, and for a straight-left | dash it, surely these penaltics of specialist showed that he had a lot; imperialism happen only to the

to Mancini's obvious surprise. Mancini put up a grand-stand United Nations. on your own judgment, and at my own boys together for a Bloomfield night, and it was finish, but Hoed was a good winown fight that night, but it actual-

asked me what I was going to do would later become favourite. It was only natural that the side there with 20,000 other flats bundled him out of the stadium, at Sheffield Wednesday.

A friendship

Jimmy Murphy was in charge from the customers' point of of the ringside stewards, and I view because the referee was niet nith for the first time. Now making a bit of a hash of his job. we have a bedroom in each other's I don't know to this day what house, and if there is a one thouprompted me to do it, but I sand per cent friendship, ours is jumped up and said "Why don't the one. When Jimmy kept tha you leave 'em alone and let 'em Farcroft Hotel, in Hondsworth, his Plymonth" for sale. hed a room set aside which he called "Snowball's Room", and no fighter or friend of mine ever went to Birmingham without occupying it-free of charge. .

(To be continued)

rearmament problem very quiet- new line of argument has been year perid. With so much of the ly. The conclusion forced upon used in the past fortnight. This country's economic effort diverbig enough to claim friendship make so poor a showing. Most observers is that the country has is to warn the country of an ted to making arms, the balance with all, and with benefit and of the small minority which little understanding of the dan- alleged growing indignation in of trade will again become adhave given recognition con- ger into which it has drifted. has also little understanding of the way in which the rearmament programme already an-

Rearmament

nounced will change English life. The general attitude of the public was summed up in the recent resolutions of the Trades Union Congress. On the one hand the delegates declared themselves in favour of the government's policies in Korea. But on the other hand they denounced the wage freeze.

The two sets of resolutions are wildly inconsistent. If Great Britain is to play its part United Nations Security policies it must rearm: and if it is to rearm there can be no general increase in the standard of living.

The left-wing magazines in which the socialist intelligentsia do their thinking have been though rearmament may necessary, at least some good years which impelled Great Britain towards socialism. Since sacrifice and suffering were in should be equally shared. Now it is being suggested that

if there is to be a new period of austerity, it can be made use of

Vocal paper The "New Statesman"

been particularly vocal. Rearmament seems to it a surprisingly happy release from the full recognition. Britain, but primarily on it- spent itself. Society was stabilismay set all in ferment again. One of the results of this line

of thought is a revised demand for three years Great Britain has for a capital levy. A really been reciprocated. unjustifiable and unfriendly drastic capital levy is the trea-That may be due less to attitude" towards the Chinese sured weapon of the extreme the appreciation of our bright residents in Hong Kong and radical wing of the British old eyes than to a lack of ap- other places. Malaya was Labour Party. By using this preciation of the Most not specifically mentioned - anally break the power of the Favoured if not Sole Friend. perhaps Mr. Chou was a bit wealthier classes and create an All the same, British prestige | shy about it. But we imagine | egalitarian society. Their dimand British statesmanship most of the Chinese in Hong culty is that, as things are at preremain fairy high in the Kong feel as uncomfortable not hope for a mandate from Prophecy is difficult because

The Briton is still taking the On the Conservative side a is £3,600 million for a three-It America at the disproportionate share of Europe's defence bur-

By "Windrush," specialcorrespondent

den which America is forced to bear. The argument is that Britain is dependent on America for effective security. But it is risking American goodwill by such acts as steel nationalisation. which, in the American view will reduce Britain's military strength. It has risked American goodwill by its slowness in send ing a British contingent

Little weight These Conservative arguments

have not carried very much weight. They reflect, not the general feeling in America, but the feeling of a reactionary section of the Republican Party. The allegations made do not correspond with fact. The percentage of national income spent by Great Britain on defence is equal to that spent by America. If some of the other countries

gard in providing for defence, Great Britain has imposed on itself at least the same sacrifice as America. This is fairly understood in America. "indignation" about which the Conservative propagandists have been talking so much does not really exist.

of West Europe have been lag-

These lines of argument of both Labour and Conservative parties have distracted attention from the real problem of rearmament. This is now it will affect the British economy. The most striking economic fact in Great Britain in the past few months has been the easing of the dollar crisis. But rearmament may after a time revive the crisis in an acute form. In the past two been kept solvent only by the boosting of its export trade. But with the new armament programme, exports will certainly suffer. Part of the labour force now working for the export drive will be switched to milltary production.

able. The cost alrer y announced

Even if the dollar deficit proves less than is feared, there may be a serious sterling deficit in Britain's trade with the countries of the sterling-area.

The maintenance of export trade, and the carrying out of an effective rearmament, are objectives which are inextricably linked. A new threat to British exports will develop in the next year or two with the revival of German and Japanese competition. Some observers believe that socialist policies in Britain have made the costs of production so rigid that Britain will not be able to stand up to this flerce new competition. When the country perceives

and grapples with these problems It will be safe to say that rearmament in Britain has properly begun. But not before.



Typhonery, or typhoney to you. Just as we were wondering it the confounded thing was going hang around the coasi permanently, it turned out that

Labour Party leaders at the Margate congress have beer "cager to welcome" the Peking delegation, but "in spite of their efforts", have been unable ate

Dear Mr. Hutchinson has been having the same treatment at the

ngents base." Oh well, some of them, ard pretty low, at that,

Washington fears a long guerilla of other tricks in the bag as well. British? This Malaya completely new problem before the, en

> "Warm feelings said shown bl Britons to Reds." In my own case, "heated would be a better description.

"The Australian Lawn Tent Association has picked Sydn Cup challenge round next yes One can't help feeling it wou have been much more interesting

The laziest gardener I know has a lawn in his window-box and cuts it, with his electric

"Chou admits 200,000 guerilla fighting against Communists." Forgive me if I repeat mysel but this is two grand altogethe

Someone is advertising a This would be, roughly, 12-ply week.

A gigolo is a man who think the world owes him a loving.

Rhodesian copper companie are escaping from the welfar state and setting up their headquarters in Africa. This may put other firms of

"U.S. secrecy found danger And what was it?





Joing service, vessels :--"CHANGEA" "CHANGBHA" "TAIYUAN"

Pirst Class \$600 Tourist Class, \$650 For full details, please upply to:-

London, October 4.

The Foreign Office said to-

day that the Chinese Com-

munist delegation which arrived from Paking on Sep-

tember 29 would be permitted

to remain in Britain until

The delegation, led by the

vice-chairman of the All

China Trade Union Federa-

tion, was the first to reach Britain from China since Bri-

tain recognised the Poking

October 30 .-- United Press.

Nice, France. October 4

King Farouk of Egypt tonight

continued to try his luck at the

gambling tables of Nice's

He wound up last night's play

at four a.m. He dined in his hotel

room this afternoon and left at

six p.m. to return to the Casino.

Meantime, there were uncon-

firmed reports in Paris that the

King may visit the capital within

the next few days. Other uncon-

Gibraltar, October 4.

The Governor of Gibraltar,

Lieutenant General Sir Kenneth

Arthur Noel Anderson, will leave

for Madrid on Sunday to visit Mr.

Robert M. A. Hankey, the British

Charge d'Affaires, it was an-

nounced today. He is expected to

return on October 16. The object

of his visit was not disclosed .--

TURKEY

DEFENCE

announced today.

The State Department dis-

the invitation by making public

an exchange of notes between

the American Secretary of

State, Mr. Dean Acheson, and

the Turkish, Ambassador, Mr.

Mr. Achesqu acted on behalf

of the Foreign Ministers of the 12

Treaty nations who met in New

York last week to plan increased

Mr. Acheson's note said, "It is

the view of the Council that the

association of the Turkish Govern-

ment with the appropriate phase

of the planning work of the

North Atlantic Treaty Organisa-

tion with regard to the defence

The North Atlantic Council,

composed of the Foreign Ministers

of the member countries, decided

meetings in New York last month.

bassador read as follows:

to issue the invitation during their

The note to the Turkish Am-

"in connection, with the examination of security pro-

blems confronting the fifth

session of the North Atlantic

Council, it was recognised that

in the case of the Mediterranean

area it would be desirable, if the

Turkish Government so wished,

Or like Fred and his two

their father for two years in one

Aske Fred why he is going to

Australia and he will say: "Be-

cause me. Mum's gorn away and

Fred is excited and hasn't a

me Dad says this country's flaish-

care. For the first time he is

living a decent, orderly, clean life

at the society's London home,

waiting for the great adventure

Only "Mo Dad" is sad. He has

made his big sacrifice. He will

But often in the late afternoon

he can be seen peopling over the

hot go back on it.

room after Mum deserted them.

Feridun K. Erkin.

defence preparations.

of that area."

firmed reports have beautiful

palatial Casino.

ter than last night.

regime last January.

first anniversary.

October 30.

New UN

moves on Spain Lake Success, October 4.

seven-nation draft resolution calling on the General Assembly to revoke its 1946 recomnendation for the withdrawal of Ambassadors and Ministers from Spain and for barring Spain from membership in the United Nations' specialised agencies was circulated here this morning.

The joint draft is to be presented to the ad hoc Political Committed when the Spanish juestion comes up, sponsored by Mvla, Costa Rica, the Domini-Republic, El Salvador, Hon-

ras, Nicaragua and Peru. represents the merger separate proposals introduced lier as agenda items for the embly by some of the sponsors match and lit a world conthe joint measure.

the chairman of the ad hoc mmittee, Senor Victor Andres Peru, said launde of anish question would be disssed after the group had disosed of the Eritrean issue. as believed that it might not ome up until late October or irly November.

The draft resolution declares e preamble: "The main purse of the United Nations is to eserve international peace and urity purposes which cannot accomplished unless an atof harmony and sphere Loperation prevails among all tions of the world."

. Domestic policy

It then goes on to say: "The lations and exchange of Ambas-Itoday kadors and Ministers with a government does not imply any judgnent upon the domestic policy of 'hat government.'

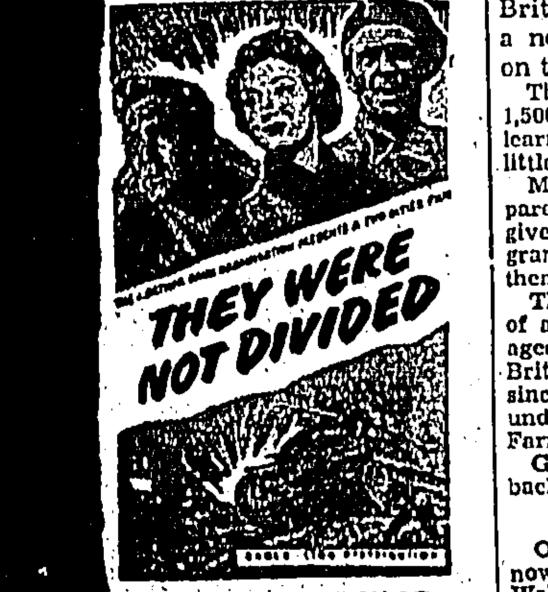
Concerning the question nembership in specialised_agenlies, the resolution declares: "Specialised agencies of United Nations, are technical and l argely non-political in character [nd have been established in orer to fit the peoples of all nalions and ... there is not any valid reason why they should not lecide by themselves whether the barticipation of Spain in their acis desirable."--United

SOCIALIST VIEW ON MALAYA

Margate, Kent, October 4. Britain should promise to na-- Malayan industry, elegate told the Labour Party's nnual conference here today. Mr. Quentin Bell, of Lewes | ment in reserves. ussex, said that Malava was not "But though the remedy ormous mineral wealth from "Post" added. hich_big_profits_were_being

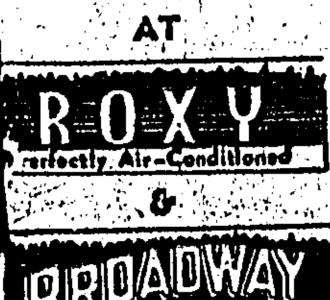
hing control, but to fill the acts of capitalism," he said.—

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BEVIN SAYS WORLD WAR UNLKELY Russia may be more careful

Southampton, October 4. The Foreign Secretary, Mr. Ernest Bevin, said here today that he did not think the Russians "would be as unwise" as to want an all-out war. Bevin had arrived from New York on the liner Queen Mary after attending the "Big Three" Foreign Ministers and Atlantic Pact Council meetings and the opening of the United Na-

Speaking to reporters, Mr. | Parallel dividing North and South Bevin said that Russia had Korea and "restore Korea." "pushed the Koreans into it" and might well have set the

would be more careful after the That will be one artificial frontier United Nations' success in Korea. done away with, anyway.' Mr. Bevin said that he thought they ought to get rid of the 38th

Comment on Pound rumours

London, October 4. Britain's improved gold and dollar reserves brought comestablishment of diplomatic re- ments from morning papers

> The "Telegraph" warned that the present reserve of £984,000. 000 must reach a considerably higher figure before Sterling can be regarded as invulnerable to new turns of ill-fortune and the especially before there can be to it" and might well have set the

valuation of sterling would be l the least helpful of all imaginable trade relaxations made posgible by the improved reserve. Dollar imports have recently been increasing again, Times" warned, adding: tendency will have to be watched carefully before any far-reaching added.

decisions can be taken." "The Yorkshire Post" (Conservative) said Sterling devaluation had produced the improve-

mply an agricultural country worked it does not follow that

"Unless fullest use of It may be said that the sol- through hard work and removing inhabitants to resist alone." ciated Press.

tions General Assembly session.

"We do not want any more frontlers," he declared. "The best thing for the United Nations to do now is to restore Korea and let them live their own lives and But he thought that Russia give them their independence.

> Mr. Bevin added: "It is not Russia as much as the Muscovites. In all her history she has been trying to expand. Russia was like a nation "wear-

ing a mental hair-jacket which is continually irritating them and must irritate everybody

Does not pay "Once it is recognised that it does not pay and it is impossible, then I think the world will turn its attention to peaceable endeavours and the people will feel safer and more comfortable," he

Enlarging on his remark young Narriman Sadek of Cairo about Russian expansion, Mr. now in Parls. She left Switzer-Bevin said: "She tries to do it land last month for an unanas cheaply as she can. I think it! was very fortunate for the nounced destination. - United world that the thing in Korea, Press. happened to be comparatively smali."

Russia "pushed the Koreans inany thought of free convertibi- match and started a world conflagration. She did it in Greeci "British reliance for rearma- and in Persia immediately after ment on dollar credits and sup- the war closed—she did not wan plies only serves to emphasise to withdraw her troops and carry our continued dependence on out the treaty—and she had con-American help," the paper added. stantly adopted this system either the of infiltration or the promotion rumoured slight upward re- of civil wors so that she could expand out of the chaos, Mi

Bevin continued. "It is an old method. The Czars did it and, of course, in addition they now have the impetus of the Marxist-Lenin theory behind them with which they have to save the world or something else,"

Mr. Bevin said that the Russians took a great risk in Berlin. Every day in Berlin there might Turkey has accepted an invitation to be associated have been an incident.

Ali these problems had been frankly faced during the talks in t an extremely rich one, with it was the best remedy,". the the United States. "We have told the police in Berlin and using these Under the arrangement Turkey does not become means of production is achieved tactics, it is not left to the local i

rs we are sending there are restrictive practices, the outlook | Mr. Bevin said that they had nting and dying, not merely must still be regarded as uncer- not mentioned Vienna. "But we he closed Turkey's acceptance of prevent a small minority from tein," the paper warned.—Asso- should apply it to Vienna," | declared.—Reuter.

From dead space open By RHONA CHURCHILL

Twelve little boys from careers were promised a univer-British homes have sailed to a new and adventurous life ing Perth University. on the other side of the world. They will become doctors, law-The are going to live on a yers, teachers, following 1,500-acre farm in Australia, to example of pre-war Fairbridge learn farming and to become children who left their emigrant little Australians.

Most will never again see their sons, and gadio stars. parents, who have voluntarily given them away as child emigrants, hoping thereby to ensure them a better start in life.

These little boys are the last of a total of 200 boys and aged between 5 and 13, to leave minion emigrant schools founded Britain for Australia and Canada under the inspiration of young since the war as child emigrants Kingsley Fairbridge. under the care of the Fairbridge Farm Schools organisation.

back from those who went first So they learn

One hundred boys and girls boys and girls from Britain's overnow settled at Molong. New South | crowded slums. Wales, came mostly from the slums of London and the North first school, with funds found by marry again and her man friend and found themselves surrounded undergraduate friends. When he did not want "that kid around." by miles of unfenced pasture land. died, aged only 39, he did so sheep, 100 pigs, 60 dairy cattle, 20 an established success and would horses, and over 1,000 chickens. Hye after him. sheep-shearing.

barley, and maize, to grow pota- of immigrant. Many have grown toes and vegetables, to cultivate up, made a success of their lives, peaches, cherries, and apples, The little girls learnt to bottle to join them.

truit, make cheese and butter, cook wholesome farm meals. Most all the professions as well as in of them would grow up to be farming, and some have wonformers' wives.

Both boys and girls were promised that they need not stick to farming if they did not want to But most of them storted life Fairbridge organisors did not much like the youngsters (who tall brick wall which surrounds plan to produce round pegs for will sall away next week.

home to become scientists, par-

All told, 2,000 children were taken from impoverished homes between the two wars and settled in one or other of the five Do-

It was as a Rhodes Scholar at Oxford that Kingsley Fairbridge Glowing reports have come embarked on the courageous idea that first came to him at the age of 12—the idea of transferring to the sparsely populated Dominions

On leaving Oxford he built his streets because she , wanted. On that land were grazing 1,800 knowing that his life's work was young brothers, who lived with

The hoys learnt first to ride the Today, in Australia and Canada, horses, then to feed the pigs and British boys and girls from these hens. They studied milking and schools are much sought after by employers. They are commonly The learnt to plant wheat, oats, regarded as the very best type ed." and sent for their ageing parents

> . They are now represented in fame as lawyers and doctors.
>
> Dad's sacrifice

the garden where Fred plays with Like John, aged hino, whose him brothers watching them Those, who preferred academic Granny turned tilm on to the laugh and wiping away a tear.

U.S. CHINA POLICY FACING NEW ATTACK extend UK visit

Washington, October 4. The Administration braced itself today for new Republican attacks on its policy toward Nationalist China.

With the State Department already involved in a row with Senator Styles Bridges, it is expected that other Republican legislators will join Mr. Bridges in denouncing the withdrawal of the United States military mission to Nationalist Chiha.

Mr. Bridges, a consistent The Foreign Office had incritic of the State Department. Itially-granted permission for termed the withdrawal os the delegation to spend one "startling and disappointing." week in Britain for colebra-He said "it is one more tion of Communist China's evidence of why the American people must be alert that our The delegation is scheduled momentary gain in Korea to visit Scotland, several inmust not be dissipated through dustrial centres and Cam-State Department stupidity and bridge University before rebungling." turning to Paking by air on

Senator Bridges earlier accused the Department of planning "to sell out" China to the Reds. based the charge on the United Nations Security Council vote to invite a representative of the Peking Government to testify before the Council on the Formosa

The State Department replied that Mr. Bridges' statement was rash and unfounded. It said the United States was, simply outvoted on the question of inviting a Communist representative to appear before the Council.

Completed survey

The State Department also His luck was reported much bet- denied Senator Bridges' statement that he believed the State Department ordered General Mac-Arthur to withdraw the military mission from Formosa. Officials said the mission had apparently completed its survey of Nationalist defences. Authorities said the mission was dispatched General MacArthur to determine a long stretch of barren hills exwhether the American decision o January 5 to send no more arms to the Nationalists should be changed in the light of the Korean

or not. If ways and dollars North East of Chaman. Generalissimo, the State De- directly north of Karachi, the partment would face serious Pakistan capital. The communique

JOINS MED.

Washington, October 4.,

the Mediterranean.

Mediterranean area.

of that area."—Reuter.

"The Council is keenly aware

of the active support which Tur-

key as a member of the United

Nations has accorded the prin-

ciples of the United Nations and

of the important role which Tur-

tion with regard to the defence

with Atlantic Pact defence planning in the

Mediterranean area, the State Department

-a-full-fledged-member-of-the-12-nation_Pact.

PLANNING

which recognizes the Chinese Communists as the logal Government of China.

Officials said Communist propaganda would feed on such a decision. If more guns are not given to the Nationalists, the Republicans will blast the Administration more than ever in advance of the November elections. The Republicans already regard the Administration's policy on Formosa as a good campaign

-The White House and the State Department are against retention of American military bases on Formosa. General MacArthur, with some Defence Department support, strongly urges consideration of the island as a key to American military strategy in the Pacific.—United Press.

PAKISTAN INVADED **AFGHANS**

Karachi, October 4. Pakistan announced today that her Northern border had been invaded by a large force of Afghanistan tribesmen and regular troops.

The two countries have engaged in a "little cold war" for more than two years over Pathanland, tending from Pamirs to Baluchis-A Defence Ministry communi-

que said that last Saturday a large Lashkar (army) made up Administration officials con- of Pathan tribesmen and Afghani coded they cannot hope to win, regular troops had crossed the whether they decide to give Pakistan-Afghanistan border in more arms to Chiang Kai-shek the Dobandi area about 30 miles could be found to help this This puts the invasion point

adverse reaction from most said the main objective of the Asian countries and Britain invasion force was to seize the strategic Quetta-Chaman railway in the Khojak area. Quetta is a town in Baluchistan. communique said the

A(ghans occupied Bogra Pass on the border under leadership of Brigadier Gastor Khan, former commander of Afghan troops in he area opposite Chaman. Predominantly Moslem

Pakistan claims Pathanland was guaranteed to her by the British in the creation of the predominantly Moslem country. But Afghanistan disputes this claim. The Pathan is regarded as one of the best fighters in Asia: . They inhabit the Khyber Pass, the traditional route to India

from the Northwest. .__The_struggle_between_Afghanistan and Pakistan has attracted to make arrangements which outside interest. This year the would permit Turkey to be as- first Soviet trade mission in hissociated with such appropriate tory visited Kabul, the Afghan phases of the military planning capital.

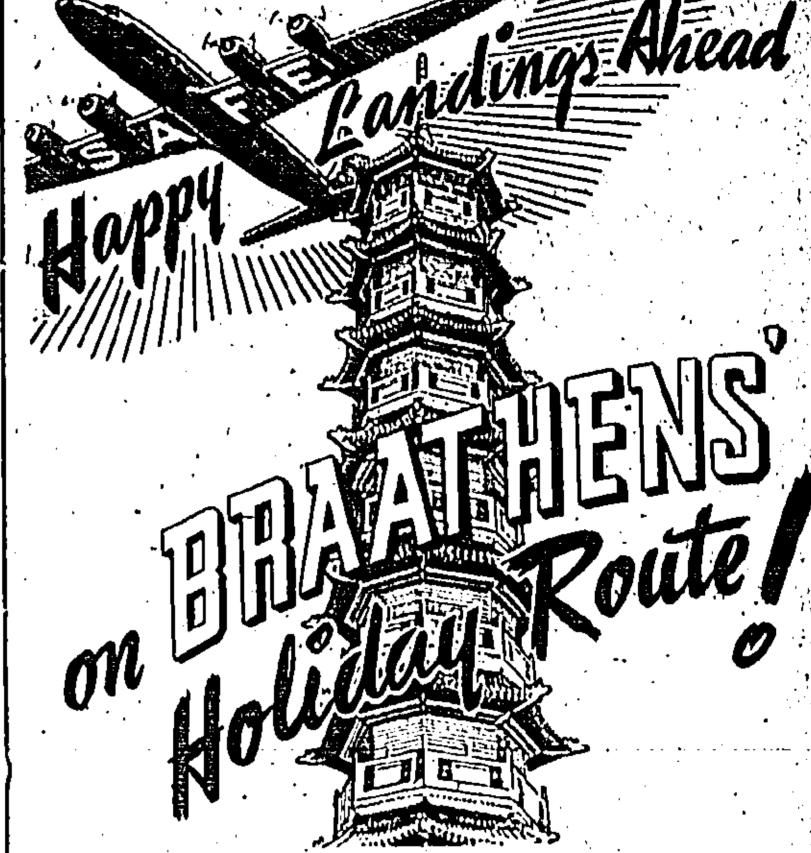
work of the North Atlantic Afghanistan has long been a Treaty Organization as are buffer state between Asia and concerned with the defence of India. - Associated Press.

ACHESON DENIES RESPONSIBILITY

Washington, October 4. The State Department has key is playing in the maintenance disclaimed any responsibility for of the stability of the Eastern the American mission which has just completed a military survey

. "It is the view of the Council on Formosa. An official of the Department that association of the Turkish Government with the appropriate said that the mission had been phase of the planning work of the sent to Formosa by General

North Atlantic Treaty Organisa- Douglas MacArthur. The official added that neither tribute significantly to the defence of the Mediterranean would con- the mission's actions there nor tribute significantly to the defence its subsequent withdrawal had eny political implication.—Reuter.



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STASSEN ASKS STALIN FOR PEACE MEETING

Washington, October 4. Harold E. Stassen, President of the University of Pennsylvania, disclosed today that he had asked Premier Joseph Stalin for a personal meeting to chart a new course for world peace. Stassen made public a personal letter which he wrote to Stalin on Monday.

tive was to pave the way for a conference between the Russian leader and members of the Politburo and himself and four or five other American "citizen" leaders.

. The letter urged that Stalin change the present policy of the Soviet Union "and move towards world peace and freedom for mankind."

Stassen, who tried for the Republican Presidential nomination a Press conference.

sult of a long period of study and he would not identify.

He said its primary objec-, conferences with American leaders -mostly Republican.

He declined to name any of those associated with him in the action, but said they included university professors, Republican leaders in Congress, legal Re- ing around saying that it publican leaders, members of the would be better for Britain

bar and retired military leaders. Stasson also disclosed he December and travel to Asia it? for a personal study of conditions in the Far East.

His trip of five or six weeks prospect. One of Scotland's in 1948, made the letter public at will be undertaken with the sup- most distinguished port of one of the major founda-He said the letter was the re- tions of the United States which

students' mission that failed

By Alison Sutherland

left London for the International Union of Students' Con- improve education in the Comgress in Prague, believing monwealth were colonialist plots. that, if only by talking to students from the Communist ing and tolerance between us. I have come back knowing that any useful exchange of ideas is

impossible. Even before the Congress opened, when we left the national dancing in Wenceslas Square and sat talking to a group of Czech students, I realised that the barrier between us was far greater than that of language.

It was a boy of 19 called Ludwick who first expressed the view of Czech youth when he said: "We know that there can be no real peace in the world until everyone is working towards Communism. We want you to understand that we have room only for those who work with us. Unity is more important than anything else.' He was not at all aggressive—

just a little superior, as though he was explaining a lesson to rather stupid children.

He knew all . Although we worried him, with questions about Czech life far into the dawn, he did not ask about Britain. He knew, and indeed

he offered to tell us. "I know that in Britain there are beggars at every street corner that only the children of the very rich can go to a university, that you can buy votes for Parliament and that the poor people are

inviting him to come and see for of Berlin." But he smiled superciliously, saying "But if I came you would only mislead me. I know I am right, because the Czech Press tells only the truth." We returned to our rooms in he enormous Masaryk Hostel. where the corridors were lined with posters crying, "Welcome to the Young Fighters," with cartoons of Truman and with paintings of Soviet tanks. We sat and looked at the five pictures Stalin which decorated our room

been any use coming. Nobody listened

and we wondered whether it had

minority view. We felt we could them like toy soldiers before nist Students if we were able to paganda. speak our minds freely.

vent freedom of speech - in fact, the realisation that our efforts to more speeches and interventions bridge the gap between our two came from Britain than from any ways of life had falled hopelessly other of the 71 countries represented at the Congress.

holding a different opinion - we who walked through the streets of were dishonest. Anyone not in Prague singing "Poor Old Joe!"

Frying Chickens

\$3.20 per lb.

Vetegable Lard

2 lb Tin \$3.10 per tin

"Armours" Meat Roll

16 oz Tin \$1.90 per tin

"Edgell's" Peas

29 oz Tin \$1.75 per tin

"Lin-Can" Carrots

\$1.95 for 2 Tins (20 oz)

warmonger and our attempts to fallen under it since 1945. regard the North Koreans as dents to "go and see a good psy-

And while the Communist stu-"Hands off Korea!" amazed by our silence, photographers were hard at work re-

Even the beetle!

It was the same out of the Con-We found no divergence of view among any of the students, who admitted it was necessary to pass an examination in Marxism and Leninism to enter a university. Yes, they said, by now, we have cleared away all enemies of progress from the uni-

Everything their leaders said was accepted without question - dom capitulated - as in ancient even the Colorado beetle, for the North Africa - economic stannumerous posters showing beetles dards went down. The men who with stars and stripes on their fought in the Eighth Army saw won the last war. Here I quote Africa a thousand 'miles' from a Soviet delegate's speech, disease, squalor and poverty. which was cheered by almost the Hitler, including Britain too." This astounding news was am-

Soviet Stalin prize film, "The Fall "Of course, explained the Czech

interpreter behind us, "you capitalists were really on the side of the Germans, you know."-----

Childish film

And how the Czech students of war. cheered this incredibly childish film, with its intimate portrait of Stalin digging in his orchard to the accompaniment of a celestial choir, and then inviting a young Stakhanovite to lunch and serving out the soup! Profoundly. shocked, they gazed at us in horror as we rocked helplessly in our

Our very reason for coming to the film's glorification of war, the Congress had been to try o with Soviet tanks smashing their halt its swing into line with way to victory without casualties, Cominform policy by giving the and the Germans falling before prevent the International Union schoolboy. We did not think it of Students from becoming the funny that intelligent students International Union of Commu- should believe such childish pro-

So we left this "Alice-in-And no effort was made to pre- Wonderland" world, depressed by And no doubt we left the Czech youth just as bewildered, and customs clearing from San Fer- paper early today. the mad British men and women Not only were we wrong in who cheered for Churchill

"Eta" Peanut Butter

12 oz Tin \$1.45 per tin

"Daisy" Honey

16 oz Jar \$1.60 per jar

"Daisy" Butter

\$2.70 per lb.

There's only

By FRANK MACMILLAN

There are people today goand the world to suffer Comwill take leave from his Uni. munist occupation than to versity duties in November and fight a modern war. . Would

> No one is going to pretend that war is anything but a frightful Colonel Fergusson, in his recent nistory of the Black Watch, described modern war as wholly

But Western Europe must refuse to be stampeded into believing that war is the worst of all evils. Defeat and occupation are France discovered that in 1940. So did Germany in 1945. But worst of all is occupation by an encary who is ruthlessly

determined to impose tyranny For that is what Communist oc-Less than a month ago I support of the Stockholm Peace cupation involved for the dozen Appeal automatically became a European countries which have

It has meant the end of all the freedoms on which Western Obviously, anyone who did not civilisation has been foundedfreedom to worship, freedom to Only about 50,000 of Austria's 1,500,000 workers herces and Tito as a Hitlerite elect democratic representatives countries. I could do some- gangster must not only be a Fas- responsible to the electorate, thing to promote understand- cist, he must be mad. So Shel- freedom to oppose the Governyepin, head of the Soviet delega- ment without fear of the secret tion, advised the leader of the police and trial before a partisan Apart from Russian-controlled works in the Soviet British National Union of Stu-court, freedom of the Press, freedom of Trade Unions.

> It is not a new problem which the present century is facing. dents stood round us shouting. The burden of defending freedom utterly is one which has challenged every generation and every century Since Europe came into existence cording our incredible behaviour. free men have faced that chal-

Died for freedom

It did not matter to the men who fell in those battles whether they were killed by an arrow, a catapulted stone, or a primitive bullet, or — for that matter — an atom bomb. They died - and freedom lived on till our day.

Where the defenders of freebacks were pointed out as serious the result of the capitulation warnings and nothing to laugh at. which was made 1000 years ago And, of course, they knew who - they saw along the coast of

Do not be deluded by Commuentire Congress: "We all know nist peace petitions or by the sinthat the Soviet . Union liberated cere but sentimental men who Austria's No. 1 . Communis every country in Europe from think they can purchase peace by Johann Koplenig. | surrender.

No one can regard lightly the of the city, strillers, including plified when we went to see the threat of war. War is an evil, women and children, squatted on and we must strive to prevent it in the only way open to us now - by being strong enough to deter our enemies from being tempted by the prospect of an easy victory or even a surrender.

But let no one say that the evil of slavery is preferable to the evil

SMUGGLING INTO **PHILIPPINES**

Manila, October 4. A mystery ship, alleged to have But it did not amuse us to see been used for smuggling Chinese, opium, firearms and American cigarettes into the Philippines, is being sought by Government investigators amid rumours that the vessel has had protection from a high Government official.

The ship's latest , clandestine operation was said to have been the recent discharge of 800 cases of American cigarettes at the Gulf, 125 miles North of Manila.

operations.—United Press.

MYSTERY SHIP

patrolled Ministry buildings. Bri- controlled factories occupied th tish troops were confined to their metal works and tried to keep th barracks from midnight—zero hour for the strike.

The Russian-controlled Radio in Vienna broadcast continuous appeals to workers to join the demonstrations in the city. Russian lorries brought workers into the city from outlying districts.

Several incidents were reported in Vienna and the provinces when Communists tried to sabotage railway and tram services.

strike today.

capital were open.

called by the Communist Party

workers. Throughout the

whole land economic life takes

its normal course."

Tram drivers in the American sector beat up 150 Communists who had tried to stop them from running. The police made 30 arrests, including the daughter of

In Kagran, in the Soviet area tram lines to hold up traille.

Built barricades

Strikers seized the railway station at Stadlau, a suburb on the Russian side of the Danube. They built barricades and tried to block the lines until the police drove them off and smashed the barricades.

Railway workers at St. Valentin, in the Soviet Zone, drove off 400 strikers from the nearby Nibelungen factory, who marched on the station, intending to cut the Vienna-Linz line.

The Austrian Government; which last night protested to the Allied Council that the 80viet authorities were hindering the Austrian police. In dealing with strikes and demonstrations were still interfering with the police in their zone.

Russian Army officers at the port of Dagupan City on Lingayen | Soviet sector publishing house of the Communist newspaper. Volks-The smuggling boat is also stimme, in Vienna, stopped police wanted for sailing without proper who tried to confiscate the news-

But it is no use talking if no- failing completely to understand nando, capital of La Union pro- The police then tried to convince, last July for Hong Kong. Iscate batches of the newspaper Three smuggling financiers are at the Western sector boundaries suspected of being behind the as its publishers had not submitted a copy to the Austrian

Gerda Chesso - \$3.00 per là.

Dies Cheese \$3.50

\$3.00

DF-65

Stoppe Chiese

Edam Cheese

The Ministry of the Interior authorities before publication as required by law.

Weeping unashamedly, women lean against platform gates at Philadelphia, as Pennsyl-

"general strike"

in Austria

vania national guardamen left for camp in Atterbury, Indianapolis, for war training. A.P. Photo.

Vienna, October 4.

responded to the Communist call for a general

sector of Vienna and the Soviet Zone, most

factories worked as usual. All shops in the

in a declaration issued tonight The police also seized the Comannounced: "The general strike munist newspaper, Wahrheit, in Graz, and the left-wing Socialist throughout Austria has broken news, Vorwaerts, in Vienna. on the will to resist of our

They saw their men off to war

ment officials in Vienna

The police in the Western sectors were issued with steel helmets, carbines and bayonets.

Price levels

The Communists called the strike when the Government refused to accede to an ultimatum from a Communist-led shop steward conference last Saturday demanding the restoration of the prices levels existing before the agreement of October 1 or double the wage rises granted by the agreement.

This agreement, made between the Government and the Socialistled Trade Union Federation, in- demands on wages and price creased the prices of certain then, after some half-hear essential commodities by from 23 singing, drifted away. to 49 per cent. Hourly wages were increased by 10 per cent or by 50 said tonight that they thou groschen, whichever was greater. the strike would drag on for se

Second District of Vienns, the Post Office changed hands twice and Lower Austria recorted as strikers tried to force it to during today many strikers dri close. In other parts of the Soviet back to work when they saw sector strikers slashed motor car other factories had not joined and motor lorry tyres, derailed -Reuter.

tramears and overturned lor on tram tracks. They ordered the passengers

of other trams and took the emil vehicles across the Danube brid to the Soviet Zone. Elsewhere Vienna the tram service was not

Strike pickets stood guard of the Danubian bridges, scrutinisin all traffic.

Fist fights

Hundreds of strikers and non strikers clashed in fist fights for the possession of the metal work Overnight, Austrian Govern- at Ternitz, in the Soviet Zone Strikers from the nearby Russian employees out but were them selves evicted. Later the factor changed hands several times.

Demonstrators ratifed to Communist-called demonstra tion in front of the City He tonight. The staff of the Feder Chancellery prepared to defen the building in case the de monstrators again rushed th police cordons as in last week disturbances. *

A crowd variously estimate at between 7,000 and 15,000 a tended tonight's Communist de monstration in Vienna. They li tened quietly to speeches broad cast by a loudspeaker calling f the acceptance of the Commun

Austrian Government offici the Russian-occupied days and then gradually die Trade union officials in St

Washington, October 4. today alleged that the Russians Units of the United States "mothball" supply fleet are putting out to sea again, emphasising the role that United States emergency defence plans assign to the nation's reserve of the war-built "workhorses," the Liberty and Victory ships.

Since the outbreak of fighting in Korea, the Armed Forces have withdrawn from the laid-up reserve 65 cargo carriers, all of them Victory type ships.

This withdrawal has hardly de-i-States has about 2,200 more merchant vessels "in storage,". More is little better than 11 knots. than two-thirds of these are the slow but dependable Liberty ships which could be a valuable fleet mucleus.

The basic design for the old Liberty ship was given to the United States by Britain in 1939, said a' National Geographic Soclety news bulletin. At that time Britain asked the United States to build 89 of thom. American inunched during the war. Th engineers improved on the plans and adapted them to mass production technique. As a result ed to private shipping firms Pearl Harbour found this country ready with a standardised cargo ship design.

More than 2,500 such vessels many times. were built. They carried the At the peak of Liberty bulk of the 268,000,000 tons of production in 1943, approxim States vessels during the last war. employed in the shippards.

Added toughness

the Liberty added toughness.

The Liberty ship has a lengt pleted the reserve, for the United of 441 feet and a deadweight capacity of 10,800 tons. Its spec With an eye on post-wi

> competitive commerce, ti United States in 1944 switche to construction of the Tast Victory ship, which, can amal 17 knots. This type is 14 14 Longor than the Liberty hi the deadwoight. tonnage car city is the same....

are now 105 in storage, and my others have been cold or char

Although the Liberty ship often derided as an "ugly d ling," it proved its seaworth

transported. by United by 700,000 men and women the average building time for Liberty was only 39 days. Though much of the country

Welded hulls on innovation in mass-produced shipping is no mass production shipbuilding- in mothballs," the vossels ca rayed construction time and gave be made ready for service at com paratively short notice, and reuter

Tank trophies in Korea



Disconsplate Red prisoners ride the turret of a USA 25th Division tank under covering guns, after being flushed out from rice paddles. A.P. Photo.

VIEWS ON FUTL DEMOCRACY IN Lucknow, October 4.

The 12-day conference, which

Mr. Kunzru said that mere

opened yesterday, will debate

"Nationalism in the Far East and

its International Consequences."

propaganda against Communism

would not prove effective in Asia.

"It is only by respecting the de-

sire of the people for freedom

and helping them to improve their

lot that we can convince them

that democracy is a better way

of seeking salvation than that

pointed out by the enemies of

Socialist economies

Mr. Holland said that almost

all Governments in East Asia-

"even in the new Japan under

the influence of American capi-

talist ideas"-had moved in the

direction of socialist economics.

cular importance for the Ameri-

This was something of parti-

"It is a problem which the

Americans face even in their

today, but it is of peculiar im-

_portance...in_American__dealings

with the new countries of East-

Mr. Holland said that the pro-

blem was of even greater impor-

tance when socialism on the eco-

nomic plane was accompanied, as

in China, by Communism on the

Mr. Holland forecast a struggle

between nationalism and Soviet-

controlled Communism in China

It was clear, he said, that both

in China and later in Indo-China,

"we will find a great tug of war

between the forces of nationalism

and the forces of Communism-

is controlled or largely directed

Something of that kind, Mr.

Holland said, had already been

seen in Indonesia where the Na-

tionalist movement promply sup-

pressed a Communist rebellion.

Idea of democracy

In almost every case through-

out the Far East, there was s

general acceptance of the 'idea

of democracy. But one of the

great problems was how to en-

sure that opposition movements

were not only permitted to exist

but were encouraged and accepted

in countries, where there

were racial or cultural minori-

tics, unless adoquate means

-could be found of enfoguarding

their Interests either, through

federal arrangements or other

constitutional devices there was

danger of dissatisfaction taking

the form first of underground

agitation and later of open re-

Mr. Holland also said that most

now countries in Asia—except

Japan, India and Pakistan-

were in desperate need of cx-

Most of them also lacked a

perienced administrators.

as part of a democratic set-up.

ern Asia," he said.

political level.

and Indo-China.

by the Soviet Union."

dealings with Western Europe

A free and contented Asia will never turn its back

Mr. Kunzru, who is also the Indian delegation

on democracy, Mr. H.N. Kunzru, Chairman

of the 11th Conference of the Institute of

Pacific Relations, said today when he ad-

dressed the plenary session of the conference.

leader, and Mr. William Holland, Secretary

General of the Institute, outlined some of the

problems which are to be discussed privately

in round-table group meetings later in the day.

Australia to have television

Tokyo, October 5.

Butish and Dutch electronics engineering firms are invited to submit tenders for Australia's first television station. Because of the dollar position. American manufacturers were not invited to bid.

Postmaster - General H. L Anthony said tenders for a national station in Sydney include studio equipment, cameras and mobile apparatus for transmitting outdoor events. Closing date is November 21, 1950.

The Sydney station will be first | democracy," he added. of a national TV network throughout Australia. Present broadcasting laws provide that the government-operated, non-commercial Australian Broadcasting Commission be the only television operator.

However, the "free enterprise" Menzies - Fadden government is expected to extend television rights to commercial stations.

Overseus experts have advised the government that television stations can start within 18 months after offers are accepted. Anthony said television standards -adopted-for. Australia_are..almost identical with those considered for 625-line television in Europe. -United Press.

Jehovah's Witnesses sentenced

Berlin, October 4. The highest court of the East German Republic today senteneed two members of the at least in so far as Communism religious sect "Witnesses Of Jehovah" to hard labour for life and seven others to hard terms ranging from eight to 15 years.

The trial was the first against a religious group to be held before an East German court.

All the defendants were found guilty of having "constantly conducted espionage activities, incitement to boycott and war propaganda on orders of the American Imperialism".

presiding judge, Dr. H. Benjamin, Vice-president of the "Highest" Court", described the "Witnesses of Jehovah" as a "disguised American esplonage organisation" The defendants were arrested during the night of August 30 together with about 1,000 other members of their sect in all parts

Announcing the verdict, the

of the Soviet zone and East A leading member of the sect who is now in West Berlin, told Reuter today that many "Witnesses" were maltreated when being questioned by State scently police and that at least one case dled from the injuries received.

-Router.

PANAMA TOLLS

Washington, October 4.4 Operation of the Panama Canal on a pay-na-you-go basis at tolls of PS cents a ton is forecast by government economists as the result of a Reorganisation Bill signed Into law by Prosident Truman.

has been 80 cents a ton. The an- ligion was a great force which Clovernment is soft-pedalling on decisions have to be made," he tidipated new rate represents a operated directly on the lives not further State ownership but that said compromise with carlier demands only of the mass of the people all sections of the Cabinet are Mr. Morrison spoke for the Lathat the tollable increased to one but also on the lives of many following an agreed line bour Executive of which Mr. dollar—Associated Press. Settlemal leaders of Asia—Router. "We must consider what the Bevan is also a member. that the tolls be increased to one dollar.-Associated Press.

Egypt to tell U.S. public

New York, October 4. Egypt hopes the American public will learn more about the Middle Eastern story-from the Arab point of view.

To this end, the Egyptian government has set up its first Information Service Office in the United States. Its aim is to promote friendly relations between two countries "based on the realities in Egypt and the Middle East generally.

"If we succeed, it will become a permanent thing," said Professor Hussein (Bey) Selim, member of Egyptian delegation to the United Nations, who is supervising the information service in its formative stages.

Selim Bey has temporarily established the office in the Plaza overlooking New York Central Park and Fifth Avenue. This hotel has long been the "unofficial headquarters" for Egyptians on official business in New York and is also the site of their UN delegation offices.

The Information Office-from where a stream of Press releases will be sent out to newspapers, radio stations, and public bodies -now occupies the large living room of a seventh-floor suite at the Plaza.

first fortnight of its In the operation it has steadily more masses pamphlets, clippings and general paraphernalis, and Selim said it is now apparent they will have to have larger quarters .-Associated Press.

UK SOCIALISTS DENY SPLIT

Margate, Kent, October 4. Left-wingers of the British Labour Party demonstrated here today that they will not allow any differences with the Rightwing leadership to cause an open

split in the ranks. Health . Minister, Mr. Aricurin Bevan, widely alleged to have carried revolt into the Cablnet chamber, summed the situation up for 1,500 delegates at the Party's annual conference when he declared, "We shall face the British nation as a united Party when the General Election comes -and I say that advisedly.

"The important, thing is differences of opinion in the Council Chamber. but unity on the battlefield. That unity exists today more strongly than ever." Mr. Bevon was winding up a debate on the Party's new policy document "Labour and the Now.

Minister, Mr. Herbert Morrison, introduced earlier. Mr. Morrison, the Cabinet's dominant Right-winger and Election tactics chief, fintly anhouncemiddle class, which would have ed that the Labour leaders did some yested interest in democracy inot think it wise at present to forms of government. for further nationalisation.

ult of a Reorganisation Bill signed Though there was neither a Contrary to reports at a split not an interest requires in the Cabinet, Mr. Morrison's intional interest requires in the The rate of charge heretofore Asia, Mr. Holland said that respect made it clear that, the circumstances obtaining when

KOREAN PEACE PLAN APPROVED

3. That all necessary measures

Britain, Australia, Brazil, Cuba,

tan and the Philippines sponsored

Minister of State, proposed these

slx members of the Commission:

lands, Pakistan, the Philippines,

and Turkey. He said a seventh

Australia, Chile, the Nether-

be taken to accomplish the eco-

nomic rehabilitation of Koren.

was called on to recommend to

ing the country.

this week.

the resolution:

Kenneth Younger,

Lake Success, October 4. The United Nations General Assembly's Political Committee overwhelmingly approved today a Korean peace plan providing for unification of the country, and giving tacit approval to the crossing of the 38th Parallel by United Nations forces.

The voting was paragraph by paragraph. Key provisions received as many as 45 to 50 of the Committee's 60 votes.

The successful resolution aggressors anywhere in Korea, was offered by Britain and above or below the 38th Parallel seven other nations and was supported by the United States. The backing it received by the Committee guaran- | The Economic and Social Council week by a plenary session of the Assembly steps for rebuildthe General Assembly itself.

The vote on the eight nation resolution as a whole was 47 to with seven abstaining. Only of the whole of Korea. the Soviet bloc countries voted against it.

Subsequently, the Committee went-into a lengthy voting procedure on a rival Soviet resolu-

The Russian proposal called for an immediate cease fire in Korea, the withdrawal of all foreign troops and North Korea's equal participation with South Korea in setting up the machinery for an all-Korea election. It would have the effect of halting at once the mounting U.N. victory over the North Korean Communists.

Compromise rejected

Before coming to grips with the two main resolutions, the Committee defeated an Indian proposal that the rival East-West plans be referred to a sub-committee in an attempt at com-

The approved resolution pro-

1. Acting including holding of elections under auspices of the UN, for establishing a unified, independent and democratic government in the sovereign state of Korca.

2. That United Nations forces should not remain in any part of Korea longer than necessary for achieving the creation of the unified government. This was taken among the supporting delegates to mean that UN forces could pursue North Korean

Taipeh, October 4. Nationalist Foreign Minister, George Yeh, told the Associated Press that his government would certainly oppose despatch of a United Nations commission to Formosa to probe Red China's charges of American aggression against this island.

Chinese quarters here generally expect the UN Security Council to decide to send such a commission to Formosa after hearings on the Red charges.

Red China has been formally invited to send a representative to the Security Council meeting opening on November 15.

CHARMING SMILE, of EVERY

oring

KOLYNOS FAN! The report made by the Premier, Chen Cheng, to the Legislative Yuan yesterday indicated that a fight would be made in the Security Council against that organisation's legal right to bring in Red China in debates over Formosa. General Chen avoided laying

down any new policy in foreign

Premier said: States secured rence from the Chinese government in sending the Seventh Fleet to Taiwan Strait, we hold the United Nations is not in a position to discuss the so-called 'armed invasion' on a basis of a personal message from Chou Enini, thereby falling into the trap of diverting the United Nations attention from China's complaint of Soviet aggression."

The Premier called on all Nationalists to "redouble efforts to prevent the puppet regime entering the United Nations through the back door."-Associated Press and United Press.

SHAW LEAVES - HOSPITAL ...

Luton, England, October 4. George Bernard Shaw left hos-Society" which the Deputy Prime pital today, a little less than four weeks after entering. His left thigh was in a cast.

The 94-year-old playwright was in good spirits as he was lifted into a walting ambulance for the short trip to his home at Ayot St. Lawrence,-Associated

PHILIPPINES GET LOAN

Mantla, October 5. The International Monetary Fund has approved a loan application of the Philippine Government for 22,000,000 pesous (U.S.\$11,000,000) to help this country tide over urgent financial difficulties, according to a reliable source.

Approval was granted, the source said, after a series of negotiations by Philippine government officials in Washington, Approval of the loan, which was said slated for formal granting within a day or two, has not yet been disclosed by the government

4. A new UN Commission of A reliable source said loan seven members to supervise the negotiations were initiated with officials of the International Monetary Fund in Washington a week The General Assembly is exago by Miguel Cuaderno, Goverpected to approve the majority nor of the Central Bank here. resolution speedily, perhaps late The loan is expected to be used

to pay off outstanding legal obligations of the Government, includthe Netherlands, Norway, Pakising back salaries of employees and public school teachers who have been appealing for settlement.

The IMF loan was said to be distinct and separate from financial assistance which may be extended to the Philippines accordance with the Bell Mission's report, which is to be considered shortly.--United Press.

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member would be nominated. lator.—Associated Press. ONLY KOLYNOS EIGHTS TOOTH DECAY Mouth acids causing tooth decay are immediately meutralized as amazingly effective anti-acid ingredients in Kolynos contact them. Same ingredients dissolve mucin plaque or film which you feel on your teeth before brushing them with Kolynos. Mucin plaque protects bacteria -

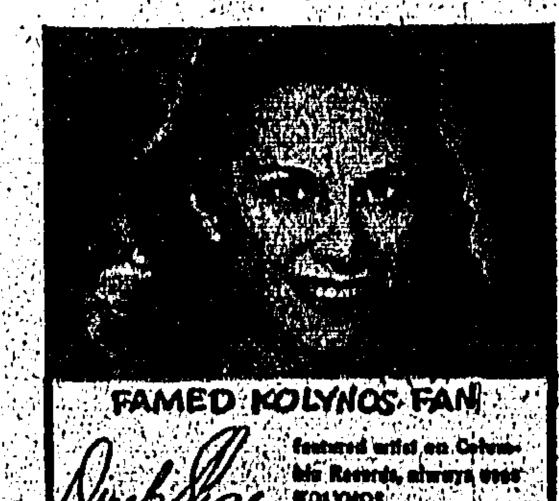
lets them multiply.

Anti-bacterial action kills germs

Common bacteria, lactobacillus acidophilus odontolyticus, produce tooth-decaying acids. Only Kolynos has certain germicidal ingredients deadly to these bacteria. Tests by famous North American and European Universities prove up to 92% of bacteria in mouth are destroyed by Kolynos. This lasts for hours!

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Mouth-refreshing foam cleans out food particles missed by brush-upplies Kolynos polish on tooth surfaces to delay re-formation of the mucia plaque. Same foam also carrics Kolynos anti-acid and antibacterial ingredients direct to danger spots—actually cutting down main cause of tooth decay!



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ful, unhealthy result of tools decay . . .

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sional dental care and the use of Koly-

nos, the scientific dental cream, after

each meal.

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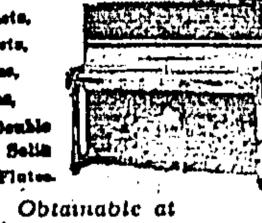
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Wedding dress for Indonesian women



There Princesses, daughters of local Rajaha of Makassar. Celebes islands, Indonesia, wear billowly blouses of brilliant red handwoven cloth along with their usual plaid sarongs. The red blouzes can be worn only by women eligible for marringe. A.P. Photo.

ALL-OUT OFFENSIVE AGAINST

Djakarta, October 4. The Indonesian Government today officially confirmed that it was taking positive measures against the "rebel" Government of the South

Moluccas, set up in Ambon. In a cable to Dr. William Drees, the Dutch Prime Minister, the Indonesian Prime Minister, Dr. Mohammed Natsir, said that his Government

had been "compelled, with regret," to take

these measures. Military sources here described these measures as an "all-out offensive" against

Ambon. Today's statement, which was made in reply to a cable yesterday from Dr. Drees expressing his Government's "great anxiety" about the Indonesian action in Ambon was the first from an official Indonesian source after days of reports of an invasion of the Island.

(It was learned at The Hague today that Holland has drawn the attention of the United Nations Commission for Indonesia to the military action taken by the Indonesian Government against Ambon Island.

(Ambon is the seat of the selfproclaimed Republic of the South Moluccas, which does not recognise sovereignty of Djakarta Government).

Protection and security

The Indonesian Prime Minis-

ter's cable said: "For the protection of the people of Ambon in particular, and to secure the interests of the people of Indonesia in general the Government, to its regret tinds itself compélied to take positive measures, but with the conviction that these measures will restore peace and freedom for the people of the South Moluccas Is-

Declaring his Government gaining. had "left no stone unturned" to find a peaceful settlement of the South Moluccas problem, Dr. Natsir said that the "Government expresses the hope that the difficulties which are being overcome in the South from the withdrawal of the Netherlands . Instrument of number of years. power from Indonesia.

Indonesian Government regards the problems it faces in the South Moluccas as part of the difficulties which always arise in a period of great changes such as the Indonesian and Netherlands' societies are now going through following the transfer of covereignty.

"A small gang of armed persons who were under the responsibility of the Netherlands Government after the transfer of sovereignty continually attempts: to resist and withdraw from the course of history, now taking place in Indonesia."

Dutch responsibility

Without openly blaming the Dutch Government for the Ambon revolt, Dr. Natsir said that it
was started last April by a gang
of KNIL (Royal Netherlands East Indies Army) troops and that the Dutch Government, which was responsible for these men, had not taken any strict measures against them.

hoist the flag of the so-called Shares were generally a trifle Republic of the South Moluccas lower.

Private reports from the Ampediate of an impending respect to the south of starting receded on bon area late today, quoted by Wednesday, and gold shares, high Indonesian sources here, which had slipped, hold generally. in control of the Northern part . The Financial Times Index was of Ambon Island

These reports said that Ambon City had been strafed and shelled by the Indonesian Ap-Force and Navy. The Ambonese were said to be resisting flercely and taking severe action against the Ambonese aiding the invaders.

Some Ambonese members of the Indonesian Parliament said privately tonight that they supported the Government's action against Ambon.—Reuter.

TARIFF TALKS

Torquay, Devon, October 4 Thirty-two teams of 'experts bargaining for tariff reductions met in pairs here today at the United Nations conference c tariffs and trade.

There are 39 countries attending the conference and it is expected that by the end of the week more than 100 teams will be meeting daily in the 15 hotels which have been requisitioned and turned into offices and com-Important decisions are expect-

ed in the next 24 hours on how groups of states like the Benelux and Scandinavian countries are to join in the tariff reduction bar-

These groups have already reduced their tariffs almost to a minimum and can, therefore, offer no further concessions. But the conference's Working has prepared Committee

formula by which these groups, Moluccas will constitute the in return for tariff reductions by last of a series of difficulties other countries, would be able to which cannot be disacciated offer assurances that they will make no tariff changes over a

After a meeting of the Tariff Negotiating Committee this morning it was announced that the Korean delegation would not take part in the negotiations as soon as had been-expected. They had been delayed-probably November - owing to events in Korca. ... Negotinting .. Committee

ngreed to invite El Salvador. Guntemala, Mexico and Venezuela: to send observers to the talks. Ex-policemen enlisted by the British Foreign Office as security officers are having a difficult job guarding the secrets of the con-

The hotels where the negotiations are going on have so many entrances and windows that it is severely testing the officers, who must see that there is no leakage

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

London, October 4. "Colonel Schotborg, who was despatched to Ambon, failed to Hints of increased taxation on net as was required of him and profits at the Labour Conference even took part in a ceremony to in Margate checked active intersective the Netherlands flag and est in the stock market today.

110.7 - Associated Press.

How. Britons would save

London, October 4. Britain's little people would rather trim the food bill than deny themselves those elgarettes if they suffered a salary cut.

Mass Observation, a commercial outfit that polls the British Mr. public on timely topics, got that result in a survey of middle class folk on this gloomy line:

"Given a one-tenth reduction in income, where would you make your cuts?"

Ignoring a dismal country parson who replied, "Across my throat" the figures showed that 32 per cent of those queried would take the first hitch in the food bill. But only 22 per cent would cut down on smokes.

Sixteen per cent chose their savings programme and holldays; 25 per cent plumped for entertain ment; 25 per cent for reading matter and gramophone records and 29 per cent for clothes. The report said most Britons

are having a hard time making ends meet. Noting that prices have risen steeply in the last three years, Mass Observation Observed: "A minority is still able to

boost a surplus after all expenses | ed). have been met. But a recent Mr. Sharett opposed the Soviet Mass Observation investigation showed that only one Londoner in every four had managed to save any money at all during the previous four weeks and most of this was temporary savings-putting by to take out again for holidays, clothes or marriage."—Associated Press.

WE THOUGHT SIR

- AS THE FIRM

NOT VERY

BUSY-

plea on

Lake Success, October 4. Israel urged in the United Nations Political Committee today that a short cut to the end of hostilities be tried before the extreme course of United Nations military occupation of Northern Korea was undertaken.

Moshe Sharett, the Israeli Foreign Minister, asked the Committee to call on the North Koreans, to stop fighting, and at the same time, require the North Korean Government to give a solemn undertaking that it would fully co-operate with the United Nations in the creation of a united Korea.

"the United Nations forces should halt their advance. There can be no question at the present stage of their being withdrawn."

Mr. Sharett supported the suggestion made informally by India that a Sub-Committee with a brief time limit be set up to examine the main proposals before the Committee in an effort to work out a text which would command the widest measure of international support.

(As already reported this Indian suggestion has been defeat-

proposal for a joint commission of equal numbers of representatives of North and South Korea to organise and conduct all Korcan elections.

Full agreement He expressed full agreement

with that part of the British draft | Reuter.

"Once these two conditions providing for the establishment nave been accepted," he said, of a United Nations Commission for the unification and rehabilitation of Korea.

> Mr. Bharett said that opinions differed widely as to the support which the South Korean Government commanded among the masses. 'It might find Itself in the position of a minor ity government. Therefore, if should not be "folsted" on a unwilling Parliament and recalcitrant population,

He added that the eight-Power resolution clearly envisaged the occupation by the United Nations forces of the entire territory of

"This may indeed prove inevitable, as the only method whereby effective unity and peace can be achieved in Korea," he added.

Morrison

on urgent problems

Margate, October 4. The Deputy Prime Minister, Mr. Herbert Morrison, addressing the Labour Party Conference here today, urged co-operation between all peoples—"not only between the peoples of white countries but with coloured peoples as

He told 1,500 delegates attending the party's annual conference her: "If we do not face up to the problem of undeveloped areas -political problems of peoples not yet fitted for the tasks of self-government or administration—then we are asking for trouble and this can be the cause of future wars as oldfashioned imperialism was the cause of wars in the past."

That was where the Labour Party differed in outlook from the Opposition leader, Mr. Winston Churchill, "who still has a good deal of the imperialist in .him," Mr. Morrison declared.

"But let us have a heart—he connot help it; he was born that way," Mr. Morrison said.

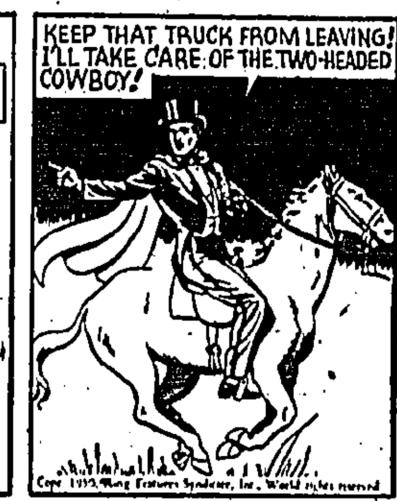
The Labour Government was "But it is the last resort."- not seeking sterling or dollar imperialism, he added .- Reuter.

Increditable!



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MISB LAVINIA :

YOU, SIR- GAYS

US TROBULL











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	SAILINGS TO	- nu Oat 4
YANG"	Keelung	5 p.m. 9th Oct.* 3 p.m. 9th Oct.* 3 p.m. 10th Oct.
ECHUEN"	Bangkok Singapore & Penang Kobe & Yokohama	5 p.m. 12th Oct. 5 p.m. 12th Oct. 5 p.m. 12th Oct.
PEH"	Tsingtao Kobe & Yokohama Keelung	5 p.m. 13th Oct. 5 p.m. 14th Oct.
cuaw"	S'pore & Djakarta	3 p.m. 16th Oct.
	 Sails 'frem 	Custedian Wharf.
	ARRIVALS FROM	e ath Oal

5 p.m. 6th Oct.

8th Oct.

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9th Oct.

9th Oct.

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ARRIVALS FROM YUAN" Kobe NNAN" Kobe ANGSHA" Kobe ANGTE" Australia & Manila	6th Oct. 6th Oct. 12th Oct. 6th Nov.

BLUE FUNNEL LINE

heduled Sailings to Europe via Port	t Said
NON"Liverpool & Glasgow via	
Glaggow	10th Oct.
TYANAX" Tangier, Casablanca, Dublin & Liverpool	25th Oct
LCHAS" London, Holland & Hamburg	27th Oct.

Scheduled Sailings from Europe.

Sails Liverpool.	Sails Rotterdam	Arrives	H.K.
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'MEMNON" . 29 Aug.		6th Oct.
CALCHAS" . 4 Sept.		12 Oct.
PELEUS" 13 Sept.	17 Sept.	15 Oct.
AGAPE' DR'' 21 Sept.	·	28 Oct.
'ANCHISES'' 28 Sept.	` _ ,	2 Nov.
AENEA 4 Oct.		8 Nov.
PATR CLUS" 13 Oct.	17 Oct.	15 Nov.
AUTCHEDON" 21 Oct.		25 Nov.
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12.15-Roman Catholic Prayers Given by the Roy, Father R.W. Gallagher. B.J. (Studio). 12 30 - "Hong Kong Calling" -- Programme 12,32-Latin American Music. 12.45—London Studio Melodies—Lauts

Lovy and His Orchestra with Cherus, GMCTS: 1.15-News, Weather Report and Annonneements. 1.30 - Lanchtime Music, 2.01 -- Close Down. 6.69 - "Home Rong Calling" -- Programme |

Summery 6.02-Children's Story: "Hiver Bandit' -By Elleston Trevor. Part for "The Bittle for the Galleon", (BRCTS) 5 30 - Cantone to by Radio - Given by Mice * . to Wat han and S. K. Ley

6.50 - George Mitchell Glee Club. 7.00 Music Lovers Hours-Classical and by Carris Hindson, (Studio) 8,00-World News and News Analysis s 15 · Studio Concert...Jun Hu (Tenar.

Drosen. gga - Interlude, Only"-Intinduced

9 to We, ther Report. 9000 Paul Temple and the Sullivian poor unloading equipment and Mystery by Probels Episode 1: "Having a Wonderful entires for pert delays. 10.0%-"Compose of the Week"-Sheline afor its poor stoppages and slow sident of the Wholesale Impor-Time" (BBCTS)

10.50-2. They are Gott With Wilfred Plea-Mes (11,000 don Relay) 11,0 Rodfo News Reel, (London Relay) 11 15; Weather Report 11 16-- "Goodedeld Music" 11 3th -- God Sieve the Ring and Close Down

FIVE-DAY INT'L TENNIS TOURNAMENT

Rome, October 4. Gottfried Von Cramm, Germany, beat Italy's Gian'n Cucelli, 1-6, 6-4, 6-2, on Wedndsday in the opening of a j five-day international tennis ! tournament here.

m straight sets 6-3, 6-1.

Del Bello, -- Associated, Press.

PAN-AMERICAN TENNIS TOURNAMENT

Mexico City, October 4. Felicisimo Ampon of the Philippines today defeated Harold Burrows of the United States, 6-3, 6-1, 6-3, in the third round of the men's singles of the Pan-American

Tennis Tournament. In the doubles, Luis and Francisco Galvan, Mexico, defeated Sidney Schwartz of the United States and Felicisimo Ampon of the Philippines, 4-6, 6-4, 6-4, dny .- Associated Press.

shipping turn-over

Sydney, October 5. Businessmen blame Australia's slow shipping turnover for a recent 10 per cent rise in freight rates from Britain to Australia. The country's watersiders' union is Communist-control-

announcement by British and Continental shipowners of the increase, effective October 1, renewed public clamour for more efficiency in Australian ports.

Australian coastal shipping unloading is far from satisfac-|charges also went up from Light Classical Requests, Presented | eight to 12 per cent. This means that if cargo for Sydney is off-loaded by an Eng-(lish ship at Melbourne and reshipped to Sydney, the bili have long warned that a crisis goes up about 20 per cent for the consignce.

twere inevitable. They point to found to speed up the clearance The shortage of waterside workers, purbelier, faulty organisation as the main are paying for allowing Com-

bandling of cargo," said the ters' Association. Sydney "Morning Herald."

"The Land of Lost Snips" is what English shipowners call Australia, J. F. Binme, secretary of the Associated Steamship ever, that the situation colls for point. For Australia, it is only Owners, raid "And we are in- united action. Shipowners are the beginning. Ships often just lie clined to agree with them."

as Australia approached the anti-Communist bill into action bad weather and lack of modern greatest year in her shipping and stop indiscriminate strikes by what facilities. history. The volume of cargo Communist union bosses. Howcoming into the country is expreted to double curient figures.

Obsolete equipment .

Labour moderates as well as The Labour Minister, Mr. Har- upon it in recent years is a prigoes off wharves promptly. A Vladimir Cornik, who quit recent move to extend water-Czechoslovakia with Drobny and siders' working hours bogged now also plays for Egypt, won, down when unionists pointed out 6-3, 6-4, over Italy's Rolando that there would be no point in bauch an extension in hours un-Tess truckers also worked on Saturdays and wharves accepted shipments at later hours on other

Chamber of Commerce showed that the rate of eargo handling dropped-39 per cent since 1338.-

"Nobnay outside Australia is | "Argus." "The slow turnaround of ships has caused both embarrassment and losses to overseas shipowriers and we try becoming a buttlefield." must take the responsibility for ourselves."

in one of the few upsets of the 'taking it easy' or to inadequate the same: "Let us help." mechanical gear, the speed of

EXELECTED IN

Lesson 44 (E)

ł		,
	480. 481.	tseet(3) (1)shing
	482.	goong(1)

Vocabulary:

479. inang(1)

Combinations: Jaang(1) seen(1). Tseet (3) hoy (1). 33. (1) Shing (3) yut.

(1)Shing gaw(3) (3) yuet. (1)Shing goong(1). General Expressions: Shuet(3) (3) wah.

Hoong(1) sum(1). (3)Dzee (1)tecoo.

Son(3) duk(1) gwaw(3).

(Continued) (3) Haam-(3) baang-(3) lasing (1)Tong-(1)yun doh(1) son(3) (2)kul-geh(3) shuct(3)-(3) wah. (2)Moh-(1)yun (1)m son(3)

Gaw(3)-gaw(3)-((1)yun) doh(1) janng(1)-secn(1). hul(3) behng(2)-poh(3) (2) maaye (3) yuet-behng(2). Joong(1)-Tsau(1) Dzect(3) gaw(2) (2) maan, gah(1)-

gah(1) (1) Tong-(1) yun doh(1) banye(3) (3) yuet-(2)Kui-(3)dny (3)yoong (3) yuct = hehng(2) (1) lai

(2)Kul-(3)day baaye(3)-(1)yuen (3)dznu tseet(3)hoy(1) dee(1) behng(2)

(2)Kul-(3)day ini(2)geen(3) dec(1) behng(2) (3)hal hoong(1)-sum(1) (3)Daan-(3)hat (2)mbooy

gaw(3) behng(2) (2)lui-(3)been doh(1) (2) yau yut(1)- jerng(1) (3)dzec-

(2)Kul-(3)day tal(2)geen(3) jerng(1) (8)dzco-(1)teq00, (3)dznu (1)ming-(9) bunk gaw (3). scen (1)ded(1)-geh(3) gal(3)-(3) wank lok(3)....

(2)Kul-(3)day son(3)duk(1)-gwaw(3) (2)kuigeh(3):gol(8)+(8)wank yut(1)=(3)ding (2)woody (1) shing-goong(1) goh(8):

(To be continued)

To contest, contend, strive, quarrel. To own. To lack. To cut, carve, mince, slice. To complete, accomplish. The whole.

A merit. An achievement. To compete.

To cut apart. The whole day. The whole month. To succeed, fulfil, carry out. Words, Speech, Sayings.

Hollow. Empty hearted. A note. A message. (written) To confide. To trust. Can be HE MID-AUTUMN FESTIVAL:

All the Chinese believed in his

No one disbelieved him.

There was great competition to get to the cake shops to buy moon cakes.

On the evening of the Mid-Autumn Festival, every Augsburg added a warning. "Up Chinese family worshipped

worshipping.

to eat them. They saw that the cakes were

hollow inside.

When they saw the message, they understood the prophet's

success of his plan.

Rediffusion

7.00-Up With The Sun. 7.70-Musical Clock: 7.45-Morning Variety. 8.00-News'& Weather Forecast. 8.15-Random Rhythm. 8,30-lireakfust Bearion. p.00-Morning Music.

9 16-A programme for Women. p.no-Relay-Radfo Australia, 16,00-Relay-Volce of America. 10.15-Relay-M.B.C.-Muulla. 11,06-Relay-Armed Forces Badio Ser-11.15-Relay-M.R.C.-Manlla.

12,00-II.K. Stock Exchange 12,15—Tune Time. 12.32-Dance Music. 1.00 -Singer. 1.16-News.

11.30-Make Bellevo Ballroom.

4.60-B.BC. News. 4.16-Slim Bryant and His Wildents. 4.30-Vocally Yours. 5.00-Music Makers. 5.15-Harmony Hall. g.39-Children's Corner. 5.15-Radio Headlinere. 6.00-Request Programme.

8,00=-11.B.C. News.

5.16-Local News.

9.15-Ballad Time,

9.50-Cheero Time,

8.15-Concert Miniatures.

p.00-Musical Merry Go Round.

8.30 -- Murle By Roth.

was approaching because of port delays in Australia, Local observers now wern that chaos may Overseas shipping agents say well develop in the big shipping the increased freight charges year ahead unless meens are

shippers maintain that part of the old Holt, called a conference in mary factor in keeping ships in slow turn-around in Australian August of shipowners and union port. ports is due to inadequate and representatives to consider ac- Meanwhile, Sydney importers Playing for Egypt, the self- obsolete equipment. They claim to improve service in Aus- said the higher shipping charges exiled Czech star Jaroslav Drobny that some shippers add to port tralian ports. The higher freight would be passed on to Australian heat Germany's Karl Heinz Sass congestion by failing to get car- rate may solve the problem from customers.--United Press.

tory." Australia has lived too long with an "attitude of complaconcy which plainly says take it or leave it' to the world," the

United action needed

Mos', observers believe, how- the overseas shipowners' viewconvinced things would improve in Sydney inarbour because of The higher shipping rates came if the Government can put the backlogs caused by short strikes, ever, labour experts say Sydney provoked by what it called a rewharves are just short of men- | cent "wanton strike" by Sydney that the port could easily uso wharf men, said: "The poor deal 12,000 men instead of the 7,000 given the Community by a union available at present.

1.30-Music For You, 2.00-Classical Music,

paper added. Shipping authorities in London

"This is part of the price we munists to dominate our water- 10.10-Local News. "Sydney has become notorious front." said A. J. Ancher, pre-

6.39-The Jumpin' Jacks. 6.45-Do You Remember 7 7.09-The Magle Carpet. 7.15-Candlelight and Silver.

10.00—B.BC. News,

10.15-Ordan Reverles 10,30-Make Belleve Bullroom. 11,00-Music of Manhattan. 11.30-A Date with Dreamland. 12.60-Class Down.

The Sydney "Morning Herald," which has had benefits showered

leaders violently disagree.

Their attitude at Strasbourg

being, I strongly suspect, and

independent German Army and

dislike the idea of being used as

Cannon-fodder! What about the

Allied troops in Western Europe.

The idea is preposterous. And

Conscript them. Pull them in

ly, Staff them with Allied off-

Only then shall we be able to

say that we have had something

back for the incredible amount

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use to the victorious countries.

and the Germans By Eric Sewell

"No-definitely no," they | It is this indiscriminate scramble for arms with which his More ships call at Australian, said when Mr. Churchill callpores than ever before, but a ed for a European Army, in recent survey by the Sydney which the Germans would shows they refuse to carry arms unless on their own terms—these

"Yes -definitely yes," cried mein host in a Bingen hotel, "We to blame," said the Melbourne are necused of defeatism. It is complete 'self-government. They true. It is the defeatism of inaction. Re-arm Germany and let cannon-fodder. us help defend against our coun-

Everywhere I went, from Are they to be asked to stand The "Argus" said: "Whether Bavaria to Mannheim, from and fall on German soil defendthis complex muddle is due to Cologne to Frankfort, the cry wast ing without help the country they so recently defeated?

I have returned convinced that! Germany-whatever the diplo- there is something for wrong matic opinions of its leaders- when German diplomats are perwants-to-get-back-into-uniform mitted to-suggest it. An indepen-Since the stort of the Korean War dent German Army is too danthey have become uneasy. They gerous for consideration, but suddenly realise how close they recruitment of Germans into a ure to Russia, the immediate European Army is a sound plan. danger to their own skins should Communism open a Western by the thousand, as Britain for

offensivc. Throughout the country the example, is pulling in her 18tourist finds a nervous gaiety transparent in its artificiality. be cers; train them to be of some mask of "Eat, drink and

They say their hands are tied. They stand and watch when they could be so useful. Only let them

French clamour

In the French Zone I found thd clainour intensified by the French -tourists and soldiers alike, calling wildly for a stronger Western bloc. They are strongly against the formation of a German Army, but eagerly support (the idea of recruiting Germans into a Euro-

pean Army. "France has defended Western Europe and been over-run during two wars," said a Parisian tourist. I downs of the Hongkong and "Let us have in unified detence Kowloon. Wharf and Godown. this time. Use the Germans, Use Co., Ltd., where delivery may anyone who will swell goods are landed.

strength of our forces." The American attitude already been made clear by the recent decision to set up a force of 16,000 Germans armed with rifles to guard manocuvre areas and acrodromes in the U.S. Zone But an American colonel in

till now wo've been far too soft with the Germans. If they're to godown where they will be They used moon cakes for be allowed arms, we must enforce strict control." .To get the third power's After (finished) worshipping, opinion, the German tackles the they (then) cut the cakes up British tourist with: 'If we help to keep Communism from march-ing into our land, are we not also

tions, consignees must have a keeping it away from Britain?" Revenue Officer in attendance He would have us believe his only motive for re-arming is to himself and Western able goods. All claims against Europe against Russia. There is the vessel must be presented to no doubt he sincerely; feels the the Undersigned within four-Allied Forces on the Continent are not chough. or they will not be recognized.

Apprehensive

The ordinary German is delented, approhensive and defenceless. Give him a rifle, tell him to fight for his home and family. and he'll be delighted. It matters not to him whother he merches under Zonal control or bucomes October 2, 1950. one of the proposed European Army's new recruits.

AL "CANTON"

A. "CHUSAN"

s.s. "CANTON"

OUTWARDS

M.S. "BOUDAN"

HOMEWANDB

*m.s. "SOCOTRA"

s.s. "BRILLONG"

B.S. "NANKIN"

s.s. "SURAT"

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20th November 19th October 5th December 7th November Via Southampton, Port Sald, Aden, Bombay, Colombo, Penang &

Singspore. LEAVES HONGKONG. DUE LONDON HOMEWARD8 27th November 27th October ... "CORPU" · 24th December 23rd November •a.a. "Canton" 6th January **U.S. "CHUSAN"** 9th December 22nd January s.s. "CARTHAGE" 22nd December 19th February 19th January u.s. "CORPU"

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18th February

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19th March

16th November LEAVES HONOKONG London & Continent. 5th October 30th October

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due 16th Oct. from Calcutta, Itangoon *#.s. "TAIREA" & Biraile. sails 18th Oct. for Japan, due 27th Oct. from Calcutta, Rangoon via Straits. salls 20th Oct. for Japan. . Those ships have Refrigerated Cargo space.

P. & O./B.I. JOINT SERVICE

#.#. "ATLANTIC BEA" due 9th Oct. for Straits, Madras, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi & Persian Gulf, from Persian Gulf via due 8th Oct. s.s. "ITOLA" Karnehl, Bombay, Colombo, Madras & Stralts. for Japan. anils 11th Oct. from Jupan. s.s. "ISMAILA" due 19th Oct. for Straits, sails 20th Oct. Colombo, Bombay, Kara-

chi & Persian Gulf. EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD.

from New Zealand and due 5th Oct. Morceby & Manila. sails 3rd Nov. for Australian Ports via

spile 23rd Nov. for Australian Ports, via

Port Moresby. All vessels have liberty to call at any ports on or off the route, and the routes and sailings are subject to change or amendment with or without notice.

For full parliculars apply to:-

Only Clipper* Cargo offers you all these advantages



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the market is strongest.

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to many countries.

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you use lighter packing. Damage and pilferage losses are o No deterioration. .C.O.D. and collect services available. . Lower insurance costs: goods are in "Pewer bendling fers.

transit so briefly. . Impentory and merebonse costs can be drastically reduced. . Shipping rates go down as weights

go up. a Working capital sporks harder ...

Cargo Agent or Pan American. Peninsula Hotel Phones 57976, 57672 Airport Cargo Office Phone 59373 OFrede Mark, Pan American While Alemant, The

Only Pan American offers the advantages of



5INGAPORE, JAVA PORTS and SAILINGS MACASSAR 11th Oct. "VAN HEUTSZ" * 10th Oct. "TASMAN" 26th Oct. "TJITJÁLENGKA" 25th Oct * only to S'pore, Penang & Bel. Dell MANILA, EAST & SOUTH AFRICA & SAILINGS SOUTH AMERICA 11th Oct. "STRAAT BOENDA" 16th Oct. "TJIBADAK" "TJISADANE"

. not calling Manila and Bouth America SAILINGS ARRIVALS DJAPAN "TJIBADAK" 13th Oct. "STRAAT SOENDA" 24th Oct.

1st Nov. "TEGELBERG" Agents: HOLLAND-EAST ASIA LINE

QEUROPE via MANILA ARRIVALS SAILINGS and MALAYA 9th Oct. "MEERKERK" 11th Nov. 18th Oct. "RYNKERK" early Dec. "LANGLEESCOT" early Nov. Through Bu/L leaued to

Meditorranean and Northern European ports. " O JAPAN

"MEERKERK" 7th Oct. 10th Nov. "RYNKERK" "LANGLEESCOT"

"TEGELBERG"

"TJISADANE"

early Nov. early Dec.

22nd Oct.

18th Nov.

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VIA LOS ANGELES AND PANAMA

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ARRIVALS FROM U.S.A.

Sails S.F. Due H.K. Sailed 11th Oct. "STEEL AGE" Sailed 24th Oct. "STEEL SEAFARER" Sailed

GILMAN & CO., LTD.

Tel: 31146 Chinese Freight Agents:- HIN FAT & CO., LTD. Tels: 28823, 25553 & 23483.

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY-CLUB-NOTICE TO MEMBERS EIGHTH RACE MEETING

Saturday, 7th and Monday 9th October, 1950.

The first bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the first race will be run at 2.00 p.m. on the 1st Day. On the 2nd Day the first bell will be rung at 11.30 a.m. and the first race will be run at 12.00 Noon. The tiffin interval is after the fourth race (1.30 p.m.) on the 2nd Day. There, are 10 races on the 1st Day and 12 races on the 2nd

Day (22 in all). Through tickets at \$44 each may be obtained at the Compradore Office of the Treasurers, 1st floor, Telephone House, also tickets for the Special Cash Sweep on the "Kwangtung Handleap"

scheduled to be run on 7th October, 1950. To avoid congestion at the Club's Offices at Telephone House, non-members are requested to purchase their tickets for the Special Cash Sweep on the "Kwangtung Handicap" at the Club's Branch Offices at-

5, D'Agullar Street, Hong Kong

382, Nathan Road, Kowloon. The sale of tickets for the Special Cash Sweep on the "Kwangtung Handicap" at the Branch Offices Will close at 4 p.m. and at the Treasurers' Compradore Office, Telephone House, at 5.30 p.m. on Friday, 6th October, 1950. THERE WILL BE NO SPECIAL CASH SWEEP ON

THE LAST RACE. MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE Members and guests are reminded that they and their ladies

MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the Meeting. NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOBURE.

Badges admitting ladies not in possession of Brooches or Beason tickets and gentlemen, non-members of the Club, to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$10.00 per day including tax, for ladies or gentlemen are obtainable through the Secretary on the written or personal introduction of a member, such member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for payment of all chits etc.

Badges admitting to Members Enclosure will NOT be on sale

at the RACE COURSE. The Treasurers' Compradore Office will close at 10 a.m. on both days. The Scoretary's Office will close at 11.45 a.m. the 1st Day and at 10 a.m. on the 2nd Day. Both Offices at 1st floor, Tolophone House.

A limited number of tiffins will be obtainable at the Club House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Boy

NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PREMISES DURING THE MEETING. PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$3.00 each day, including tax for all persons including ladies, and is payable at the Gate. BOOKMAKERS, TIC TAC MEN ETC., WILL NOT BE PER-MITTED TO OPERATE WITHIN THE PRECINCIE OF THE HONG KONG JODKEY CLUB DURING THE RACE MEETING. MEALS AND REFRESHMENTS WILL DE OBTAINABLE IN THE RESTAURANT IN THE PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

GERVANTS' PAGSES Bervants' passes will be issued to private box holders only, who are requested to distribute them with discrimination and to endorse their names on the passes. Holders of such passes she not permitted in the Members, Englosur, except for passing through on their duties and must remain in their employers stands.

BY ORDER A. BLEAP.

AND COMMERCE

NEW U.S. ROUND-WORLD

New York Stock Exchange

New York, October 4. The stock market surged aliend today in a renewed bul movement led by motors. Prices advanced by a few cents up to \$3 a share in some cases. The market average rose to a 19year high level

Chrysler touched off the buying stampede almost single handed and every section of the market rushed to get in on the rise.

The volume of trading was around 2,800,000 shares.

Chrysler set a new high for the year, as did General Motors, Virtually all the leaders of the steel the year. A number of rails also | some, freighters and some sales of 77,100 shares, up 36 at to Korea,

Dow Jones averages: 20 Industrials 231.15. 15 Ralls 5 69.97. 16 Utilities 40.97 Closing quotations: Adams Express 2212 American Can 104 1/4 Smelting 65 Bendix Aviation 4078 Bethlehem Steel Boeing Aircraft 35% Canadian Pacific 20% Case, J. J. 4054 Commercial Solvent 1958 Corn Products 67 Du Pont 811/2 Eastman Kedak 467a General Electric 47% Mctors 93% Goodrich 114% Homestake Mining 39% International Harvester ... 3148 Faper 45% Tel & Tel 131/2 Johns Mar.ville 4734 Kennecott Copper 645a Montgomery Ward 64 5 National Distillers 2614 Packard Motors

Pan American Airways ... Penr.sylvania RR 10% Radio Corp. 1835 Remington Rand 1353 | territories concerned. Republic Steel 39 % Sears Roebuck 51%

Southern Pacific 613a Standard Brahds 22% . Oil of Calif. 1. 761a Oil of N. J. 84% Union Ban 36 Carbide 47 US Rubber 51% Steel 393/4

Secony Vacuum

Youngstown Sheet & Tube 105 Gen Pub. Ulllilies 17 Profit-taking hold buck the bond market and U.S. Treasuries were unchanged. The Curb market was narrow with an inclination to the higher side. Up a little were Kalzer-Frazer and Cities Service .- Associated Press.

London, October 4. All the major Rhodesian copper mining companies intend to transfer their domicile out o England in the near future. became known in London tonight. By emigration they es cape Brilish taxation and other restrictions. Rhodesian copper shares turned, very strong this ofternoon.-Router.

CARGOLINERS

New York, October 4. The American President Lines plans to build three fast round-the-world cargo-passenger liners to replace three now on the slip-ways which the United States Government wants for military service.

The proposed ships would be bigger than the 13,-000-ton vessels now under construction and faster than 19-1/2 knots. The company also is studying plans for four slightly smaller round-the-world liners.

the shipping line, said: "What we want to do is run a steamship line, and you can only do that with ships.

"We are convinced that there is a big future in the round-theworld service. Ours has now been in existence for 25 years and ours is the only line with a continuous world-girdling service on a regular basis."

. American , President now group touched highest levels of operates 35 vessels, including went into new highs, Most active | milltary service for the Governstock was Benguot Mining on ment, including transport service

Superliner plan Under the same Defence Deparlment request made to take over the three President liners the Government said it wanted to have the superliner United States being built by the United States Lines. No announcement has been made by this line as whether it plans to build a re-

placement ship. The United States was being Telephone 151 1/8 | built for the North Atlantic service and the line hoped it could the line is exploring possible | 000,000.-Reuter.

George Killion, president of expansion in service to include stops at Australia and the West count of South : America .- Associated Press.

exporters

London, October 4.

The British Government today announced new assistance for exporters to dollar markets which amounts to a sharing of the risks involved in selling goods in North America. The new scheme, known as

"Joint Venture," guarantees an exporter to the United States or Canada against any loss resulting from his endeavours to increase the turn-over in these markets.

The new system was described by a Government spokesman as being the most revolutionary form of export insurance in force in any country.

Twenty British firms manufacturing goods varying from biscuits to aeroplane engines were already Waterwork 9% wrest the speed-in-crossing title using the new scheme and their Anacorda Cepper 351/4 from the Cunarder Queen Mary, sales in North America during Aviation Corp. 81/4 | Killion said that as the Presi- | the next five years are expected Baldwin Locomotive 141% | dent Lines look forward it does | to earn nearly \$50,000,000 with a so with the idea that more speed | marginal liability to the British essential. He also said Government of only about \$4,-

In the offices of research organisations in London, and in the libraries of Colonial Governments are accumulating the most remarkable collection of photographs in the world.

They tell the story of British Colonial territories in Africa from a new angle—seen from a height of 15,000 feet.

New York Central 1678 Africa is being re-discovered 436 by a technique learned in war: a technique now applied for the peaceful development and economic advancement of the

The technique is that used for Reynolds Tobacco 3514 detecting hidden enemy morines beneath the seas: examining the results of bombardments; for discovering hidden enemy emplacements. But it is discovering the economic resources of Africa, its waterways and mineral resources; its ngricultural potentials for the enrichment of the peoples inhabiting

the land. The work is being done by No. | covering areas not yet accurately 82 Squadron of the Royal Air Force. It is the Colonial photographic survey squadron. This squadron of Lancasters-most dreaded weapons of destruction during the war-has for years been engaged on its constructive work for peace plenty, and has photographed about 500,000 square miles for examination by experts planning the economic development of

It is now returning to West Africa, having spent the post six months in East Africa, Northern Rhodesia and South Africa. Since January the squadron's Lancasters have photographed nearly 119,000 square miles of territory

in connection with important colonial development schemes. Detachments . of the squadron were based at Tabora in Tanganlyika and Ndola in Northern

THE HONGKONG JOCKEY CLUB

SPECIAL CASH SWEEP

ON THE

KWANGTUNG HANDICAP 1950

THE BRANCH OFFICES:

382, Nathan Road - Kowloon

at 4 p.m. on Friday, 6th October, 1950,

5 D'Agullar Street -- Hongkong,

at 4 p.m. on Friday, 6th October, 1950,

THE THEASURERS' OFFICE - TELEPHONE HOUSE,

at 5.30 p.m. on Friday, 6th October, 1950.

the Race Courses at 11.30 a.m. on Saturday, 7th October, 1950.

The Draw will be held at the Public Parl-Mutuel Hall

The Sale of Cash Sweep Tickets on the above will close at

From this height British | Rhodesla, from which they photographed 90,000 square miles in connection with the possible alignments of the projected railway link between East and Cen-

From Zwartkop, Bouth Africa, another detachment covered 11,900 square miles of Basutoland in connection with a projected for hydro-electric scheme for the Orange River, and 17,000 square miles of Bechuanaland for general development purposes.

> West African mapping The main base in West Africa will be Takoradi, Gold Coast, and detachments will operate from Kano, Nigeria, and from a base in Slerra Leone. Apart from mapped to assist in the agricultural and general development of the West African colonies, specific tasks to be undertaken include a series of photographs to establish the extent of the Volta river flood area in connection with a proposed dam at Ajena, and surveys to determine possible sites for a new deep water port in the Eastern part of the Gold

Since No. 82 Squadron started their task in Africa four years ago the quality of their work has steadily improved and the percentage of acceptable "cover" has increased. The improvement is mainly due to the squadron's growing first-hand knowledge of African weather conditions.

Most of the photography done from a height of 15,000 feet above ground level, and the main factor which can hamper operations is cloud. The squadron's knowledge of weather conditions now enables the year's work to be planned with great accuracy so that commitments in the various territories may be undertaken during the months when the weather is most likely to permit first-class air photography.

The threatened typhoon yester-

day dampened much of the enthuslasm that pervaded the local money market over the last few

US dollars opened at HK\$0.38 and closed at \$0.36%. TT opened at HK\$0.4214 and closed at \$6.4214. Industrial : gold : opened : at

HIC\$287.25 a tool and closed at Sterling was stationary at Australian pounds were quoted

nt HKK\$12.77. Plastres continued nominal at HK812.50 a 100 (1994)

Stock Exchange

In an idle market due to the typhoon the share market showed remarkable strength. Any recessions were only fractional.

HK Govt. Loans

4th Lonn 98n. 31456 Loan (1934 & 1949) 95n. 3144 Lonn (1018) 0512n.

Banks

HK & Shanghal Bank 1,440n. (Lon, Reg.) £84n. Chartered Bank £10 3/16n. Merenntile Bank A, & B, £2212n. Bank of East Asia 107th.

Insurances

Canton Ins. 240b. Union Ins. 675b, 695s. China Underwriters 232b. IIK Fire Ins. 10715b.

Shipping Douglases 150n. HK & Maeno Steamboats 110. Indo Chinas (Pref.) 12n. (Def.) 10n. Shells (Bearer) 65/-n.

Union Waterboats 18sa. Ania Nav. .72 Lan. Docks, Wharves, Godowns, Etc.

HK & Kowloon Wharves \$414b, 863. Bönn. North Point Wharves 6s. 65288. Shanghal Hongkew Wharves 51ab. HK Docks 16s. Chlan Providents 11% b. Shanghal Dockyards 4n. Wheelocks 25b, 25 1/4s.

Raub Mines 4.70n. HK Mines .0114n. Lands: Hotels and Buildings III & Shanghai Motels \$146, 2.60s, 8 14 /.40 ta. HK Lands 44b, 44ps. Shanghai Lands 1.60b. Humphreyn 91an. HK Realtics 2.16n Chinese Estates 119a.

Public Utilities HK Tramways 14.10b, 14.60s, 141ass. Penk Trams (Old) 18n. .. (New) 8n.

Star Ferrica 72%b, 73an. China Lights: (Old) 1314b, 1334m, 1334/12mm. (New) 934b, 10s, 934/.60ss. HK Electrica 281/26, 225, 28/2874.55. Magao Electrica 111911. ... (New) 1034n. (Bonus Sh.) 10%n.

Sandakun Lights Bin. Telephones (Old) 12b, 12 1/2n, 12an, ... (New) 1014 n. Shanghai Gas 112a. Industrials

Cald, Mucg. (Ord.) 2212 n. Canton Ices 314n. Comenta 1414b, 1432** HK Ropes 1315n.

Stores, etc.

Dalry Farms (Old) 18 % b, 14 4s, 1334/14su. Dairy , Farms (New) 11.96b. Watnons 25%s, 2014/20%sa. L. Crawfords 24b. Sinceres 3n. China : Emporlum 816b. Sun Co., Ltd. 1.70n. Kwong Bang Hong b2b. Wing On (HK) 43n. Wm. Powell, Ltd. 8n.

Miscellaneous

China Entertainments 14n. HK Constructions (Old) 214n. (New) 1.80m. Vibro Pilings 10m. Marsman Investments 9/-n. Marsman (HKY Abn. Shanghai Loan .70m. Shanghal Explor, .20s. Yongthics 234n.

Ewos Blue

Rubber, etc. Companies

Anglo-Javas .20b. Batu Anoms 16b. Bute Plantations .CGb. Chemor United . 30b. Chong Rubbers .22n. Consolidated Rubbers 1.60b. Dominion Rubbers .60b. Java-Consolidateds .05n. Kota Bahroo .95b. Kroewock Javas .15b. Langkala ,30b. Padang Rubbers .16b? Repah Rubbers . 20s. Rubber Trusts 2.20b, 2%s. Saniagagu Rubbers .75n. Semamhu Rubbers .10b. Shanghal Kedaha on. Shaughel-Malays 10n. Shanghal Pahang .634. Shanghal Sumatres 1.10b. Bun Manggla 10n ... Bungel Durla 20b. Tarinh Meraha 60b; Tebong Rubbers 18b. Ziangbe Hubbers 30b.

Alma Estates 18b.

Angle-Dutch 30b.

BUBINESS DONE • Direct business)

Union Jus. 6 at \$680.

Wharf Co. 400 at \$85. North Point Wharves *500 at \$5.50. HK Land 100 nt: \$44. *100 at \$44. HK & Bhanghal Hotel 1,000 at \$5 1/4. J.000 at \$8.40. HE Tram 600 at \$1415. Chine Light (Old) 2,000 at \$10%, 1,600 at \$12%, 2,000 at \$12%. China Light (Now) 521 at \$916; 8.560 at \$9.60, 600 at \$9.00, HEC Flectrio Boo at \$20, 850 at \$28%. -500 at \$2894 . 900 at \$2874, 300 at Telephone 800 ht 812 Coment *4,000 at \$1119, 4,500 at \$14%.

43.010; at:81439. Dalry Turm #,000 at \$18%; 700 at \$14 Wateun 4300 at 1820 16. 400 at: 820 %. 1,000 ms 41814 1,000 mt 126: 1,000 mt Btar Ferries 100 pt \$78. Waterbonie 1107, st. 818, Aufa: Nat. 12,500 at 72 15 conts, 500 at

The Global Fleats

TO HONOLULU & SAN FRANCISCO via JAPAN

Pres. Cleveland Arr Oct 14 Salls Gen, Gordon Art. Oct. 16 Balla Oct. Pres. Witson Arr. Nov. 3 Salls Nov. TO SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES

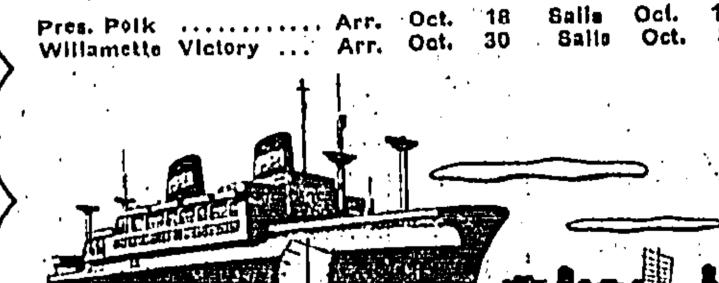
via JAPAN

Pres. Plerce Arr. Oct. 8 Salls Oct. Pres. McKinley Arn. Nov. 4 TO NEW YORK, BALTIMORE & BOSTON via PACIFIC COAST & PANAMA

Pres. Tyler Arr. Oct. 27 Sails Oct. 28 Pres. Grant Arr. Nov. 15 Sails Nov. 16

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TOMORROW Dann Natl (H & S) for New York. Factorn Soon (Jardines for Mayonny (Jardine) for Singapore, Planter Sea (USL) for Manila,

Vessels In Port Admiral Rardy (E A) A.15 Andrea Luckenbuch (USL) A.8 Alvazorsky (Far East) KB A. Earhart (Mollers) K.W. Armonia (Wallem) APC Belapur (Williamson) T.D. Coduceus (Wallem) KB City of Chiengo (Bank) Ad Empire Dirk (Trinity) A.12 Erinna (B & S) KB Eastern Venture (Metro) B.21 Eastern Sagn (Jardine) Hooy F. 8, 149 (Wanee) BSPo Poo Helmar (Helang SS Co.) NP Fort Constantine (NSO) .. East wall Poolt Wah (Tien Sung) You. Holydon (Thoresen) 11.15 Helikon (Wo Fat Sing) 11.6 Hissony (Jardine) 11.24 Ballouw (Jobshus) B.23 Inchmull (Lum Kee) Yav. Jude Lenf (Mnfeetle) You. Joseph-S (Oversens Assc.) Yau. Lady Wolmer (Roland) Yau Louise Moller (Mollers) Yau. Mailina (China SS) Yau Mausant (Jardine) B.10 North Star (Dearons) B.1 Oriental Dragon (H.K. Eastern).. KI Planeer Land (USL) A.iQ Poltara (Metro) KD Poyang (B & S) A.2 Pronto (Jardine) K.wh. Rosita (Roland) Yau. San Antonio (Manners) B.14 San Ernesto (Roland) Yatt. San Rafael (Manners) Yan. Sandviken (Jebsen) 11.28 Sing Hint (Ta Hint) WP Skaubo (Mac Mac) A.3 Socotra (Mac Mac) KW Byen Salen (Mac Mac) A.7

Vessels Due From

BOUTH AFRICA AND

Szechuen (B & S) A.15

Taikinahan '..... Yau.

Taiyuan (B & S) L..... Buov

Torina (Helly) Yau

Union Banker (China Union) .. KB

Union Trader (Wollem) KIL

Union Pioneer (Wallem) KB

Unita (Wallem) Ymt-

Vim (Lee Bros), Ynit.

Wyr en (Larssen) RD Warta (Wallern) A.12

SOUTH AMERICA Gujarat (Bank) (RIL)

AMERICA

-----TLANTIC COAST -----American Mail (Everett) 13 Arnold Mnersk (Jolsen) 27 Bonneville (Thoresen) Brooklyn Heights (Pattison) C. E. Dant (Dodwell) China Mail (Everett) City of Ottawa (Bank) Colorado (Dodwell) Flying Arrow (Pattison) Jean Lafitte (Wallem) Mandeville (Thoresen) Peter Macrak (Jebsen) Ploneer Sen (USL) Pres. Tyler (APL) 23 Prest, Polk (APL) Steel Sesfarre (Gilman) Sicel Aug (Gilman) Trafalgar (Thoresen)

Tulane (Thurepen) Williamette Victory (APL) Bronzville (Thoresen) Fernfield (Thoresen) Fernland (Thoresen) Javanese Prince (Jardine) Lexa Maersk (Jebsen) Lisholt (Wallem) Ploncer Tide (USL) Pres. Grant (APL)

Reinholt (Wallem) British Prince (Jardine) 11

PACIFIC COAST American Transport (Jardine) Castleville (Bank)

China Transport (Jardine) Flying Dragon (USL) ex-San Fran-General Gordon (APL) North Western Victory (USL) Oregon (Dodwell) ex-Ban Francisco 8 Pacific Transport (Jardine) Pres. Pierco (APL)...,.... Pros. Cleveland (APL) 1 Serampore (E A)

Bongainville (Bank) 22 H.H. Transport (Jardine) Pres, Mckinley, (APL)

Pros. Wilson (APL) AUSTRALIA

Nellore (Mac Binc)

Chunanny (Jardine) ex-Tientsin ... Hupch (I) & S) ex-Tientain Pronto (Jardine) ex-Tientein Shengking [II AS) ex-Reelung ...

EUROPE Agapenor (D & S) ex-U.K. Dalla (Chiman) Transcription Denvorlich (Louisy) ex-U.K. Calchab (B (A B)) wx-17. K. Queing Man Man An-U.E.

Peleus (1) & SJ ex-U.K. 18 | end Annam (E.A.)

Tourgoing (Thoresen) Toughai (Gliman) Anchiara (B & S) ex-U.K. Acnem (B & B) ex-U.K. Automedon (H & S) ex-Liverpool Benninelidul (Loxley) ex-U.R.

Bennider (Loxley) ex-U.K. Breconshire (Jardine) Canton (Man Mac) Glenariney (Jardine) ex-Lendon ... Koren (E A) Langlescott (RIL) early Patrocleus (B & S) ex-U.K. 25 Surat (Mac Mac) 10

Rinkerk (RIL)

Soudan (Mac Mac) ex-London

Inlabot (Thoresen)

Renlawers (Loxley) ex-U.K. Bennyon (Loxley) ex-U.K. Hanvenne (Laxley) ex-U.K. Chusan (Mac Mac) ex-London Kina (E A) best

Rula (Mac Mac) ex-Bombay

Sangula (Mac Mac) 27

Talren (Mac Mac) ex-Calcutta 16 Atlantic Sen (Mac Mac) *x-Kobe... Changsha (B & S) ex-Kobe 12 Hanyang (B & B) ex-Robe. Ismalia (Mac Mac) 19 Meerkerk (RHa) Nordstjermen .(Everett) lat wk. Smorting (H & S) ex-Milke

Strant Soenda (RIL) Yungtee (MM) 11 Yuman ill & Syex-Kobe 11

Rinkerk (RIL) 10 Innsdescott (RIL) early

SOUTH EAST PORTS

Auking (B & S) ex-Singapore ... Brooklyn Heights (Pattison) Donna Aniceta (B & S) ex-Manlia 15 Esant (dardine) ex-Straits..... 12 Flying Arrow (Pattion) ex-Manila 1: Fokien (B & S) ex-Indonesia Halland (B & S) ex-Manila 1 Role (Mae Mac) ex-Straits Noreverett (Everett) ex-Hangkok ...end Ploneer Mall (USL) ex-Manila 29 Ploneer Cove (USIA) ex-Manila.... 20 Pioneer Sea (USL) ex-Manila 24 Rebeverett (Everett) ex-Saigon....

Sangola (Mac Mac) ex-Straits .. 27 Tegleberg (RIL) ex-Manila Tuiren (Mac Mac) ex-Straits 1 Tijsadane (RIL) ex-Manlla 2 17-18 Hal Lee (Thoresen) for Singa-Tasman (RIL) ex-Singapore Tiit Mengka (IIII.) ex-Singapore .. 2 Wm. Luckenbach (USL) ex-Straits 1 Yochow (B & S) ex-Bandkok 11

Sailings To

- AFRICA

D Straat Socada (RIL). 16 Tilbadak (RIL). 12 Yangtes (MM).

November 15 Briancon (MM). 18 Tegelberg (RIL).

AUSTRALIA

7 Extern Sagn (Jardine) Madang, Lac. 11 Yunnan (B & S) for Sydney. 18 Changaha (Il & S) for Sydney.

.a Nellore (Mac Mac).

20 Ares (Dodwell), **AMERICA** ATLANTIC COAST

7 Donn Noti (B & S) for N.Y. 14 Flying Arrow (Pattison). 10 Jenn Lafilte (Wallem). p Bonneville (Thoresen). 14 Andaman (B & B) for New York. 14 American Mail (Everett). 18 Brooklyn Heights (Pattison) for

17 Hulda Maersk (Jebsen). 10 C. E. Dant (Dodwell) for Van-

18 Titania (Dodwell). 20 Colorado (Dodwell). 26 Ploneer Cove (USL). 26 Ploneer Bea (USL) 27 Steel Burveyor (Gilman). 30 Oregon (Dodwell) for Vancouver. 28 Pres, Tyler (APL).

81 Ploneer Mail (SUL). end China Mail (Everett), November

> 1 Javaneso Prince (Jardine). 1 Trein Maerak (Jebsen). 2 Reinholt (Wallem). - 3 Mandeville (Dodwell). 11 Lisholt (Wallem), 14 Andaman (H & B) for New York. 16 Pres, Grant (APL). 16 Peter Muerak (Jebsen).

PACIFIC COARS

9 China Transport (Jardine). p Pres. Plerce (APL). 9 Pacific Transport (Jardine). 8 Flying Dragon (USL) for San Francisco. 18 Tranquebar (E A).

15 Pres. Cleveland (APL). 15 Wm. Luckenbach (USL) 17 General Gordon (APL). 21 American: Transport (Jardine). 30 Francisville (Bank).

Nevember E 'Serampore '(E A). 4 Pres. Wilson (APL). " 5. Pres. Mckinley (APL).

D Poyang: (B. &. B) for Bentaln. 9 Shengking (B &,B) for Keelung. 12 Hupeh (B & 8) for Tringing. 14. Flying Arrow (Pattison) Taingtao.

11' Pronto (Jardine) for Tientsin. 11 . Wing Bong (Jardina) for Koslung. 14 Shengking (I) & B), for Keclung. . 14. Yochow (B & B) for Tientain-18 Brooklyn Heights (Pattison) Telngtao,

'a llyngal (Gilman). B Memnon (B' & E) for Liverpool. 8 Glangyla (Jardine) for U.K. 10 Pyrrhus (B & B) for Genda. D. Moerkerk (RIL). 12 Yangim: (MM)/W

10-11 Kampada (B, A). 22 Fella Housel (MM) for Marselles 21. Ulantor (dardine) for U.K. BR Menverilen (Links): see W.K. M. Antoniak Branch Dublia. 20 City/ot Hickorhood (News). 27 Calebas (I) 4 5) for Landon. sq Bhillook (May May) for Fenden

27 Corfu (Mac Mac). 31 Tonghal (Gliman).

11 Rinkerk (RIL).

15 Briancon (MM). 17 Bennider (Lexley) for U.K. nid Itali (Olimari). 10 Ln Marscillaise (MM). 23 Canton (Mac Mac). and Tourgolng (Thoresen).

early Langlescott (RIL). Trola (Thorrest) 5 Bennyon (Loxley).

D Chusan (Mac Mac).

15 Auray (MM).

17 Benvenue, (Loxley) for U.K. 20 Benwyls (Loxley) for U.K. 22 Carthage (Mac Mac) for London. Troja (Thorown)

> 10 Corfu (Mac Mac) for London. 16 Canton (Mac Mac) 24 Chusan (Mac Mac).

10 Atlantic Sen (Mac Mac) for Dom-20 Ismalia (Mac Mac) for Bombay,

27 Corfu (Mas Mas) for Bombay.

12 Anking (B & S) for Yokohuma. 10 Rebeyerett (Everett). 11 Itola (Mac Mac). 15 Esung (Jardine). 18 Talren (Mac Mac). 18 Brooklyn Heights (Pattison) for

18-10 Hal Meng (Thoreson) Yokohama, 24 Tilendane (RIL). 24-25. Hermol

Yokohama. 22 Hinkerk (RIL). 29 Sangola (Mac Mac). end Noreverett (Everett).

November

early Langlescott (RIL). 1 Tegelberg (RIL). 8 La Marsallaise (MM.). 10 Changle (B & B).

SOUTH EAST PORTS October

Hinsang (Jardine) for Hingapore. 10 Norstjernam (Everett) for Singu-

7 Pioneer Sea (USL) for Manila-10 Atlantic Sea (Man Mac) for Straits 1) Szechmen (II & Bi for Singapore, 10 Hanyanit (B & S) ex-Hangkok. 9 Straat Boenda (RIL) for Manila. 13 Steel Age (Gilman) for Baigon. 10-11 Hermod (Thoresen) for Bangkok 10 Tasman (RiL) for Singapore. 11 Van Heutez (RIL) for Singapore. 15 Kutsang (Jardine) for Blakupore. 16 Prosper (B & S) for Singapore.

20 Ismalia (Mac Mac) for Straits. 24 Castleville (Bank) for Singapore. 25 Steel Scafarer (Gilman) for Salgon 30 Shillong (Mac Mac) for Straits. 26 Tiltinlengka (RIL) for Singapore. 27 Corfe (Mac Mac) for Straits.

a Ploneer Tide (UBL) for Manila. 18 Tegelberg (RIL) for Manila. 23 Canton (Mac Mac) for Biraits.

30-31 Helios (Thoresen) for Singapore

9 Chusan (Mac Mac) for Straits. 22 Carthage (Mac Mac) for Straits.

19 Corfu (Mac Mac) for Straits. '16 Canton (Mac Mac) for Straits.

BOUTH AMERICA 9 Btraat Boenda (RIL). November _18_Tegelberg ..(RIL)._____

ROUND THE WORLD October 10 Pres. Polk (APL). 31 Williamelto Victory (APL).

DISCUSSION ON WOOL PRICES

London, October 4. The International Wool Study Group, meeting secretly here today, was understood to have directed a sub-committee to examine the question of stabilising international wool prices to the advantage of both producers and consumers.

The conference, attended by over 20 countries, was also believed to have asked another subcommittee to survey world wool production, consumption and price statistics.

These two sub-committees were expected to meet separately tomorrow. They are likely to report to a plenary session of the Group either on Friday or a few days later.

Sources close to the conference said there was no United States proposal on its agenda for an international wool allocation scheme to replace auctions.

But, they added, a proposal of this nature may be examined by one of the new sub-committees. —Reuter.

TITO A GOOD INVESTMENT

New York: October 4. Eugene" Black, president of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, returned today from talks with Marshal Tito of Yugoslavin and suid! He believed Yugoslavia would be a good investment for heart of London, on Thursday,

Mr. Black returned aboard the Queen "Elizabeth" after a week's parations have been golde stay in Yugoslavia. He said his over the past two years, is don't talks with Marshal Tito contorn- signed to show off all aspects ed the Balkan country's invest- of British life-her people, work, ment programmed was the

inter as a livery strong personall. The King, seremponied by Queen ly and said he was gonvinced Elizabeth, will spen the "hub" Marshall Tild With Mar- of the nationwide Pestival, a las. that Stalin was roal. United hure exhibiting on the South

AIRCRAFT MOVEMENTS Arrivals

TODAY CPAL ex-Vancouver/Tokyot 7 a.m. HRAATHENS ex-Onlo/Bangkok: 9 a.m GPA ex-Halphons: 5 p.m. PAA ex-New York vin London Calcutta, Bangkok: 12,35 p.m.: 48 San Francisco via Honolulu, Singa-

pore, Manlint 1.30 p.m. PAL ex-Tokyon 12 noon, POAS ex-Singapore via Bangkok:

HK AIRWAYd ex-Talpeba 2.50 p.m and 3.30 p.m. HOAC ex-Tokyor 7.36 n.m.: ex-Singapore: 5.10 p.m.: ex-London/Bangkok

5.55 pan. All: FRANCE ex-Salgon: 3.40 parts ex-Salgon/Halphong: 4.40 p.m.

TOMORROW AIR FRANCE ex-Salgon: 1 p.m. CPA ex-Singapore via Bangkok : 8.16

PAL ex-Manila: 11.50 a.m. HR ARWAYS ex-Taipeh: 3.30 p.m. SUNDAY CPA ex-Monlla: 1.30 p.m.

HOAC ex-Simmpore: 5.10 p.m. Departures

PAA ex-Bangkok: 8,30 p.m.

TODAY AIR FRANCE for Salgon via Halphonn. Hanel (provisional); for Saigon (pro-

visional). CPA for Halphang: 7 a.m.; Singapore via Bangkok: 7.30 n.m. PAA for San Francisco via Manila, - Honolulu: 5.30 p.m. PAL for London via Manila: 1 p.m. ROAC for Bangkok/London: 10 n.m. HK ARWAYS for Talpeb: 7 a.m.; for

CPAL for Tokyo/Vancouver: 12,30 p.m.

TOMORROW AIR FRANCE for Bulgon: 1.40, p.m.

Tulpch/Scattle: 8 a.m.

CPA for Manilat 3 paper PAA for Bangkok: 2,30 p.m. PAL for USA via Manila: 12,30 p.m. BRAATHENS for linngkok/Oalo: 7 mm BOAC for Tokyo: 8 n.m.; for Slugapore: 9 n.m.

HK AlRWAYS for Talpeli: 8 n.m. CPAL for Tokyo/Vancouver: 12.30 p.m. SUNDAY

POST OFFICE

POAS for Singapore via Bangkek: 7.15

MAIL NOTICE Outward Mails SEA MAIL TO U.K.:- A surface mai

to United Kingdom per as, "Glengyle" will be closed as indicated below. This mail is expected to arrive in London on or about November 14, 1950. CHINA:-Unregistered letters and printed matters for China mainland and Hainan Island can be accepted at senders'

Unless otherwise stated, registered articles (by nir or sea) and parcel posts close one hour earlier than the ordinary mail. If mails close before 10 a.m. registered and parcel posts close at 6 p.m. on the previous day. Mails are closed at Kowloon Central Post Office one hour earlier than the QPO closing times.

elsk and will be forwarded as opportunity

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 6

Closing Times by Ale Hangkok, Singapore, Dinkarta, Sydney and Honolulu, 10 a.m.

Canada and USA, 10 a.m. Okinawa, 2 p.m. Basta, Cairo (Nairobi, Mombasa, Dares Salnam, Mauritlus and Johannesburg via Cniro). Rome and London, 5 p.m. Dinkarta, Sydney and Auckland Via Singapore, 5 p.m. Singapore, Djakarta, Colombo, Bombay,

Sydney and Auckland, 5 p.m. Japan, 5 p.m. Manila, Honolulu and USA (letters, second class mail and parcels); Guam (letters and second class mail) Canada (letters only), 5 p.m. Bangkok, 5 p.m. Hulphong, Hunol, Salgon, Casablanca

Taipch, 5 p.m.

and Paris, 5 p.m.

Bandakan, 5 p.m.

Closing Times by Sea Salgon, 10 a.m. Manila, 10 a.m. Straits and Sundakan, 12 noon. USA, Canada, Central and South America via San Francisco (No parcels for Canada), 12 noon.

Brisbane and Australia via Sydney.

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 7 Closing Times by Air Baigon, Casablanca and Paris, 10 a.m.

Talpeh, 3 n.m. Bangkok, 5 p.m. Closing Times by Sea

Straits, Cerion, India, Madagascar, Aden, Egypt and United Kingdom via London, Par. 10 a.m., Reg. 11 a.m., Ord, 12 noon. Formosa via Keelung, 2 p.m.

Djakarta, 2 p.m. BUNDAY, OCTOBER # Closing Times by Air

Manila and Sandakan, 10 a.m. Talpeh, 10 a.m. Closing Times by Sea Formosa via Keelung, 10 a.m.

KING TO OPEN FESTIVAL

London, October 4. year's Festival of Britain with a special speech from the steps hof St. Paul's Cathedral, in the

On the day after his broadcast,

The Festival: for which pro-

BAILINGS TO. Singapore, Penang, Jesselton & Bandakan 4 P.M. 7th Oct. Tientsin 11th Oct. Singapore, Renang, Rangoon 🔭 & Calcutta 15th Oct.

ARRIVALB FROM Tiontain 8th Oct. Tientsin & Teingtao 10th Oct. Japan' 12th Oct. 2.1. "EBANG" Calcutta & Straits 12th Oct.

Cargo accepted on through Bills of Lading for MADRAS via

M. V. "EASTERN SAGA". Now loading Kowloon Wharf No. 2. Weather parmitting,

M.V. "KAFIRISTAN".

PORT MOREBBY, Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne, and Aleialde.....End Oct. Cargo accepted on through Bills of lading to Tasmania,

New Zealand and Pacific Island Ports. GLEN LINE LTD.

m.v. "GLENROY" Loads 19th October. Salls 21st October for Straits, Colombo, L Aden, Suez, Port Said, Alexandria, Genos, London, Rotterdam, Hamburg and Antwerp. Due London and December! (Carrier's option to proceed via other ports to Load/discharge Cargo)

SCHEDULED ARRIVALS FROM LONDON.

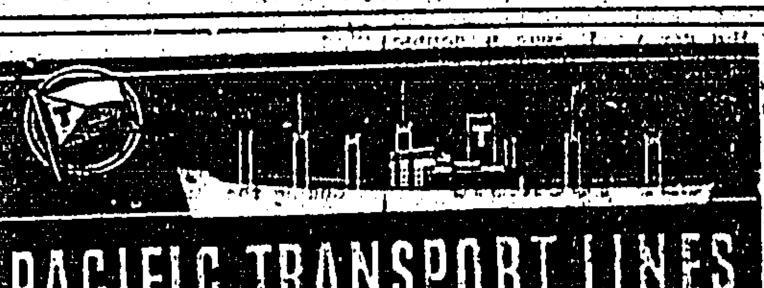
m.v. "GLENARTNEY" 6th Oct. 8th Nov. m.v. "BRECONSHIRE" 21st Oct.

Balla N.Y. Salla S.F. Due H.K. m.v. "JAVANESE PRINCE" Salled 6th Oct

S.S. "BRITISH" PRINCE" 27th Oct. 15th Nov. 11th Doo EAST COAST, CANADA & U.S.A. VIA SUEZ m.v. "JAVANESE PRINCE" Logde 1st November for Salgon, Kohslehang, Djakarta,

All above sailing & arrivals are subject to alteration without notice All intending Passengers are requested to register their names as

far as possible in advance of the time at which they wish to leave



ARRIVALS FROM SAN FRANCISCO

s.s. "PACIFIC TRANSFORT" 9th Oct S.F. "CHINA TRANSPORT" "AMERICA TRANSPORT" 20th Oct B.B. "HONG KONG TRANSPORT" 13th Oct. 13th Nov. TO MANILA, CEBU & U.S.A.

S.B. "CHINA TRANSPORT" 9th Oct. 3rd Nov. TO TAKUBAR, JAPAN, HONOLULU & U.S.A. Due 8.F. B. "PACIFIC TRANSFORT" 9th Oct. 1st Nov.

TO KOBE, YOKOHAMA, & U.S.A. Due S.F. E.S. "AMERICA TRANSPORT" 21st Oct.

Through bills of lading issued to all points in North America & to South American Ports. JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD. 18, Pedder Street



Due H.K.

9th Oct

Duo LA

Salle S.F.

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to New York, Baltimore and Philadelphia via San Francisco or Los Angeles

New York: Taku Bar, Teingtag, ... "FLYING ARROW" Japan, Ban Francisco Los Angeles, New York via Panama Canal

Teingtao, Taku Bar. Kobb, Nagoya, via Manila Yokohama, Ban:

. Due fromi

Francisco, Los Angolos, New York VIA Panama Canal

Balls for

Oct. 14th Aggresses

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Singapore and for KUDAT, JESSELTON, LABUAN, TAWAU, LAHAD-DATU & BEMPORNA via Bandakan.

AUSTRALIA CHINA LINE L'TD. SAILINGS TO

salls October 8 for Madang, Lae, Brisbane and Sydney.

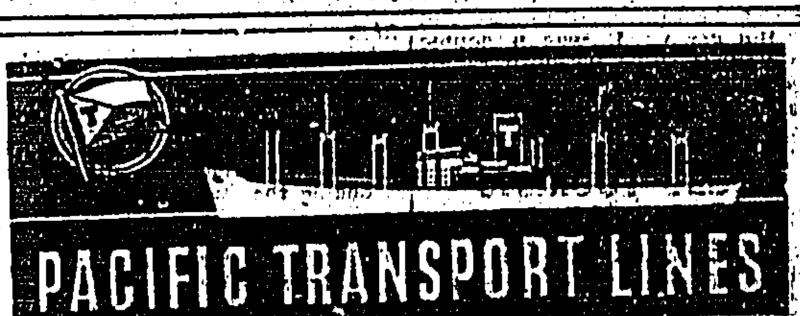
SCHEDULED SAILINGS TO U.K. AND CONTINENT

m.v. "GLENGYLE" Loads at Kowloon Wharf p.m. 6th October, Balls 8th October for Straits, Colombo, Aden, Suez. Port Said. Tangler, Cassablanca, London, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Hamburg. Due London 14th November.

Leave London due Hong Kong m.v. "DENBIGHSHIRE" 11th Oct m.v. "GLENORCHY" 24th Oct

PRINCE LINE LTD. ARRIVALS FROM U.S. ATLANTIC & PACIFIC PORTS

Singapore, Halifax, St. John (N.B.), Boston, and New York, and Bermuda with transhipment at Halifax.



CHINA EMBRIMAIL

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 6, 1950.



World Series Baseball:

It's up to

Roberts

Philadelphia, October 5.

the New York Yankers

Pitcher Robin Roberts must

Phil Manager Eddie Sawyer

Konstanty in yesterday's opener,

·losing to the American League

game that will long be remem-

dazed Phils despite Konstanty's

Now it's up to Roberts, who

After the second game, the

next three games, if five are

the opener to give Roberts more

rest after his strenuous game on

Ruschi's brilliant pitching could

relief pitcher who had not start-

ed a game since 1948 deserved

a better fate. He allowed only

four hits in eight innings before

giving away to a piach hitter.

Brown in the fourth linning.

Konstanty.—Associated Press:

RUGBY TOURISTS

BEAT REST OF

LEAGUE 23-16

_team_which__recently_returned

the Lengue side by 23 points to

16 here today.

British Rugby League

Wigan, Lancushire, October 4.

Brooklyn. And

the near miracle of

The 33-year-old

Vic Raschi

star relief pltcher turned in

Yankee

pennant winners 1-0.

heart-tugging effort.

pennant last Sunday.

Philadelphia next week.

chance.

necond game.

PHILLIES DEFEATED 1-0 YANKS IN OPENING

Philadelphia, October 4. Gerry Coleman brought in the only run of the game

today as New York Yankees defeated Philadelphia Phillies 1-0 in the opening game of the World Series.

It was football weather rather than baseball weather, as grey clouds hid the sun and a smoky haze hung over the field.

today if the Phils are to have Shibe Park bulged with Berra filed out and DiMoggio more than 30,000 spectators as | walked to fill the bases, but they Phils brought in Konstanty died there as Mize popped out to That is the consensus of opinion at baseball's World Series headfrom the bullpen to oppose Vie | Jones. as the Phliadelphia Notional League champions' 20-

game winner prepares to match Phillies pictcher Curt Simmons, wits and skill with Yankee now a soldier on furlough, hung pitcher Allie Reynolds in the pround hopefully, but manager Eddie Sawyer said definitely that he is off the eligibility list. lost his daring gamble on Jim

Yankee manager Casey Stengel resigned Hank Bauer to right field, although the Yankee star had bone chips in his right ankle. Andy Seminick went behind field the plate to eatch Konstanty. simply threw too hard for the

The line-ups were:

Yankees-Gene Woodling, leftfield; Phil Rizzuto, shortstop; Yogi pitched the game that won the Berra, catcher; Joe DiMaggio, centre-field: Johnny Mize, first base: Bobby Brown, 3rd base: Hank Bauer, right-field; Gerry spacious Yankee Stadium for the i 2nd base; Raschi, Coleman,

Phillies --- Eddle Waitkus, will return to base; Kicole Ashburn centre-field; Pick Sister, left-field; Del Ennla, Sawyer worked Konstanty in right-field; Willie Jones, 3rd base; Grad Hammer, shortstep. Andy Seminick, catcher; Mike Gollat 26d base; Jim Konstanty, pitcher.

First to bat

Gene Woodling, the first Yan- holding first. kee to bat, walked on five pitches and went to second on Rizzuto's

Berra flied to Ennis, Woodling It took two fly balls to convert taking third and Rizzuto holding one of the hits into the only run DiMaggio fouled and Mize flied

of the game. It was a double by Yankee third baseman Bobby was the only extra base hit off

Waitkus fouled to Borra bohind the plate and Rasch threw out Ashburn and Sisier ending the inning.

In the second inning, Brown flied out. Bauer grounded and Coleman flied out.

For the Phillies, Ennis, Jones and Hamner went down in short from Australia, beat a Rest of order. Raschi singled in the third and Woodling walked and then both order.

and the

du Maurier

my throat"

\$2.25 for 50

SOUS DISTRIBUTORS! Appelueria Pilipina

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protects

The score was level at 10 points | runners advanced on a sacrifice by Rizutto. each at half-time.—Reuter.

Wait till you taste the natural flavour of

the very choicest tobacco - without even

those blemishes which form whenever

tobacco burns. Wait till you see how full

rich sinvour can be freed of all heat and

harshness. Wait till you learn how the

filter tip protects your throat. Then say

If a cooler, smoother smoke was ever

yours - anywhere, at any time. In short.

There'll never be a botter cigarette

perfection has no price.

"Ienjoythembest

Grounded out

For the Phillies Seminick fan ned, Golint filed out and Konstanty grounded out.

Yankees scored the only run of l the game in the fourth inning. when Brown doubled down the left-field foul line and went to third on Bauer's fly to centre-

Coleman flied to Sister and Brown scored after the catch. then Raschi grounded out. In the Phillies half of the fourth, Waitkus grounded, Ashburn lined and Sisler fanned. Woodling opened the fifth by grounding out, then Rizzuto and Berra both fouled out.

Del Ennis flied out and Jones singled to centre for the first hit of the game off Ruschi.

Hamner filed to Bauer with Jones holding, then Seminick singled to left-field and Jones went to seased, but Gollat fan ned to end the inning.

In the sixth inning DiMaggio walked, Mize popped and Brown lined to Ennis with Dimaggio Bauer forced the Yankee Clip-

per, however, on a throw from third to second. Konstanty fanned. walked. Ashburn flied and Sister popped out.

Threw wild

Jones threw out Coleman in the seventh, then Raschi was safe at first when Jones threw wild to first on his grounder for the first error of the game.

Woodling singled. Raschi advanced to second and Rizzuto popped with both runners holding, but Berra grounded out. and Hamner flied out in that

DiMaggio pupped to Jones In the eighth and Mize and Brown were thrown out at second.

and Dick Whitman, batting for individual brilliance that ex-Konstanty, flied out to Bauer near the right-field defence. Russ Meyer went in to replace Konstanty in the ninth inning and yielded a single to Bauer, then Coleman flied and Raschi sacrificed to put Bauer on second Woodling grounded out, catcher to first. Waitkus and Aushburn grounded out and Sister fanned

to end the game.-United Press. Scores

New York 1 🖟 - --- Associated Press.

membership in Arsenal F.C.

By W. CAPEL KIRBY

Life membership in Arsenal

FC seems like, a wonderful had won the National Championgesture on the part of the ships in Britain also the British club towards Denis Compton, Empire Games title; now as chambut one or two former Arsenal | plon of Europe his world standing players—the men who really must be extremely high. Britain made the Arsenal in the late ranks him No. 1. twenties and early thirtiesare wondering just what Denis has contributed to the Gun-

is a very good friend of mine. I yards (4.572 metres) behind the have admired him as a cricketer leader, but with great determinafor years, but if his football per tion he gradually closed the gap formances got him a life member- and putting in a terride finish, the Avenell-road stand.".

For nothing? Allenby Chilton's selection for Codfrey Brown, England against Iroland at Belfast tomorrow week will please Netherfield F.C. folk at Kendal, where he spent this year's holiday. Manchester United's plyot likes the Westmorland hills and dales so much that he expressed a do-

Bomber Joe's upset performance at Press Conference

New York, October 4. Relations between director Joe Louis and other officials of the International Boxing Club were somewhat strained today for the following reasons:

The twice retired Bomber had submitted unexpectedly he might fight again without consulting Harry Markson, IBC managing director, or match-maker A! Weill. He had slammed heavyweight champion Ezzard Charles with faint praise instead of pronouncing him a "areat fighter" as was anticipated.

backfired on the organisation that had called it, such was the case in Monday's IBC confab for Bomber Joe. Markson and Welll were still blinking in retrospect today.

timed for Louis' first public appearance sincé last Wednesday's 15-round trouncing by champion Charles at the Yankee Stadium. Charles, the International

Club's outstanding attraction, had been impressive in tagging 36year-old Joe with the second defeat of his remarkable career. Charles had been so impressive that Markson and Weill radiated welcoming warmth like electric heaters as Louis entered headquarters for the conference.

Tacit understanding

There appeared to be a tacit understanding that director Joe would proclaim to the world his conviction that Charles had proved himself a truly great fighter

last Wednesday night. Under questioning by a reporter and by Markson, Bomber Joe muttered instead that champion

If ever a Press conference, Ezzard was not as good a fighter as "several others" he had fought during his career. He did not name the several others However, Joe did admit reluc-

tently that Ezzord was "probably the best heavyweight around today." That admission was a very The conference was adroitly weak performance compared to the Illy gilding that Markson and Welll had expected. And when the ex-champion

Indicated he might come back for another shot at Charles title Markson and Welll dazed at hi with eyes that threatened to pop the spectacles off. Marshall Miles, Louis' manager

today have this explanation of

the Bomber's upset performance cago Stadium fight card of the at the conference. "The longer Joe thought about Wednesday's fight the holler ha pounds compared to Burton's 151 got. He still thinks he can knock out Charles and it burns him up smaller opponent most of the because Charles make a show of

He said he personally agreed now with Joe that he should take another title shot at Ezzard "because he will never be satisfied till he gets Charles into the ring again." -- Unite l Press.

him for 15 rounds. Now he wants

revenge on Charles."

Britain's triumph European Games

By S. A. TOMLIN

On the last day of the fourth European Games recently held in Brussels, athletes from Britain gained four thrilling victories which, with the four they had previously won, gave them a total in excess of any other country. For the Phillies Ennis, Jones It was one of the greatest sporting triumphs ever

achieved by an athletic team from Britain.

fidence that the carefully selected team would do well. The athletes, however, excel-Seminick fouled, Goliat lined led themselves; they produced cceded the most sanguine expectations; as, for example, the unexpected 200 metre victory of Brian Shenton.

This young sprinter was, it fact, a last minute choice to replace the injured first string. He ran yards better than he hud ever done before. Heat, semi-final and final were all won in the same fast time of 21.5 seconds.

the party who started off the by the French runner, Hansenne, string of successes by a notable victory in the marathon.

Much vounted opponents from Russia, Sweden and Finland could not hold the well-timed acceleration that 43-year-old Jack Holden, put in over the last five miles (8.047 kliometres). He finished the gruelilng 26 miles 385 yards (42-146, kilmotres) course full of running and beat the second runner by about 200 yards (182.787 metres).

Previously this year, Holden

Terrific finish

Success in the 400 metres was not unexpected, but when the'l runners entered the finishing Ond of the late Herbert Chapman's wonder boys says: "Denis Derek Fugh work good.

ship, Alex James should be given literally finshed past the winning

There are at least a dozen ex- A win for Britain and a new Gunners who could put up better championship record. A record, claims to the honour than Donis, invidentally that was created in 11938 by another great athlete and

possess an great international

he stayed close to Graziano on points.—United Press. There was always quiet con-had a lead of about 25 yards (22.860 metres) over Britain's representatives who were then back DANNY O'SULLIVAN in the lifth and seventh positions. The 21-year-old Oxford medical student, Roger Bannister, TOWEEL NEXT MONTH made his effort and with long

> powerful strides forced a tiring body into the lead in the final straight. It looked like a victory for Britain-it was-but not by O'Sullivan.

Snatched victory holder, for the World's Ban-Out of the blue came Parlett. tamweight title in Johannes-Running at terrific speed he burg on November 25. snatched victory in the last yard The bout will be in the oper (0.914 metro) to put up another nir at the Wembley Stadium, championship record. Bennister where Toweel won the title from It was, however, the veteran of was just beaten for second place, Manuel Ortiz last May. Contracts were signed in Lon-The 1,600 nictres relay was a don today for the fight, which British expectation, but the team is subject to the approval of the

excelled themselves, for not only did they win in best championship time but were only a bare two seconds behind the existing world record.

In the high jump the tal slim Alan Paterson from Glasgow, who holds the British record of 6 feet 71/2 Inches (1.914 metres, 19.050 centimetres) gave of his best. In the 1946 European Games he finished second, but this time, jumping exactly the same height, 6 feet B1 inches, (1.914 mutres, 13,335 contimetres) gained a clear victory.

In the meantime other athletes from Britain were gaining distinction without victory. Frank Aaron, a Leeds doctor, fourth in the 10,000 metres; Bill Nankeville, national mile champion, third in the 1,500 metres; Harry Whittle, the team captain, third in the 400 metres hurdles; and youthful Geoff Elliott in the decathlon: all achieved not only personal best, but did better in their event than any previous home athlete. Britain's girls proved in the

Olympics that they were a force to be reckoned with; when, but for the great Dutch athlete Mrs. Blankers Koen they would have gained three victories. Mrs. Blankers Keen was there

again and still as great a cham-The 800 motres was not a plotte as ever. She repeated her race that Britain expected to Olympia victory over Britain's win, for saveral European runners had been showing much
faster times. It is, however, is
distance at which our athletes A future star

there. What about your foot. won more 300 metres Olympio sotion in the relay when it year ball?" he was asked: "Oh; I love titles than any other nation. old June Founds but in a great to reach their prime, so with the put an end to the alliness we so the run to hold off the compensation of the put an end to the alliness we so the run to hold off the compensation of the put an end to the alliness we so the run to hold off the compensation of the put an end to the alliness we so the run to hold off the compensation of the put an end to reach their prime, so with the put an end to reach the compensation of the put and end to the compensation of the put and end to the compensation of the compensation of the put and end to reach the compensation of the compensa young Norweigan rucher, Boysen for Britain by a narrow margin, rated very hitan.

Pivot vogue in Rio will improve scoring ability By JOHN GRAYDON I shall watch the England'side at Belfast on Octo-

Portuguese

interport

postponed

The Tennis, Bridge and

Hockey Interport which was

to have taken place tomorrow

and Bunday between Club de

Recreto and the two Macao

Clubs, Club de Macao. and

Tennis Civil Macao has, owing

to the typhoon, been post-

poned until November 11, 12

Graziano

Durton

Rocky Graziano, though hi

timing was poor, still had his

devastating power tonight and

knocked out Gene Burton, of

seventh round in the first Chi-

pounds, had trouble with his

fatal seventh. Then Burton was

slowed him down even more with

sent him to the canvas for an

eight count. Thereafter, Rocky

swarmed over the Philadelphia

negro and knocked him over the

ropes with a right to the jaw.

Burton took the count with one

It was Graziano's first appear-

ance in the stadium—where he

won the middleweight champion-

ship from Tony Zate in 1947. It

was not the same old Rocky

fighting tonight. He was confused

constantly by Burton's bobbing

nunches. Burton landed only

few solid blows but until he was

put on the deck for the first time

TO FIGHT VIC

The British Bantamweight

Champion,

Toweel, of South Africa, the

British Boxing Board of Control

June, who was making her in-

The throwing events were

dominated by 'powerful Russian

girls who in recent years have

achieved some fantastic perform-

The high jump, however, was

British triumph for with all three

representatives qualifying for the

final; they finished first, second

and fith. A new stor beat an

fewer failures. Dorothy is un-

fortunate for this was the third

time in major competitions that

she has cleared the same height

as the winner, only to be placed

and 1948 Clympics

second; It happoned in the 1936

Bertha Crowther, who finished

fifth, had previously put up a

second in the pentalition.

auccess was extremely merl-

That winner: London - born

ances with athletic projectiles.

ternational idebut is undoubtedly

future star.

London, October 4.

hand draped over the ropes.

a left hook to the body

Early in the round Graziano

was a little tired.

and ducking.

Philadelphia, at 2.12 of

Chicago, October 4.

ber 7 with more than extra interest. No, it will not be the fact that Bill Eckersley (Blackburn), Jack Lee (Derby), Eddie Baily (Spurs) and Allenby Chilton (Manchester United) will be making their first appearance in a full home international.

What will intrigue me is to see if Chilton plays his combination of stopper-attacker at centre half-back.

form of centre-half play was ing international referees noted the vogue and there was little doubt that, apart from adding attraction to the game as a spectacle, it proved of exceptional value to teams whose professed aim. was to go all out for goals.

It is my wish that the England team try out the incites Chilton has used so successfully for Manchester United.

We may give away more goals than usual, but I am con vinced, in the long run, the England team will biso considerably improve their scoring ability.

One last word for E-kersley. Recall how I eabled that he was a certainty for that next England team? Others with me in Brazil

seemed to doubt this, but Stamford Bridge last Wednesday he again proved not only his big match temperament but convinced everyone, following his grand display against Matthews, that way. The former middle-weight he is the best left back in Engchampion, however, had a slight land. edge on points going into the

A great thrill

I asked Eckersley what it felt like playing against Matthews for the first time. It was naturally a great thrill, said Eckersley, "and when I saw Stan facing mul relay in 44.8 secs. recalled the last time I'd stood in the crowd at Southport, as a kid during the war bears, and walted hours to see him play." Why was Eckersley more successful than any other modern. full-back against Matthews? think it can be traced to two

1.—All the time Bill kept his eves on the ball, never cace did he shift them on to the weaving

Although Graziano pushed the when the clusive Stanley did battle most of the way he missed twinkle his way past were peron fully three-fourths of his feet. English football could do with -more --fellows llike ---Eckersley.--a

sturdy little defender who never knows when he is beaten. if the Football Association

require an English-born player assisting a Football League club for international duty he is in duty bound to play. If he did not - turn out for a good and proper reason, the player would be guilty of ungentle manly conduct No club, either, can refuse tha

F. A.'s application for a player on their staff to appear in a home international.

Compare this state of affairs which is a happy one for the Football Association, with situation facing the Association4 of Wales, Scotland and Ireland If they require a stor player, the English club whom he assists MAY release him. There is no MUST about it. This means that some clubs, i

things are not going too well for them, automatically think twice before allowing key men to trot off to play for their country.

Great advantage

What are the other home assoelations doing about the inadec which gives England a great advantage over them when it compa to chossing the best players for internationals? At the moment-| precisely nothingl: - There is a feeling in jut lens':

one of the unfortunate countries record for the 880 yards. by that they do not wish to do any- clocking 2 mins. 19 sees, at the thing which would upset the Foot, Birchfield . Harriers' floodli Shella Alexander, although only | ball League clubs. Jumping the same height as This, however, does not put

Empire Champion Dorothy right a wrong; but I have a Tyler, won by virtue of having slirewd idea that we may see the | players themselves taking a hand In the business. Airesoy I can hear many

asking: "How can the players overcome this injustice?" Well, It is not so difficult as it sounds. All the young fellow from Scotland, Ireland, or [Weles who joing an English club has to do, great performance by finishing is to insist upon a clause being inserted in his contract making Britain has not proviously been it essential for his club to release able to send a full team to the him if called upon for interna-European Games because they tional duty.

have occurred about the same I still think, however, that if time no the Empire' Games. England can automatically get n which of course, are given pre- player released for an internaference. This was, then the firm tionne, the same facility should ba occasion on which athletes from given to the rest of the home Britain have competed against the associations.

Big hand to referees

When we were in Rio this | The other day one of our lead player, kick the ball off the fict when he placed it for a free

As he approached this culp the ball was thrown back on the pitch by a spectator, but the referee again kicked it off a then sent the player after it.

"If you're firm with plays they won't do it again," this referee and he is perfet

One manager 1 know only short time ago called into office an outstanding player at threw down the gauntlet: "Url less you cut out the rough stu we want nothing more, to d with you." The player responde -and is a much better footballe

Tel Aviv, October 4. The United States team to day broke the Israeli inter national record in winning th Maccabiah (Jewish Sports Fed tival) four times 100 metra

Other winners were: 5,000 motres, Men's: Blblnowitz (South Mrlca) mins. 2.8 secs. Women's 80 metres hurd

Ruth Hershler (Israel) 13.8 5 Women's Javelin: Raya Br stein (Israel) 28.25 metres. Israel leads

Israel, with 279 points, led competing nations in the ti and field events, which finis

nations, with the points scoi by men and women, were:--1. Israel—279 points, 2. Unit States—128 ... points, 8. ... Sout Africa-102 points, 4. Britain 92 points.—Reuter.

LAWN BOWLS:

Gutierrez International Shield games

The first round games in the Gutierrez International Shiell's Lawn Bowls Competition will as under on Sunday October 8. . . All three games will commend nt 3.30, p.m. .aharp:

Malaya v Cánada at Kowloo Cricket Club. Philippines v China at Club d

Pakistan v India at Talkoó. England has already entered the self-final round, both mat ches of which will be played of Saturday, October 14.

VALERIE BALL SHATTERS WOMEN'S 880 YARDS RECORD

· Birmingham, October: 4. Valerie Ball, of Britain, to night beat the women's world sports meeting here. The second The official world record is minutes and 19.7 seconds, which was set up by Olive Hall, o

Britain, in 1938. Reuter. RUGGER RESULTS.

London, October 4. The following were the results of rugger games played

"Rugby Union: Aldershot Ser vices 0 Hampshire 0: Notting lumshire, Lincolnshire, and Derbyshire 11 The Rest 11: Barnstaple 0 Devenport Services 6 Devon 15 British Police 12 Blaina O Abortillery 3 -- Route

OTHER SPORTS A